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# SECTION 5 WORK EQUIPMENT

## **GROUP 1 HYDRAULIC CIRCUIT**

### **1. HYDRAULIC CIRCUIT**



- 1 Main pump (+pilot pump)
- 2 Main control valve
- 3 Remote control lever
- 4 Steering unit
- 5 Priority valve
- 6 Boom cylinder
- 7 Bucket cylinder
- 8 Steering cylinder
- 9 Pressure select valve
- 10 Hydraulic tank
- 11 Air breather
- 12 Return filter
- 13 Safety valve

#### 2. WORK EQUIPMENT HYDRAULIC CIRCUIT



- 1 Main pump (+pilot pump)
- 2 Main control valve
- 3 Remote control valve
- 5 Priority valve
- 6 Boom cylinder
- 7 Bucket cylinder
- 9 Pressure select valve
- 10 Hydraulic tank
- 11 Air breather
- 12 Return filter
- 13 Safety valve

#### 1) WHEN THE CONTROL LEVER IS IN THE BOOM RAISE POSITION



- When the RCV lever is pulled back, the boom spool is moved to raise position by pilot oil pressure from port 2B of RCV.
- The oil from main pump (1) flows into main control valve (2) and then goes to the large chamber of boom cylinder (6).
- The oil from the small chamber of boom cylinder (6) returns to hydraulic oil tank (10) through the boom spool at the same time.
- $\cdot\,$  When this happens, the boom goes up.

#### 2) WHEN THE CONTROL LEVER IS IN THE BOOM LOWER POSITION



- When the RCV lever is pushed forward, the boom spool is moved to lower position by pilot oil pressure from port 2A of RCV.
- The oil from main pump (1) flows into main control valve (2) and then goes to small chamber of boom cylinder (6).
- The oil returned from large chamber of boom cylinder (6) returns to hydraulic tank (10) through the boom spool at the same time.

#### 3) WHEN THE CONTROL LEVER IS IN THE BOOM FLOAT POSITION



- · When the RCV lever is pushed further forward from the lower position, then the boom spool is moved to floating position.
- The work ports (A2), (B2) and the small chamber and the large chamber are connected to the return passage, so the boom will be lowered due to it's own weight.
- · In this condition, when the bucket is in contact with the ground, it can be move up and down in accordance with the shape of the ground.

#### 4) WHEN THE CONTROL LEVER IS IN THE BUCKET DUMP POSITION



- When the RCV lever (3) is pushed right, the bucket spool is moved to dump position by pilot oil pressure from port 1A of RCV.
- The oil from main pump (1) flows into main control valve (2) and then goes to the small chamber of bucket cylinder (7).
- $\cdot$  The oil at the large chamber of bucket cylinder (7) returns to hydraulic tank (10).
- $\cdot$  When this happens, the bucket is dumped.

#### 5) WHEN THE CONTROL LEVER IS IN THE BUCKET ROLL BACK (retract) POSITION



- When the RCV lever is pulled left, the bucket spool is moved to roll back position by pilot oil pressure from port 1B of RCV.
- The oil from main pump (1) flows into main control valve (2) and then goes to the large chamber of bucket cylinder (7).
- The oil at the chamber of bucket cylinder (7) returns to hydraulic tank (10).
- $\cdot\,$  When this happens, the bucket roll back.