

GROUP 3 PUMP DEVICE

1. REMOVAL AND INSTALL

1) REMOVAL

- (1) Lower the work equipment to the ground and stop the engine.
- (2) Operate the control levers and pedals several times to release the remaining pressure in the hydraulic piping.

- (3) Loosen the breather slowly to release the pressure inside the hydraulic tank.

▲ Escaping fluid under pressure can penetrate the skin causing serious injury.

- (4) Loosen the drain plug under the hydraulic tank and drain the oil from the hydraulic tank.

· Hydraulic tank quantity : 230 l

- (5) Remove bolts(7) and disconnect hoses(1, 2,3,4).

- (6) Remove bolt(22,23) and disconnect blocks(19,20,21).

- (7) Disconnect pilot line hoses(8,9,10,11, 12,13,14,15,16,17,18).

- (8) Remove bolts(6) and disconnect pump
※ suction tube (5).

When pump suction tube is disconnected,
the oil inside the piping will flow out, so

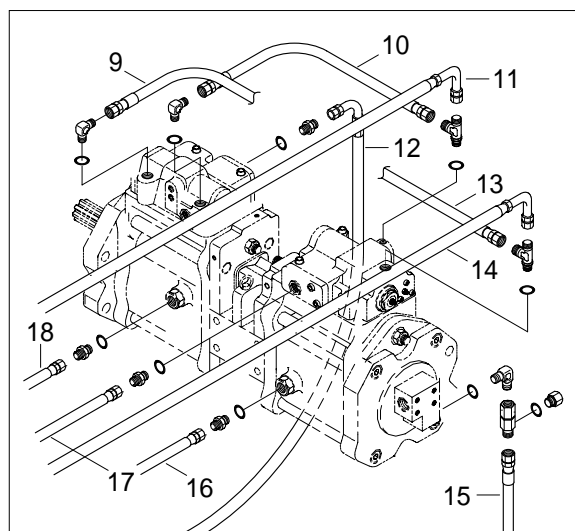
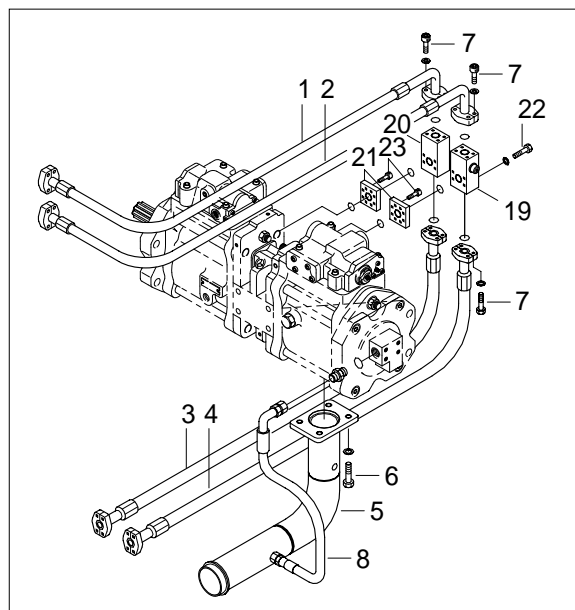
- (9) catch it in oil pan.

Sling the pump assembly and remove the
pump mounting bolts.

※ · Weight : 190 kg(420lb)

Pull out the pump assembly from
housing.

When removing the pump assembly,
check that all the hoses have been
disconnected.

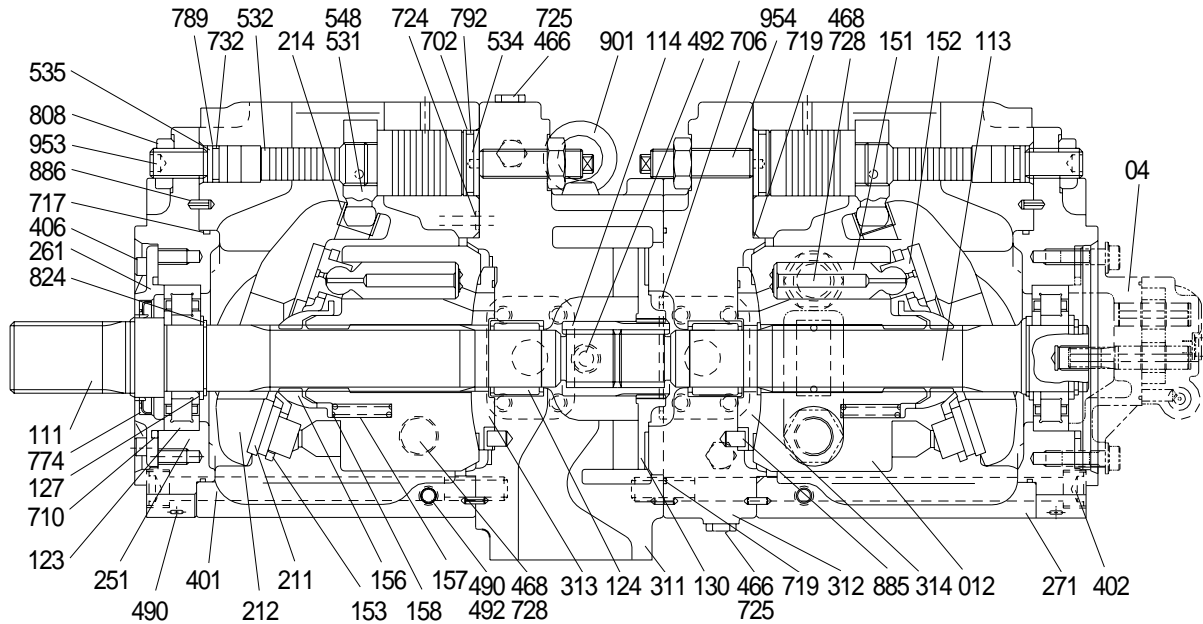


2) INSTALL

- (1) Carry out installation to the reverse order of removal
- (2) Remove the suction strainer and clean it.
- (3) Replace return filter with new.
- (4) Remove breather and clean it.
- (5) After adding oil to the hydraulic tank to the specified level.
- (6) Bleed the air from the hydraulic pump.
 - ① Remove the air vent plug(2EA)
 - ② Tighten plug lightly
 - ③ Start the engine, run at low idling, and check oil come out from plug.
 - ④ Tighten plug.
- (7) Start the engine, run at low idling (3~5 minutes) to circulate the oil through the system.
- (8) Confirmed the hydraulic oil level and check the hydraulic oil leak or not.

2. MAIN PUMP

1) STRUCTURE

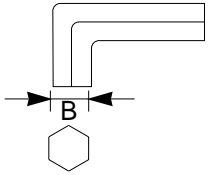
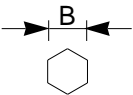


04	Gear pump	261	Seal cover(F)	706	O-ring
012	Cylinder block	271	Pump casing	710	O-ring
111	Drive shaft(F)	311	Valve cover(F)	717	O-ring
113	Drive shaft(R)	312	Valve cover(R)	719	O-ring
114	Spline	313	Valve plate(R)	724	O-ring
123	Roller bearing	314	Valve plate(L)	725	O-ring
124	Needle bearing	401	Hexagon socket bolt	728	O-ring
127	Bearing spacer	402	Hexagon socket bolt	732	O-ring
130	Booster	406	Hexagon socket bolt	774	Oil seal
151	Piston	466	VP Plug	789	Back up ring
152	Shoe	468	VP Plug	792	Back up ring
153	Set plate	490	Plug	808	Hexagon head nut
156	Bushing	492	Plug	824	Snap ring
157	Cylinder spring	531	Tilting pin	885	Pin
158	Spacer	532	Servo piston	886	Spring pin
211	Shoe plate	534	Stopper(L)	901	Eye bolt
212	Swash plate	535	Stopper(S)	953	Hexagon socket screw
214	Bushing	548	Feed back pin	954	Set screw
251	Support plate	702	O-ring		

2) TOOLS AND TIGHTENING TORQUE

(1) Tools

The tools necessary to disassemble/reassemble the pump are shown in the follow list.

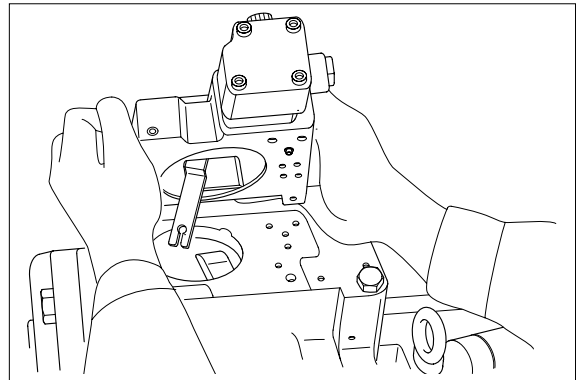
Tool name & size		Part name			
Name	B	Hexagon socket head bolt	PT plug (PT thread)	PO plug (PF thread)	Hexagon socket head set screw
Allen wrench 	4	M 5	BP-1/16	-	M 8
	5	M 6	BP-1/ 8	-	M10
	6	M 8	BP-1/ 4	PO-1/4	M12, M14
	8	M10	BP-3/ 8	PO-3/8	M16, M18
	17	M20, M22	BP-1	PO-1, 1 1/4, 1 1/2	-
Double ring spanner, socket wrench, double(single) open end spanner 	-	Hexagon Headed bolt	Hexagon nut	VP plug (PF thread)	
	19	M12	M12	VP-1/4	
	24	M16	M16	-	
	27	M18	M18	VP-1/2	
	30	M20	M20	-	
	36	-	-	VP-3/4	
Adjustable angle wrench	Medium size, 1 set				
Screw driver	Minus type screw driver, Medium size, 2 sets				
Hammer	Plastic hammer, 1 set				
Pliers	For snap ring, TSR-160				
Steel bar	Steel bar of key material approx. 10x8x200				
Torque wrench	Capable of tightening with the specified torques.				

(2) Tightening torque

Part name	Bolt size	Tighting torque		Wrench size	
		kgf · m	lbf · ft	in	mm
Hexagon socket head bolt (Material : SCM435)	M 5	0.7	5.1	0.16	4
	M 6	1.2	8.7	0.20	5
	M 8	3.0	21.7	0.24	6
	M10	5.8	42.0	0.31	8
	M12	10.0	72.3	0.39	10
	M14	16.0	116	0.47	12
	M16	24.0	174	0.55	14
	M18	34.0	246	0.55	14
	M20	44.0	318	0.67	17
PT plug(Material : S45C) ※ Wind a seal taped 1 1/2 to 2 turns round the plug	PT 1/16	0.7	5.1	0.16	4
	PT 1/8	1.1	7.6	0.20	5
	PT 1/4	1.8	12.7	0.24	6
	PT 3/8	3.5	25.3	0.31	8
	PT 1/2	5.0	36.2	0.39	10
PF plug(Material : S45C)	PF 1/4	3.0	21.7	0.24	6
	PF 1/2	10.0	72.3	0.39	10
	PF 3/4	15.0	109	0.55	14
	PF 1	19.0	137	0.67	17
	PF 1 1/4	27.0	195	0.67	17
	PF 1 1/2	28.0	203	0.67	17

3) DISASSEMBLY

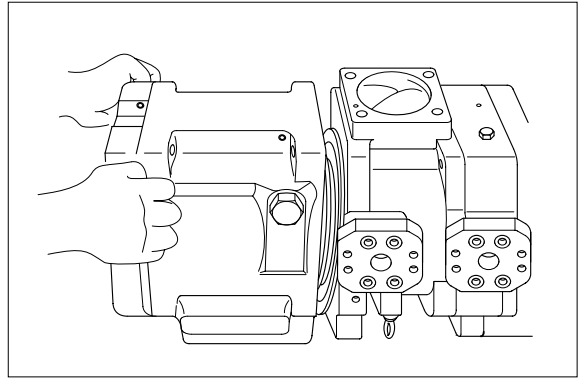
- (1) Select place suitable to disassembling.
 - ※ Select clean place.
 - ※ Spread rubber sheet, cloth or so on on overhaul workbench top to prevent parts from being damaged.
- (2) Remove dust, rust, etc, from pump surfaces with cleaning oil or so on.
- (3) Remove drain port plug(469) and let oil out of pump casing.(front and rear pump)
- (4) Remove hexagon socket head bolts (412, 413) and remove regulator.



- (5) Loosen hexagon socket head bolts(401) which tighten swash plate support(251), pump casing(271) and valve cover(F,311).
 - ※ If gear pump and so on are fitted to rear face of pump, remove them before starting this work.
- (6) Loosen hexagon socket head bolts(402) which tighten swash plate support(251), pump casing(271) and valve cover(R, 312).

(7) Place pump horizontally on workbench with its regulator-fitting surface down, and separate pump casing(271) from valve cover(F, 311).

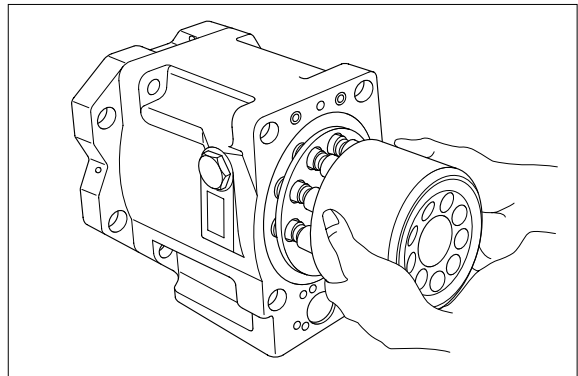
- ※ Before bringing this surface down, spread rubber sheet on workbench without fail to prevent this surface from being damaged.



(8) Separate valve cover(F, 311) from valve cover(R, 312) and pull out booster(130) spline coupling(114).

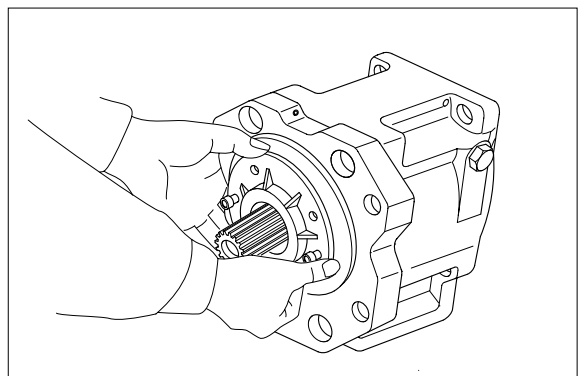
(9) Separate valve cover(R, 312) from pump casing and then pull out the cylinder(012) of pump casing(271) straightly over drive shaft(R, 113). Pull out also pistons(151), set plate(153), spherical bush(156) and cylinder springs (157) simultaneously.

- ※ Take care not to damage sliding surfaces of cylinder, spherical bush, shoes, swash plate, etc.



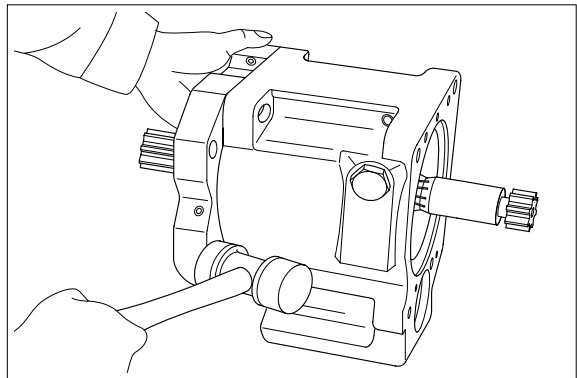
(10) Remove hexagon socket head bolts(406) and then seal cover(F, 261).

- ※ Fit bolt into pulling-out tapped hole of seal cover(F), and cover can be removed easily.
- ※ Since oil seal fitted on seal cover(F), take care not to damage it in removing cover.

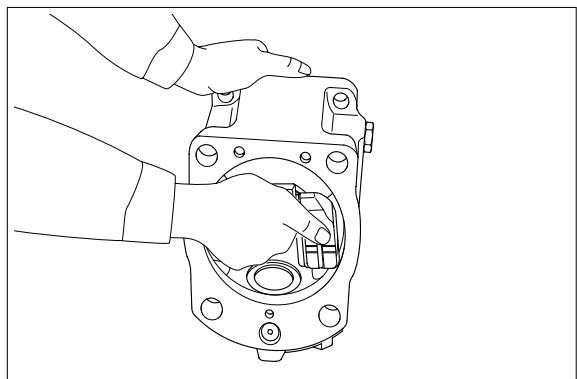


(11) Remove hexagon socket head bolts(406, 413) and then rear cover(263).

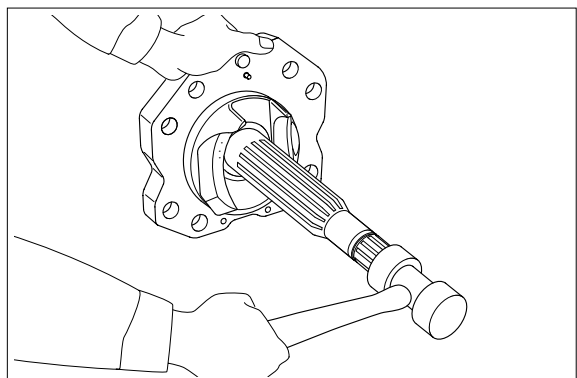
(12) Tapping lightly fitting flange section of swash plate support(251) on its pump casing side, separate swash plate support from pump casing.



(13) Remove shoe plate(211) and swash plate(212) from pump casing(271).

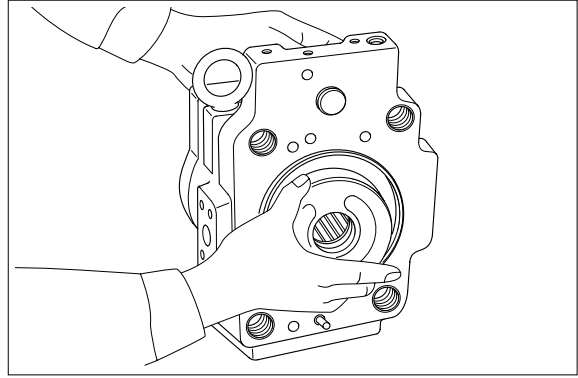


(14) Tapping lightly shaft ends of drive shafts(111,113) with plastic hammer, take out drive shafts from swash plate supports.



(15) Remove valve plates(313, 314) from valve cover(311, 312).

※ These may be removed in work 7, 9.



(16) If necessary, remove stopper (L, 534), stopper(S, 535), servo piston(532) and tilting pin(531) from pump casing(271), and needle bearing(124) from valve block(311, 312).

※ In removing tilting pin, use a protector to prevent pin head from being damaged.

※ Since loctite is applied to fitting areas of tilting pin and servo piston, take care not to damage servo piston.

※ Do not remove needle bearing as far as possible, except when it is considered to be out of its life span.

※ Do not loosen hexagon nuts of valve cover and swash plate support.

If loosened, flow setting will be changed.

(17) This is the end of disassembling procedures.

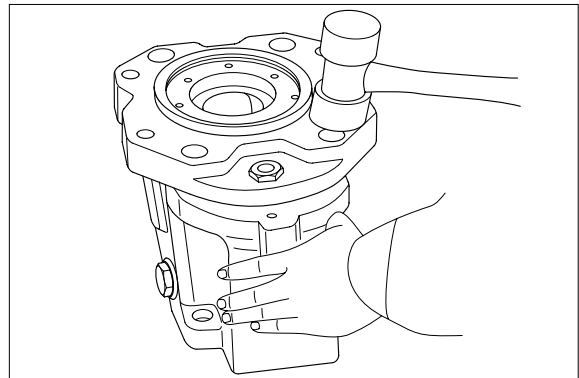
4) ASSEMBLY

(1) For reassembling reverse the disassembling procedures, paying attention to the following items.

- ① Do not fail to repair the parts damaged during disassembling, and prepare replacement parts in advance.
- ② Clean each part fully with cleaning oil and dry it with compressed air.
- ③ Do not fail to apply clean working oil to sliding sections, bearings, etc. before assembling them.
- ④ In principle, replace seal parts, such as O-rings, oil seals, etc.
- ⑤ For fitting bolts, plug, etc., prepare a torque wrench or so on, and tighten them with torques shown in page 8-10, 11.
- ⑥ For the double-pump, take care not to mix up parts of the front pump with those of the rear pump.

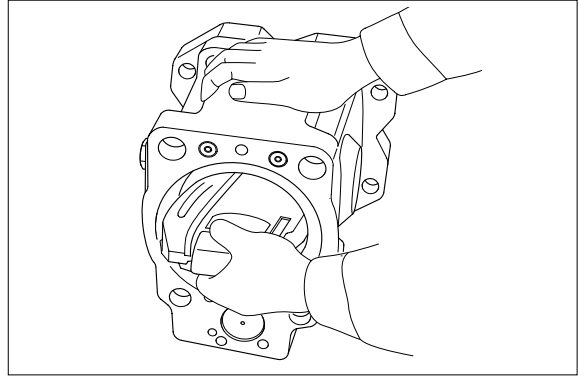
(2) Fit swash plate support (251) to pump casing (271), tapping the former lightly with a hammer.

- ※ After servo piston, tilting pin, stopper (L) and stopper (S) are removed, fit them soon to pump casing in advance for reassembling.
- ※ In tightening servo piston and tilting pin, use a protector to prevent tilting pin head and feedback pin from being damaged. In addition, apply loctite (medium strength) to their threaded sections.



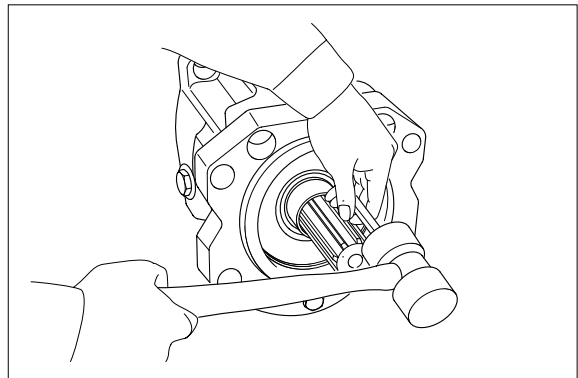
(3) Place pump casing with its regulator fitting surface down, fit tilting bush of swash plate to tilting pin (531), and fit swash plate (212) to swash plate support (251) correctly.

- ※ Confirm with fingers of both hands that swash plate can be removed smoothly.
- ※ Apply grease to sliding sections of swash plate and swash plate support, and drive shaft can be fitted easily.



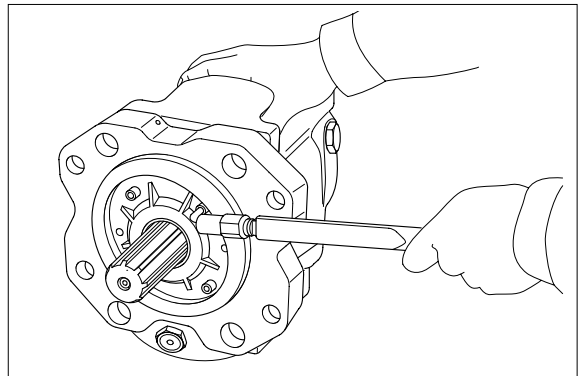
(4) To swash plate support (251), fit drive shaft (111) set with bearing (123), bearing spacer (127) and snap ring (824).

- ※ Do not tap drive shaft with hammer or so on.
- ※ Assemble them into support, tapping outer race of bearing lightly with plastic hammer.
- Fit them fully, using steel bar or so on.



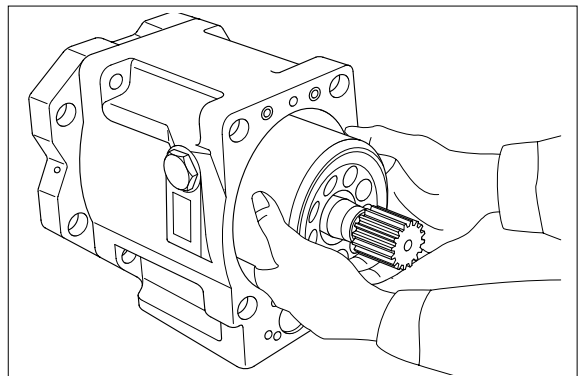
(5) Assemble seal cover (F, 261) to pump casing (271) and fix it with hexagon socket head bolts (406).

- ※ Apply grease lightly to oil seal in seal cover (F).
- ※ Assemble oil seal, taking full care not to damage it.
- ※ For tandem type pump, fit rear cover (263) and seal cover (262) similarly.



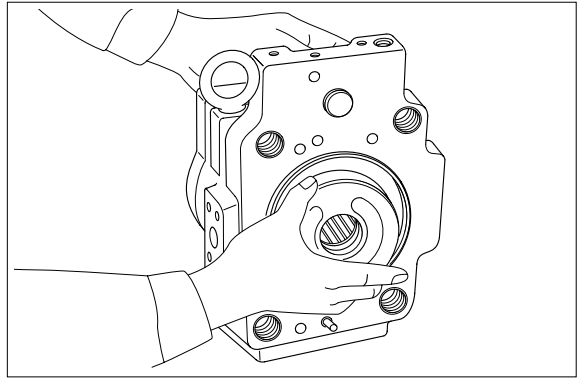
(6) Assemble piston cylinder subassembly [cylinder (012), piston subassembly (151, 152), set plate (153), spherical bush (156), spacer (158) and cylinder spring (157)].

Fit spline phases of retainer and cylinder.
Then, insert piston cylinder subassembly into pump casing.



(7) Fit valve plate (313) to valve cover(F, 311), and fit valve plate(314) to valve cover(R, 312), entering pin into pin hole.

※ Take care not to mistake suction / delivery directions of valve plate.



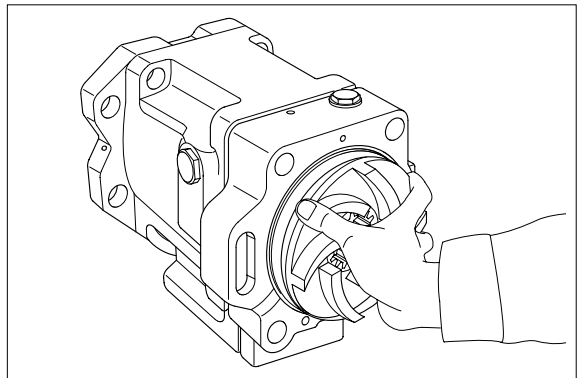
(8) Fit valve cover(R, 312) to pump casing (271) and fit spline coupling(114) and booster(130) to shaft(R, 113).

※ Take care not to mistake direction of valve cover.

Fit valve cover with regulator up and with delivery flange left, viewed from front side.

※ Take care not to mistake direction of booster(130).

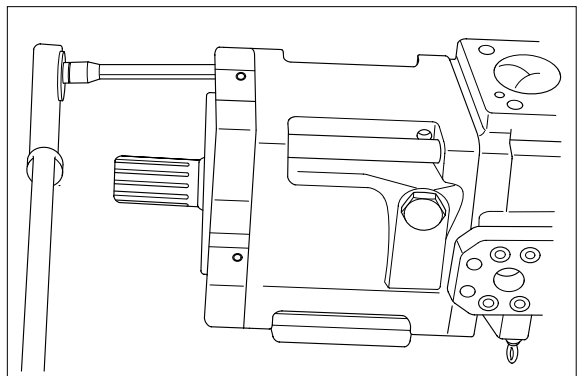
(Refer to the sectional drawing)



(9) Fit valve cover(F, 311) to valve cover(R) and tighten hexagon socket head bolts(402).

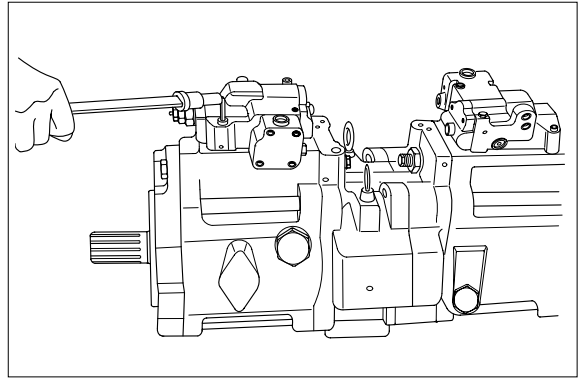
(10) Fit pump casing(271) with shaft(F, 111) to valve cover(F, 311) and tighten hexagon socket head bolts(401).

※ Mate spline phases of shaft(F) and spline coupling, with shaft(F) been rotating.



(11) Putting feedback pin of tilting pin into feedback lever of regulator, fit regulator and tighten hexagon socket head bolts(412, 413).

※ Take care not to mistake regulator of front pump for that of rear pump.



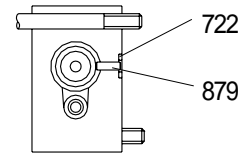
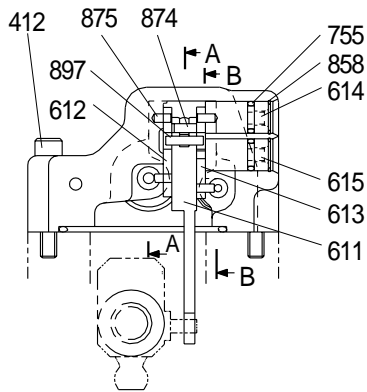
(12) Fit drain port plug(468).

This is the end of reassembling procedures.

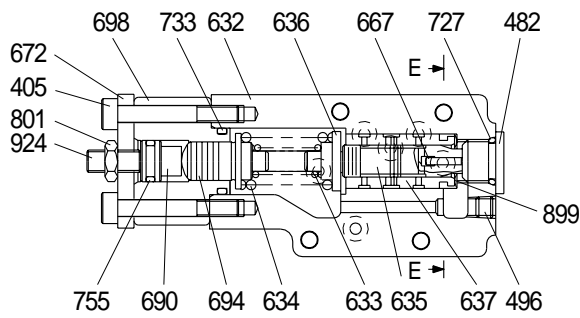
3. REGULATOR

1) STRUCTURE

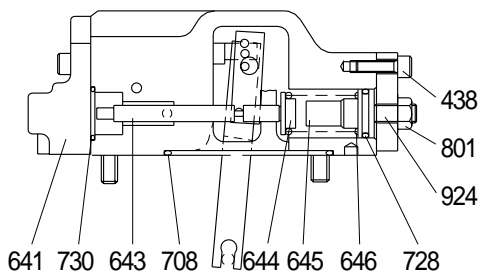
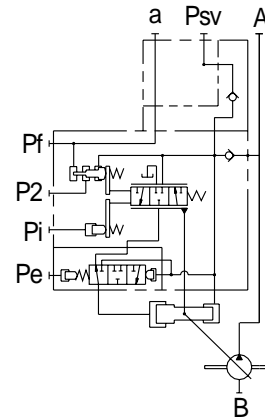
(1) Front regulator(1/2)



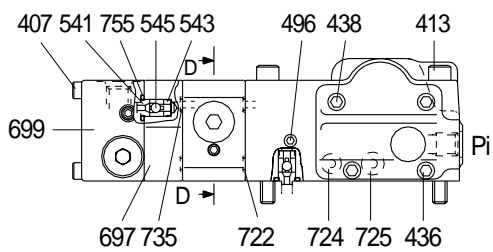
SECTION E-E



SECTION D-D

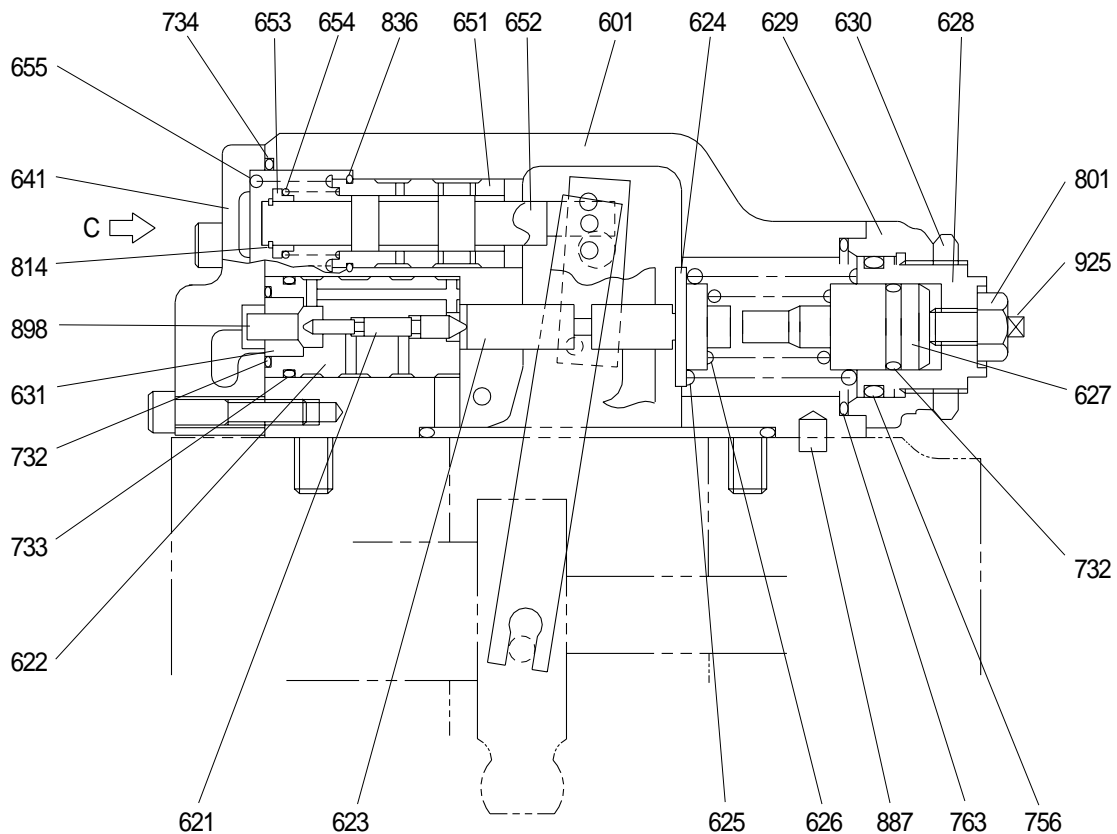


SECTION B-B



VIEW C

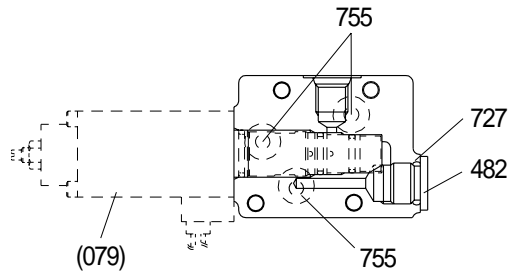
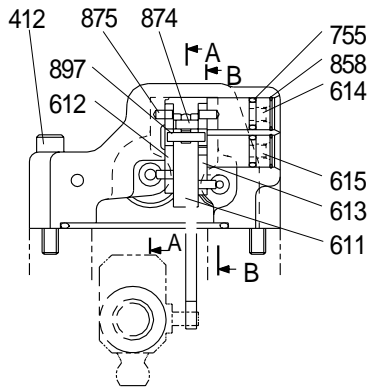
Front regulator(2/2)



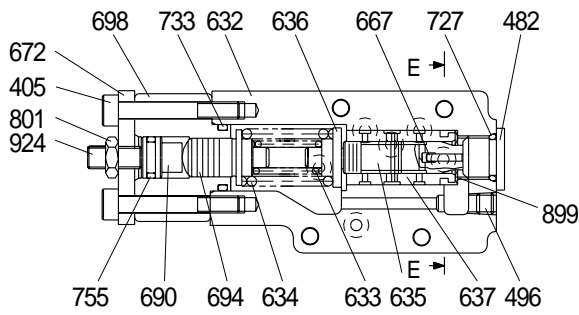
SECTION A-A

405	Hexagon socket screw	630	Lock nut	722	O-ring
410	Hexagon socket screw	631	Sleeve, pf	724	O-ring
412	Hexagon socket screw	632	Casing	725	O-ring
413	Hexagon socket screw	633	Inner spring	727	O-ring
436	Hexagon socket screw	634	Outer spring	728	O-ring
438	Hexagon socket screw	635	Spool	730	O-ring
482	Plug	636	Spring seat	732	O-ring
496	Plug	637	Sleeve	733	O-ring
541	Seat	641	Pilot cover	734	O-ring
543	Stopper	643	Pilot piston	735	O-ring
545	Steel ball	644	Spring seat(Q)	755	O-ring
601	Casing	645	Adjust stem(Q)	756	O-ring
611	Feed back lever	646	Pilot spring	763	O-ring
612	Lever(1)	651	Sleeve	801	Nut
613	Lever(2)	652	Spool	814	Snap ring
614	Fulcrum plug	653	Spring seat	836	Snap ring
615	Adjust plug	654	Return spring	858	Snap ring
621	Compensator piston	655	Set spring	874	Pin
622	Piston case	667	Piston	875	Pin
623	Compensator rod	672	Cover	879	Pin
624	Spring seat(C)	690	Spacer	887	Pin
625	Outer spring	694	Piston	897	Pin
626	Inner spring	697	Check valve plate	898	Pin
627	Adjust stem(C)	698	Casing	899	Wave washer
628	Adjust screw(C)	699	Valve casing	924	Set screw
629	Cover(C)	708	O-ring	925	Adjust screw(QI)

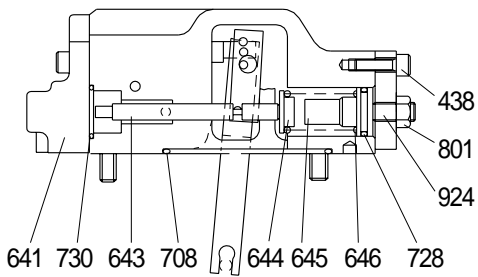
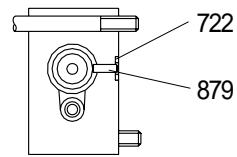
(2) Rear regulator(1/2)



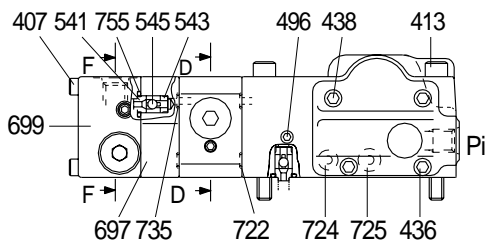
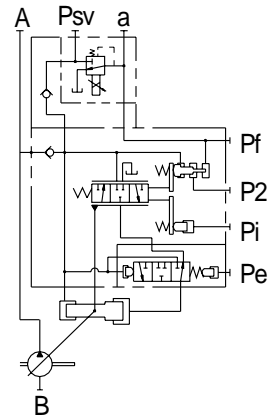
SECTION F-F



SECTION D-D

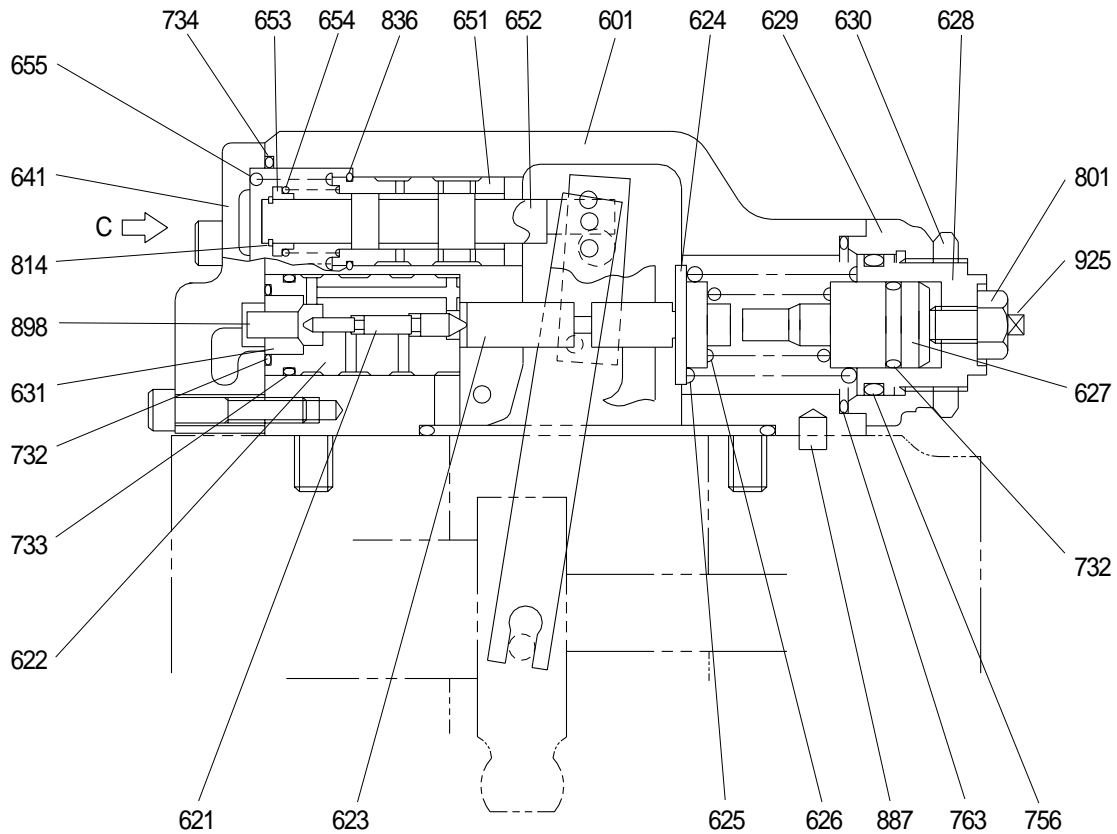


SECTION B-B



VIEW C

Rear regulator(1/2)



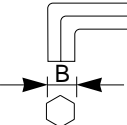
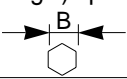
SECTION A-A

405	Hexagon socket screw	630	Lock nut	722	O-ring
409	Hexagon socket screw	631	Sleeve, pf	724	O-ring
412	Hexagon socket screw	632	Casing	725	O-ring
413	Hexagon socket screw	633	Inner spring	727	O-ring
436	Hexagon socket screw	634	Outer spring	728	O-ring
438	Hexagon socket screw	635	Spool	730	O-ring
482	Plug	636	Spring seat	732	O-ring
496	Plug	637	Sleeve	733	O-ring
541	Seat	641	Pilot cover	734	O-ring
543	Stopper	643	Pilot piston	735	O-ring
545	Steel ball	644	Spring seat(Q)	755	O-ring
601	Casing	645	Adjust stem(Q)	756	O-ring
611	Feed back lever	646	Pilot spring	763	O-ring
612	Lever(1)	651	Sleeve	801	Nut
613	Lever(2)	652	Spool	814	Snap ring
614	Center plug	653	Spring seat	836	Snap ring
615	Adjust plug	654	Return spring	858	Snap ring
621	Compensator piston	655	Set spring	874	Pin
622	Piston case	667	Piston	875	Pin
623	Compensator rod	672	Cover	879	Pin
624	Spring seat(C)	690	Spacer	887	Pin
625	Outer spring	694	Piston	897	Pin
626	Inner spring	696	Port cover	898	Pin
627	Adjust stem(C)	697	Check valve plate	899	Wave washer
628	Adjust screw(C)	698	Casing	924	Set screw
629	Cover(C)	708	O-ring	925	Adjust screw(QI)

2) TOOLS AND TIGHTENING TORQUE

(1) Tools

The tools necessary to disassemble/reassemble the pump are shown in the follow list.

Tool name & size		Part name			
Name	B	Hexagon socket head bolt	PT plug (PT thread)	PO plug (PF thread)	Hexagon socket head set screw
Allen wrench 	4	M5	BP-1/16	-	M 8
	5	M6	BP-1/ 8	-	M10
	6	M8	BP-1/ 4	PO-1/4	M12, M14
Socket wrench, double(single) open end 	-	Hexagon Headed bolt	Hexagon nut	VP plug (PF thread)	
	6	M8	M8	-	
Adjustable angle wrench		Small size, Max 36mm			
Screw driver		Minus type screw driver, Medium size, 2 sets			
Hammer		Plastic hammer, 1 set			
Pliers		For snap ring, TSR-160			
Steel bar		Steel bar of key material approx. 10x8x200			
Torque wrench		Capable of tightening with the specified torques.			
Pincers		-			
Bolt		M4, Length : 50mm			

(2) Tightening torque

Part name	Bolt size	Torque		Wrench size	
		kgf · m	lbf · ft	in	mm
Hexagon socket head bolt (Material : SCM435)	M 5	0.7	5.1	0.16	4
	M 6	1.2	8.7	0.20	5
	M 8	3.0	21.7	0.24	6
	M10	5.8	42.0	0.31	8
	M12	10.0	72.3	0.39	10
	M14	16.0	116	0.47	12
	M16	24.0	174	0.55	14
	M18	34.0	246	0.55	14
PT plug(Material : S45C) ※ Wind a seal taped 1 1/2 to 2 turns round the plug	PT 1/16	0.7	5.1	0.16	4
	PT 1/ 8	1.1	7.6	0.20	5
	PT 1/ 4	1.8	12.7	0.24	6
	PT 3/ 8	3.5	25.3	0.31	8
	PT 1/ 2	5.0	36.2	0.39	10
PF plug(Material : S35C)	PF 1/ 4	3.0	21.7	0.24	6
	PF 1/ 2	3.0	21.7	0.39	10
	PF 3/ 4	10.0	72.3	0.55	14
	PF 1	15.0	109	0.67	17
	PF 1 1/4	27.0	195	0.67	17
	PF 1 1/2	28.0	203	0.67	17

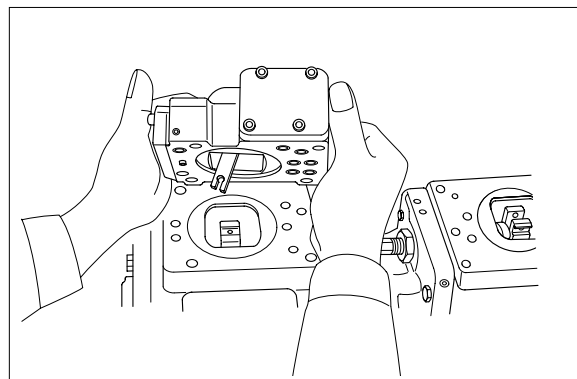
3) DISASSEMBLY

Since the regulator consists of small precision finished parts, disassembly and assembly are rather complicated.

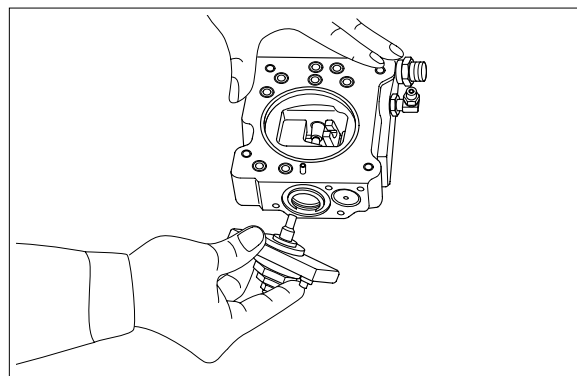
For this reason, replacement of a regulator assembly is recommended, unless there is a special reason, but in case disassembly is necessary for an unavoidable reason, read through this manual to the end before starting disassembly.

- (1) Choose a place for disassembly.
 - ※ Choose a clean place.
 - ※ Spread rubber sheet, cloth, or so on on top of work bench to prevent parts from being damaged.
- (2) Remove dust, rust, etc. from surfaces of regulator with clean oil.

- (3) Remove hexagon socket head screws (412, 413) and remove regulator main body from pump main body.
 - ※ Take care not to lose O-ring.

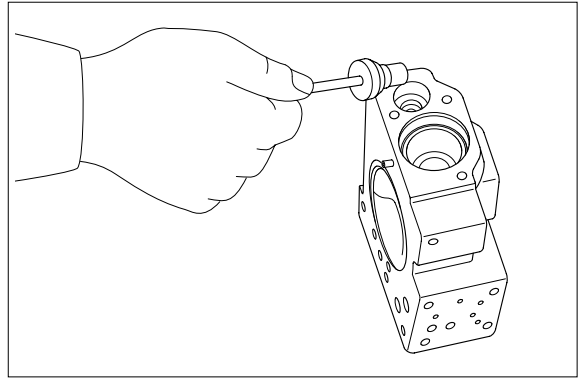


- (4) Remove hexagon socket head screw (438) and remove cover (C, 629).
 - ※ Cover (C) is fitted with adjusting screw (C, CI) (628, 925), adjusting ring (C, 627), lock nut (630), hexagon nut (801) and adjusting screw (924).
Do not loosen these screws and nuts.
If they are loosened, adjusted pressure-flow setting will vary.

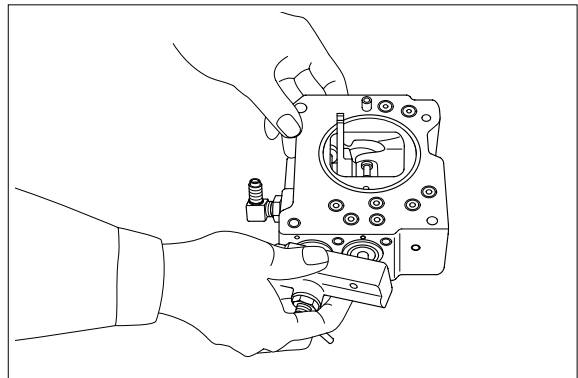


- (5) After removing cover (C, 629) subassembly, take out outer spring (625), inner spring (626) and spring seat (C, 624) from compensating section. Then draw out adjusting ring (Q, 645), pilot spring (646) and spring seat (644) from pilot section.

※ Adjusting ring (Q, 645) can easily be drawn out with M4 bolt.



- (6) Remove hexagon socket head screws (436, 438) and remove pilot cover (641). After removing pilot cover, take out set spring (655) from pilot section.

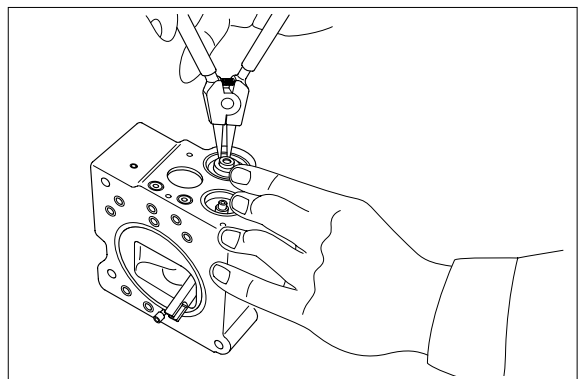


- (7) Remove snap ring (814) and take out spring seat (653), return spring (654) and sleeve (651).

※ Sleeve (651) is fitted with snap ring (836).

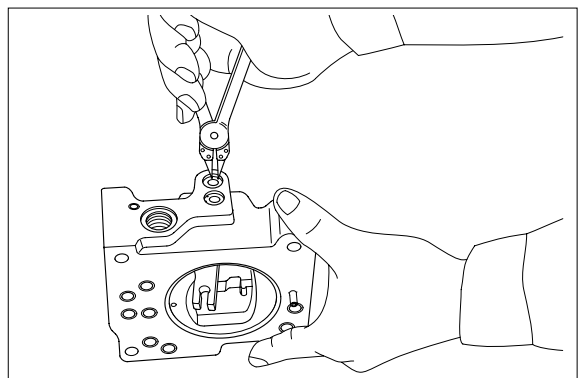
※ When removing snap ring (814), return spring (654) may pop out.

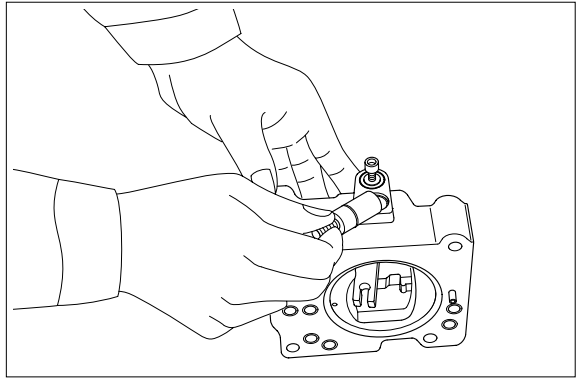
Take care not to lose it.



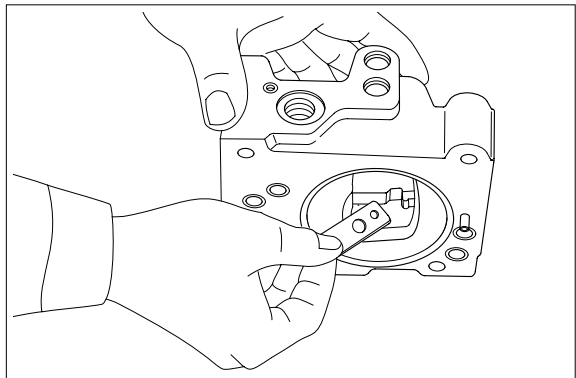
- (8) Remove locking ring (858) and take out fulcrum plug (614) and adjusting plug (615).

※ Fulcrum plug (614) and adjusting plug (615) can easily be taken out with M6 bolt.

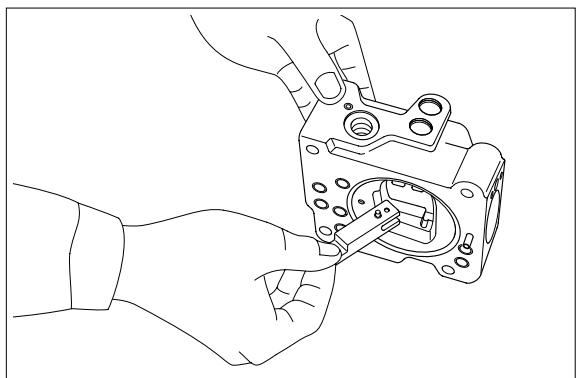
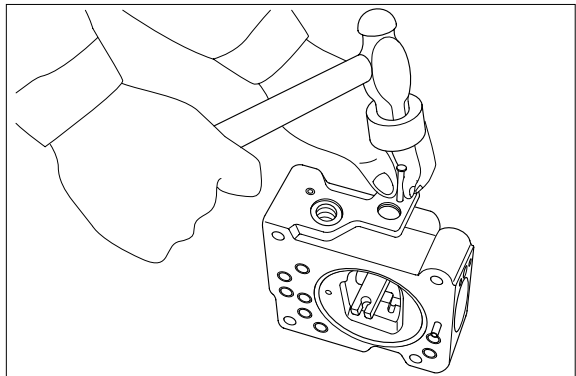




- (9) Remove lever (2, 613). Do not draw out pin (875).
※ Work will be promoted by using pincers or so on.



- (10) Draw out pin (874) and remove feedback lever (611).
※ Push out pin (874, 4mm in dia.) from above with slender steel bar so that it may not interfere with lever (1) (612).



- (11) Remove lever (1) (612). Do not draw out pin (875).
- (12) Draw out pilot piston (643) and spool (652).
- (13) Draw out piston case (622), compensating piston (621) and compensating rod (623).
 - ※ Piston case (622) can be taken out by pushing compensating rod (623) at opposite side of piston case.
 - ▲ Since component parts are small, take care not to lose them.

This completes disassembly.

4) ASSEMBLY

(1) For assembly, reverse disassembly procedures, but pay attention to the following items.

① Always repair parts that were scored at disassembly.

Get replacement parts ready beforehand.

② Mixing of foreign object will cause malfunction.

Therefore, wash parts well with cleaning oil, let them dry with jet air and handle them in clean place.

③ Always tighten bolts, plugs, etc. to their specified torques.

④ Do not fail to coat sliding surfaces with clean hydraulic oil before assembly.

⑤ Replace seals such as O-rings with new ones as a rule.

(2) Put compensating rod(623) into compensating hole of casing (601).

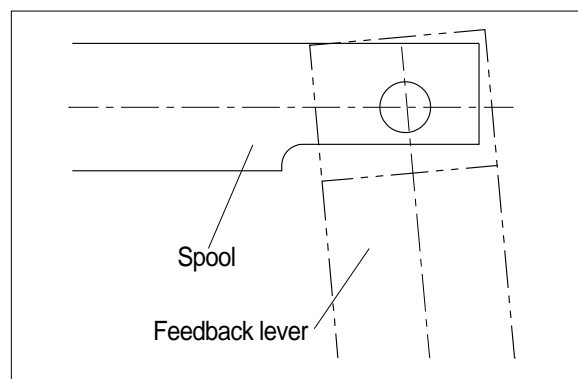
(3) Put pin force-fitted in lever(1) (612) into groove of compensating rod and fit lever (1) to pin force-fitted in casing.

(4) Fit spool (652) and sleeve (651) into hole in spool of casing.

※ Confirm that spool and sleeve slide

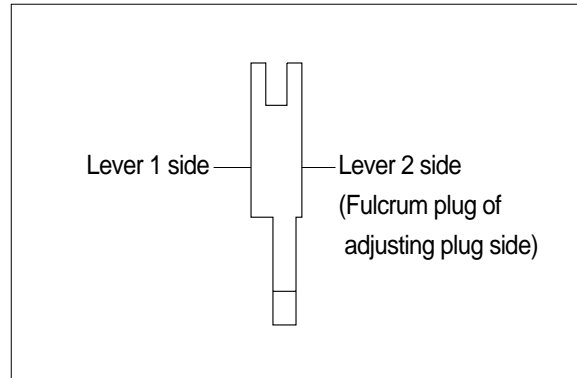
※ smoothly in casing without binding.

Pay attention to orientation of spool.



(5) Fit feedback lever (611), matching its pin hole with pin hole in spool.
Then insert pin (874).

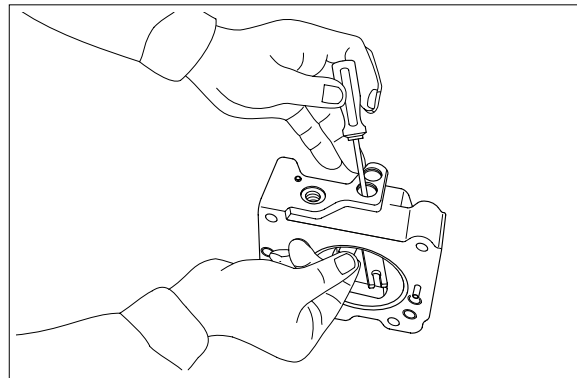
- ※ Insert pin in feedback lever a little to ease operation.
- ※ Take care not to mistake direction of feedback lever.



(6) Put pilot piston(643) into pilot hole of casing.

- ※ Confirm that pilot piston slides smoothly without binding.

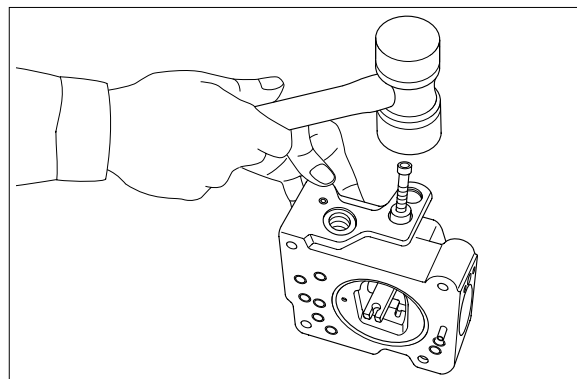
(7) Put pin force-fitted in lever (2) (613) into groove of pilot piston.
Then fix lever (2).



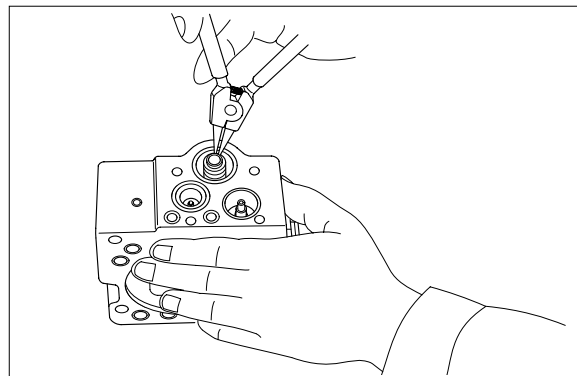
(8) Fit fulcrum plug (614) so that pin force-fitted in fulcrum plug (614) can be put into pin hole of lever (2).
Then fix locking ring (858).

(9) Insert adjusting plug (615) and fit locking ring.

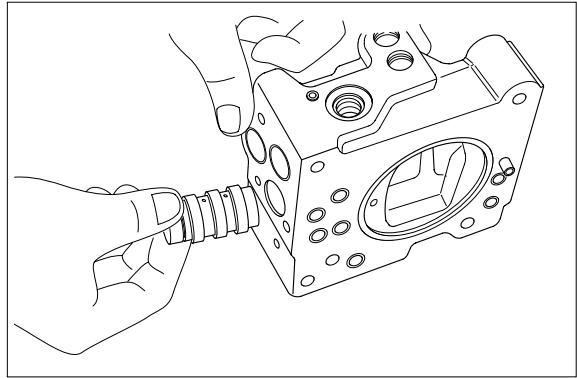
- ※ Take care not to mistake inserting holes for fulcrum plug and adjusting plug.
- At this point in time move feedback lever to confirm that it has no large play and is free from binding.



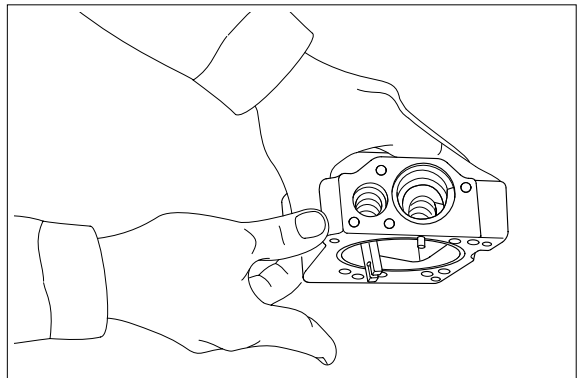
(10) Fit return spring (654) and spring seat (653) into spool hole and attach snap ring (814).



- (11) Fit set spring (655) to spool hole and put compensating piston (621) and piston case (622) into compensating hole.
Fit pilot cover (641) and tighten it with hexagonal socket head screws (436, 438).



- (12) Put spring seat (644), pilot spring (646) and adjusting ring (Q, 645) into pilot hole.
Then fix spring seat (624), inner spring (626) and outer spring (625) into compensating hole.
※ When fitting spring seat, take care not to mistake direction of spring seat.



- (13) Install cover (C, 629) fitted with adjusting screws (628, 925), adjusting ring (C, 627), lock nut (630), hexagon nut (801) and adjusting screw (924).
Then tighten them with hexagonal socket head screws (438).

This completes assembly.

