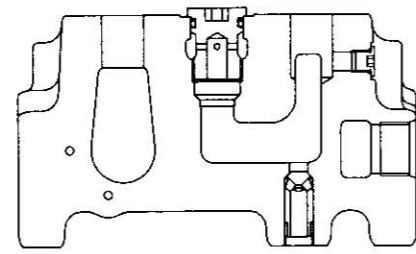


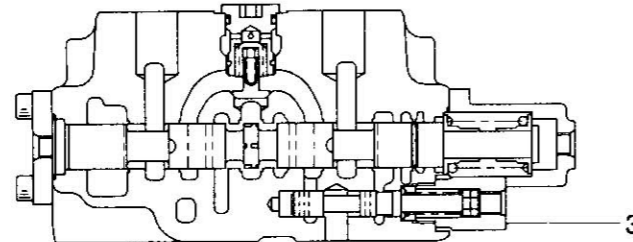
# GROUP 2 MAIN CONTROL VALVE

## 1. STRUCTURE

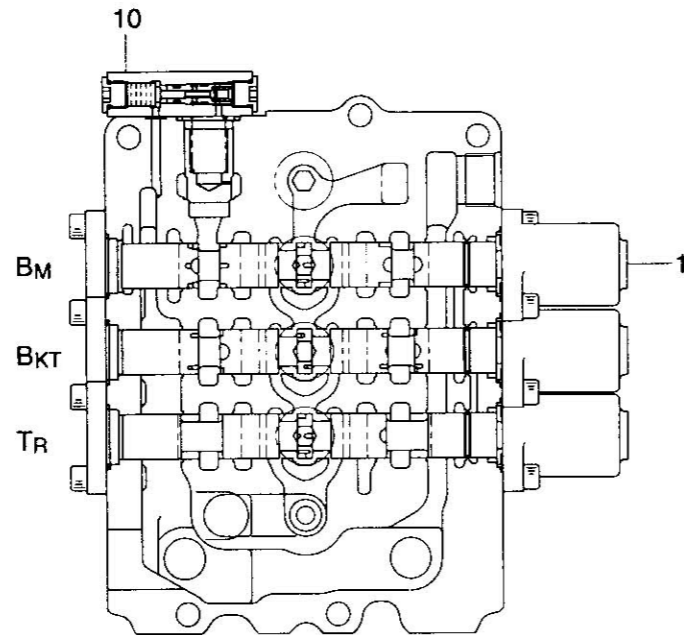
- 1 Plunger
- 2 Foot relief assy
- 3 Selector valve assy
- 4 Center bypass spool assy
- 5 Logic check assy
- 6 Main relief assy
- 7 Overload relief assy
- 8 Arm regeneration
- 9 Internal parallel valve
- 10 Load holding valve



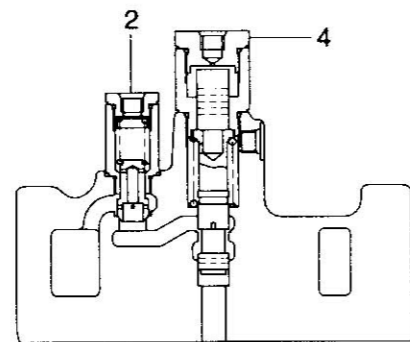
SECTION D-D



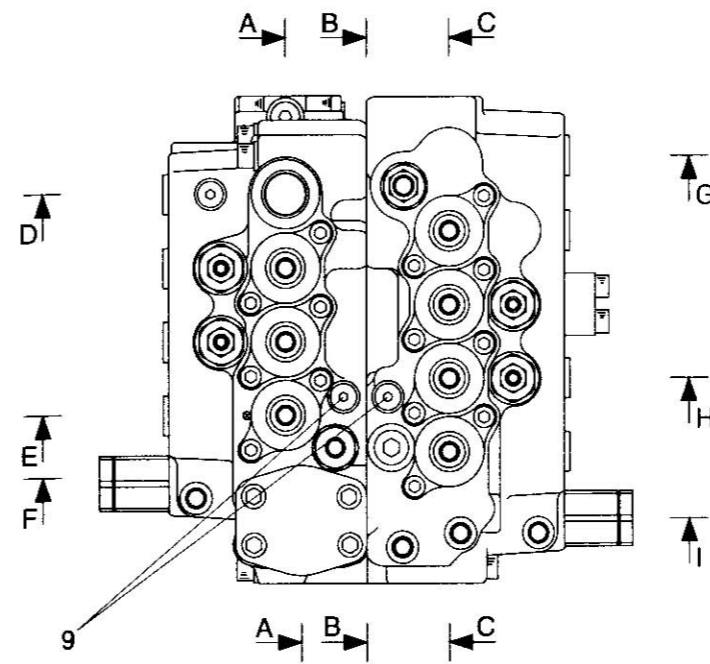
SECTION E-E



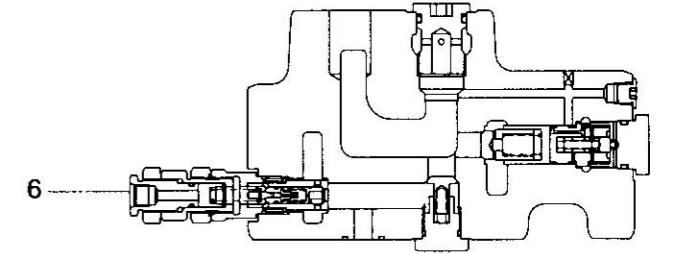
SECTION A-A



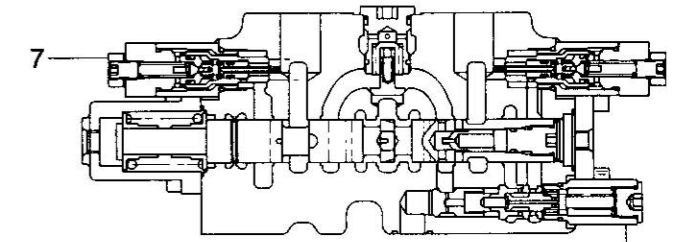
SECTION F-F



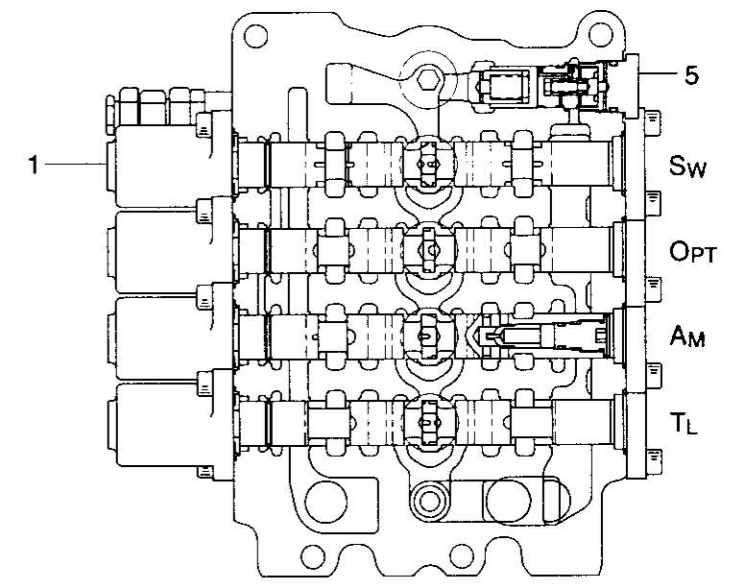
SECTION B-B



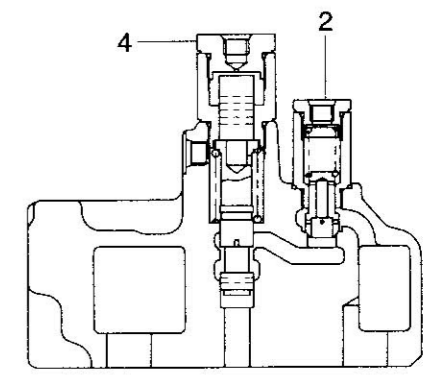
SECTION G-G



SECTION H-H

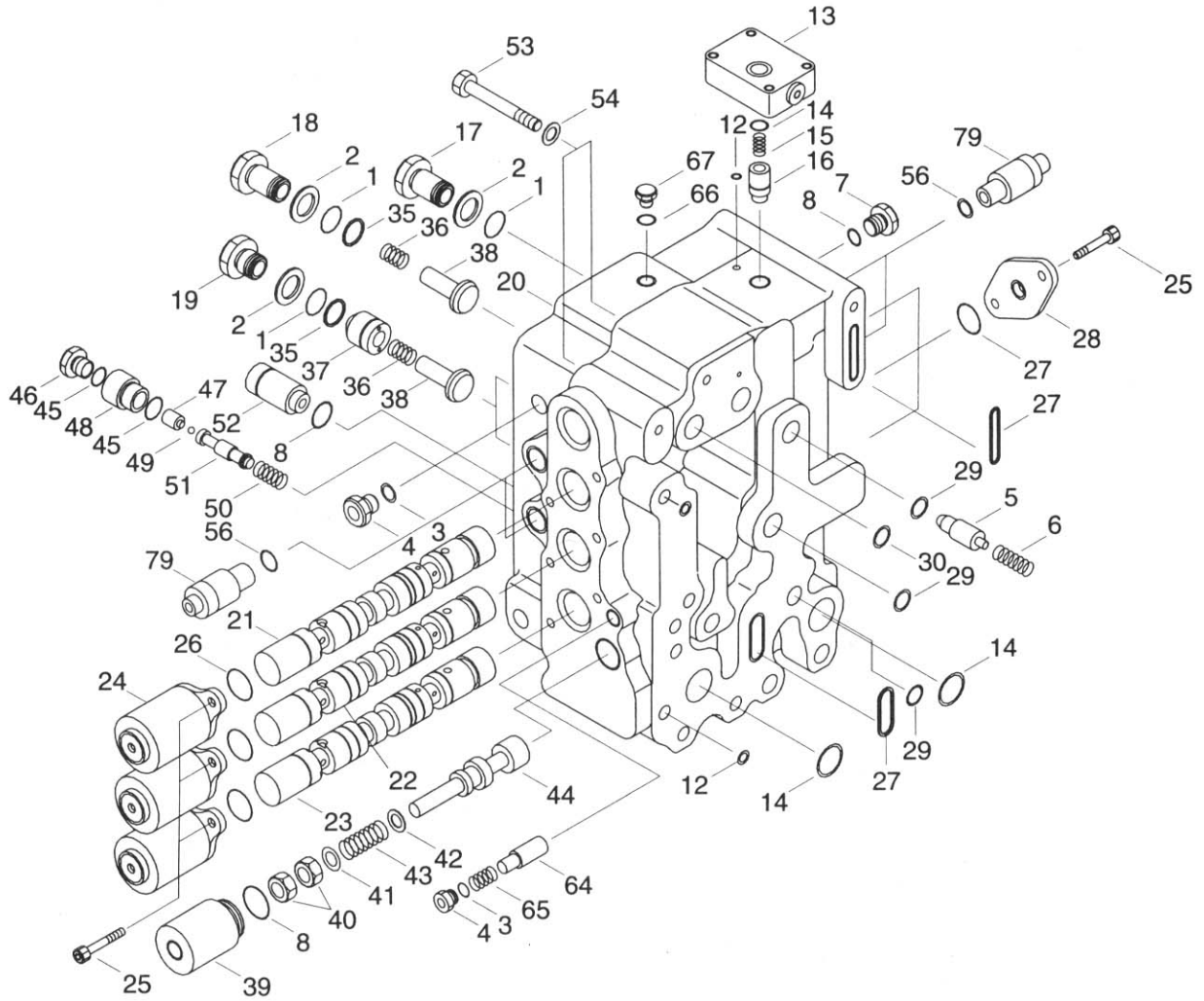


SECTION C-C



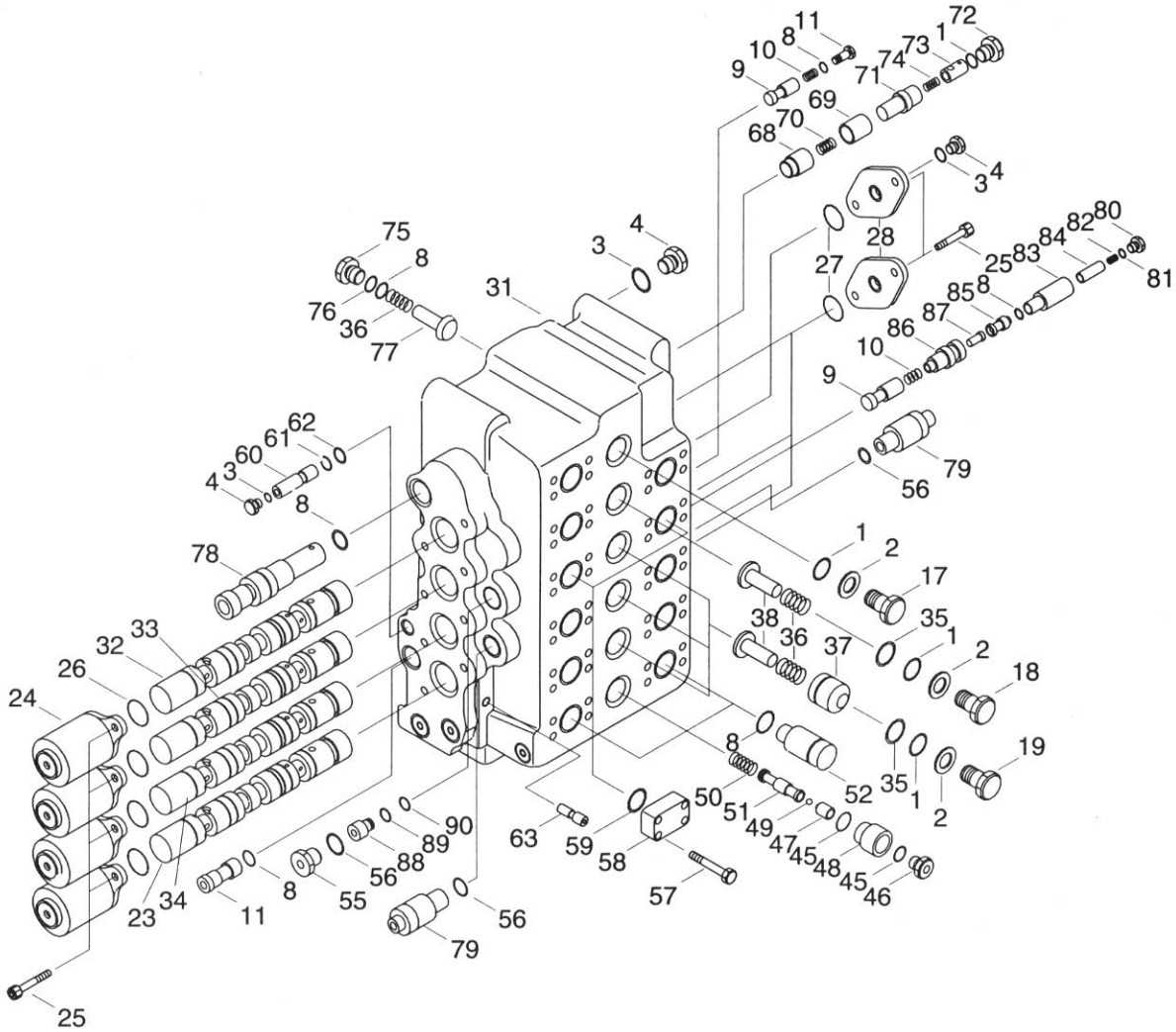
SECTION I-I

# STRUCTURE



- |    |                  |    |                   |    |                      |
|----|------------------|----|-------------------|----|----------------------|
| 1  | O-ring           | 22 | Plunger assy(BKT) | 44 | Spool                |
| 2  | Back up ring     | 23 | Plunger assy(TR)  | 45 | O-ring               |
| 3  | O-ring           | 24 | Cover             | 46 | Cap                  |
| 4  | Cap              | 25 | Socket bolt       | 47 | Piston               |
| 5  | Check            | 26 | O-ring            | 48 | Cap                  |
| 6  | Spring           | 27 | O-ring            | 49 | Steel ball           |
| 7  | Cap              | 28 | Retainer          | 50 | Spring               |
| 8  | O-ring           | 29 | O-ring            | 51 | Spool                |
| 12 | O-ring           | 30 | O-ring            | 52 | Foot relief assy     |
| 13 | Cover assy       | 35 | Nylon chip        | 53 | Socket bolt          |
| 14 | O-ring           | 36 | Spring            | 54 | Spring washer        |
| 15 | Spring           | 37 | Check             | 56 | O-ring               |
| 16 | Poppet           | 38 | Check             | 64 | Check                |
| 17 | Cap              | 39 | Cap               | 65 | Spring               |
| 18 | Cap              | 40 | Nut               | 66 | O-ring               |
| 19 | Cap              | 41 | Spacer            | 67 | Cap                  |
| 20 | Housing          | 42 | Washer            | 79 | Overload relief assy |
| 21 | Plunger assy(BM) | 43 | Spring            |    |                      |

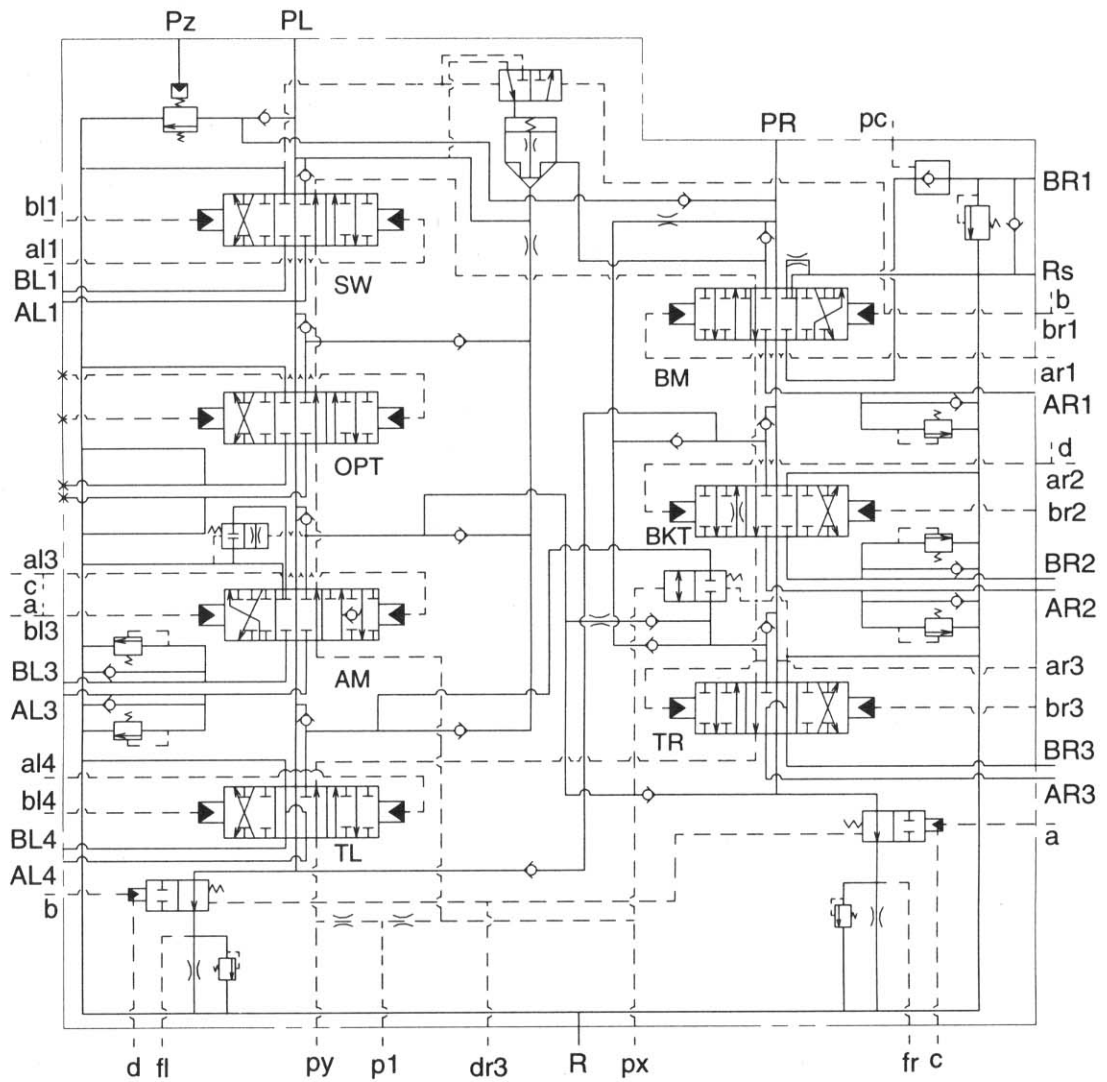
# STRUCTURE



- |    |                   |    |                  |    |                      |
|----|-------------------|----|------------------|----|----------------------|
| 1  | O-ring            | 36 | Spring           | 70 | Spring               |
| 2  | Back up ring      | 37 | Check            | 71 | Sleeve               |
| 3  | O-ring            | 38 | Check            | 72 | Cap                  |
| 4  | Cap               | 45 | O-ring           | 73 | Piston               |
| 8  | O-ring            | 46 | Cap              | 74 | Spring               |
| 9  | Check             | 47 | Piston           | 75 | Cap                  |
| 10 | Spring            | 48 | Cap              | 76 | Back up ring         |
| 11 | Cap               | 49 | Steel ball       | 77 | Check                |
| 17 | Cap               | 50 | Spring           | 78 | Main relief assy     |
| 18 | Cap               | 51 | Spool            | 79 | Overload relief assy |
| 19 | Cap               | 52 | Foot relief assy | 80 | Cap                  |
| 23 | Plunger assy(TL)  | 55 | Cap              | 81 | O-ring               |
| 24 | Cover             | 56 | O-ring           | 82 | Spring               |
| 25 | Socket bolt       | 57 | Socket bolt      | 83 | Cap                  |
| 26 | O-ring            | 58 | Flange           | 84 | Spring guide         |
| 27 | O-ring            | 59 | O-ring           | 85 | Spool                |
| 28 | Retainer          | 60 | Orifice          | 86 | Sleeve               |
| 31 | Housing           | 61 | Back up ring     | 87 | Piston               |
| 32 | Plunger assy(SW)  | 62 | O-ring           | 88 | Plug                 |
| 33 | Plunger assy(OPT) | 63 | Orifice          | 89 | Back up ring         |
| 34 | Plunger assy(AM)  | 68 | Check            | 90 | O-ring               |
| 35 | Nylon chip        | 69 | Piston           |    |                      |

## 2. FUNCTION

### 1) HYDRAULIC CIRCUIT DIAGRAM





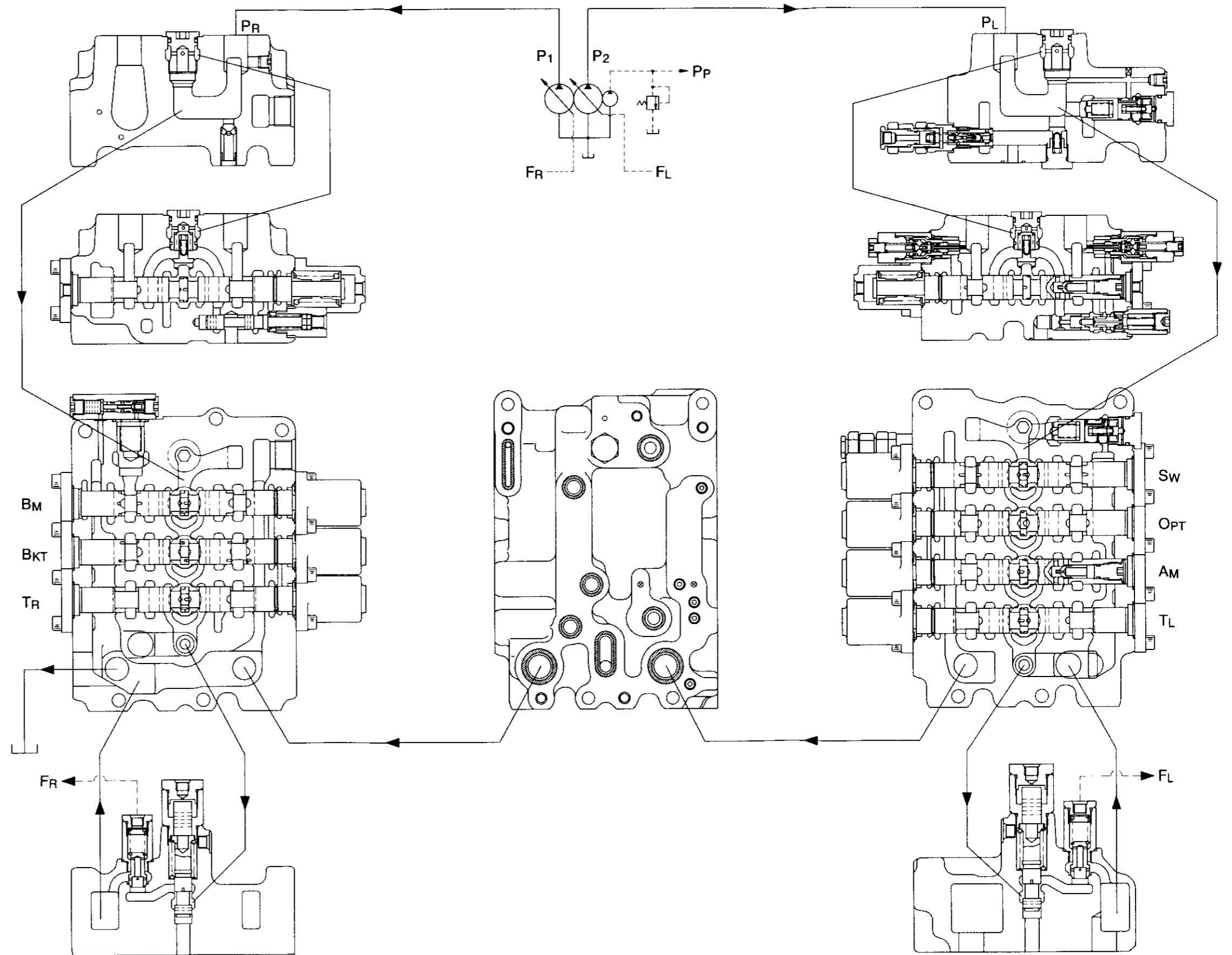
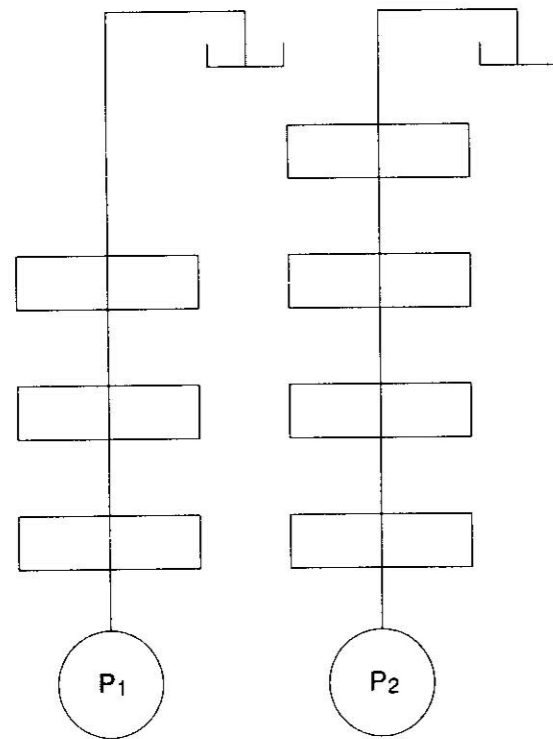
## 2) BASIC OPERATION

### (1) Neutral circuit

Oil discharged from pump P<sub>1</sub> flows in from control valve's entrance port P<sub>R</sub> and goes through center bypass passages of each plunger to reach the end of the stream.

Center bypass spool assembly and foot relief assembly are installed between the end of the stream and the tank passage. In neutral, the center bypass spool assembly is in unload status; the foot relief assembly on loads and sends signal F<sub>R</sub> to the pump, minimizing the flow of the P<sub>1</sub> pump.

Oil discharged from pump P<sub>2</sub> flow as above, minimizing the flow of the P<sub>2</sub> pump.

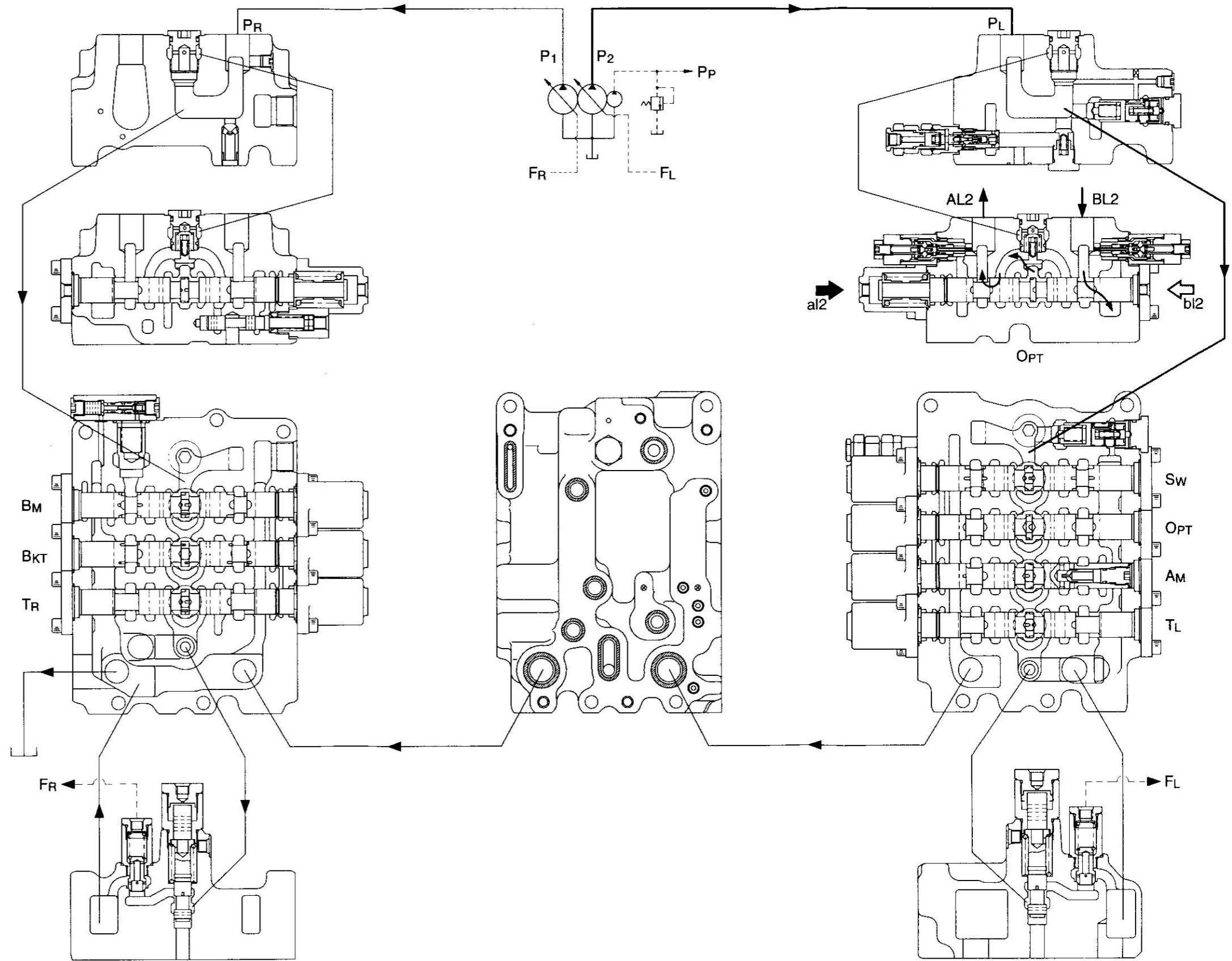
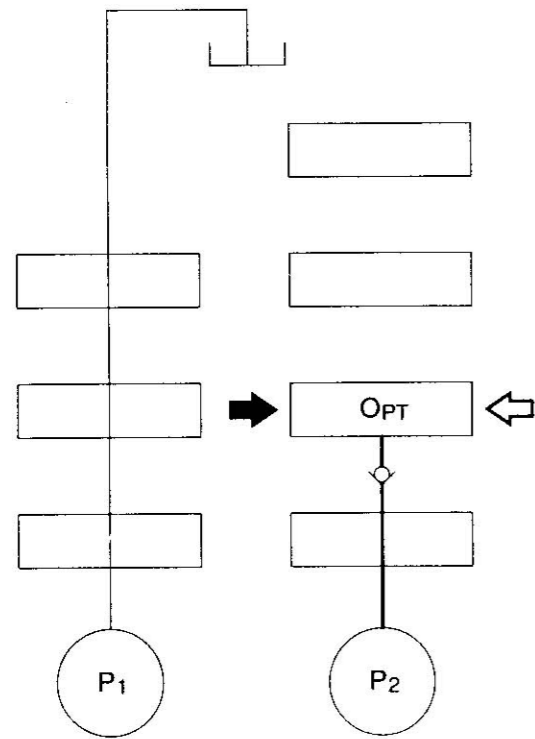


**(2) Optional circuit**

Oil from pump P<sub>2</sub> is fed into cylinder port AL<sub>2</sub>(BL<sub>2</sub>) by adding pressure to pilot port a<sub>2</sub>(b<sub>2</sub>) to switch optional plunger. Oil from the actuator flows through cylinder port BL<sub>2</sub>(AL<sub>2</sub>) into the tank passage.

At this time, the passage of center bypass is shutoff. Since the signal F<sub>L</sub> from foot relief assembly goes down, the pump delivers maximum flow and the actuator operates at maximum speed.

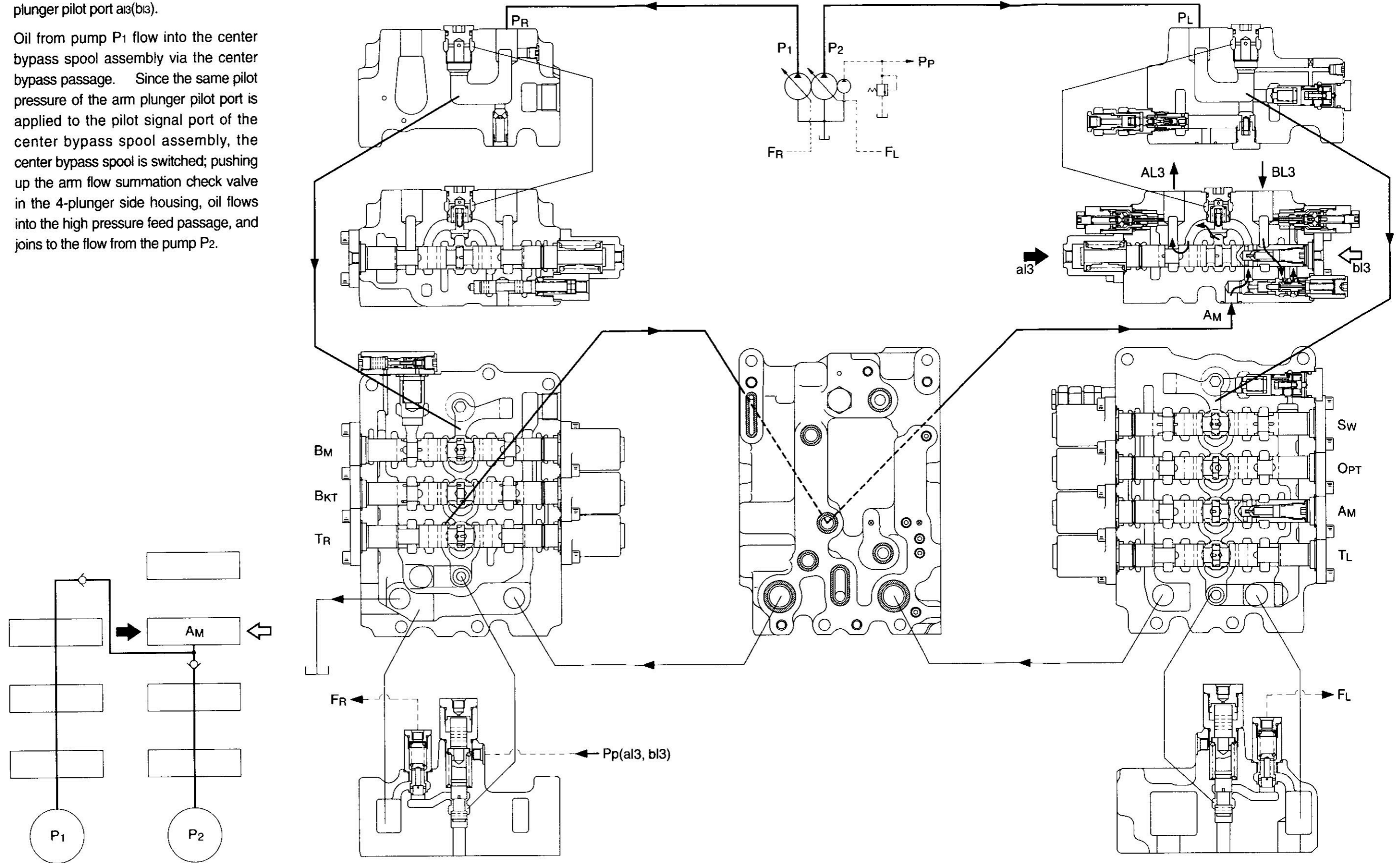
On the other hand, pump P<sub>1</sub> is in unloaded state.



**(3) Arm flow summation circuit**

Oil from pump P<sub>2</sub> is fed into cylinder port AL<sub>3</sub>(BL<sub>3</sub>) by adding pressure to arm plunger pilot port a<sub>3</sub>(b<sub>3</sub>).

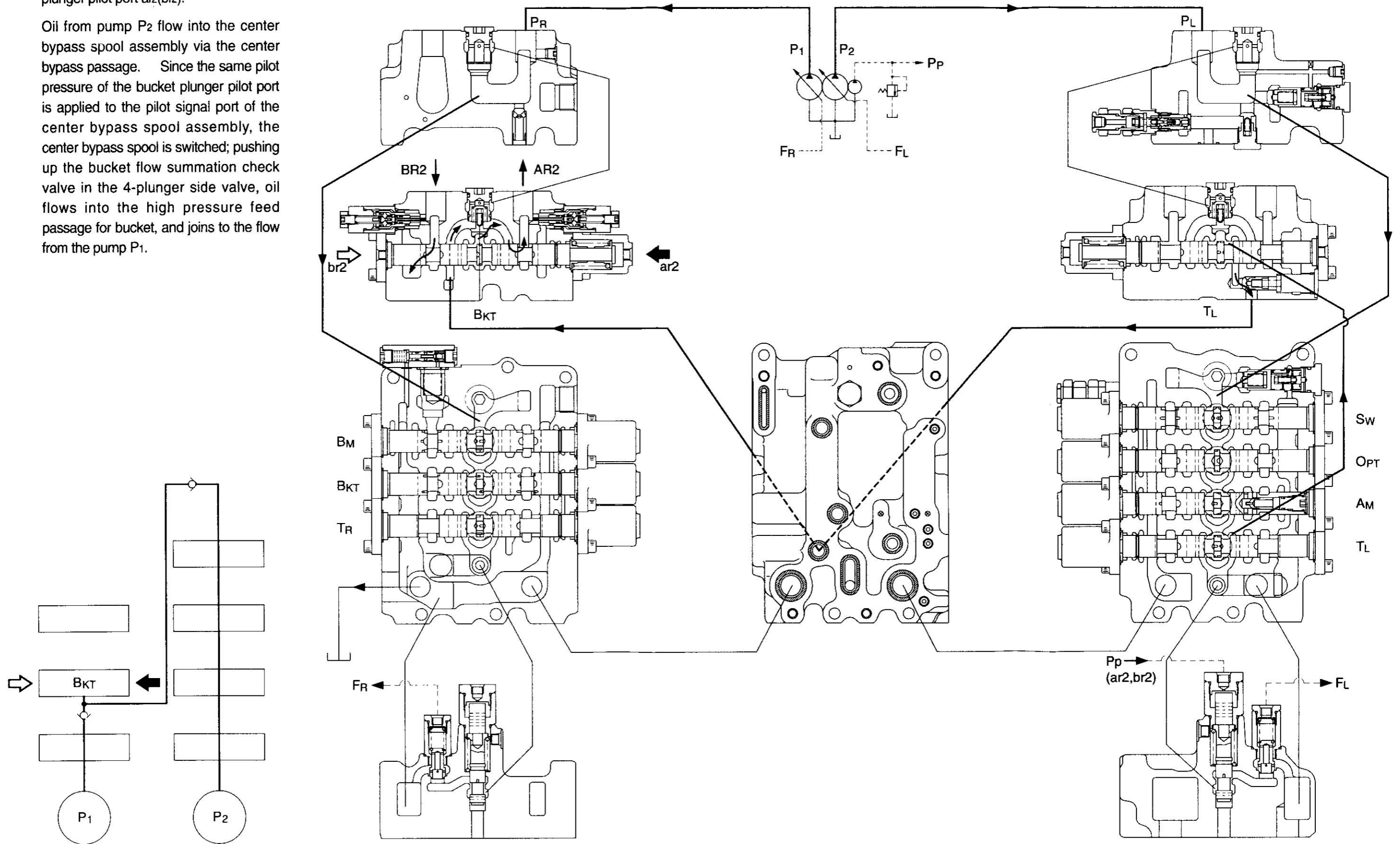
Oil from pump P<sub>1</sub> flow into the center bypass spool assembly via the center bypass passage. Since the same pilot pressure of the arm plunger pilot port is applied to the pilot signal port of the center bypass spool assembly, the center bypass spool is switched; pushing up the arm flow summation check valve in the 4-plunger side housing, oil flows into the high pressure feed passage, and joins to the flow from the pump P<sub>2</sub>.



**(4) Bucket flow summation circuit**

Oil from pump P<sub>1</sub> is fed into cylinder port AR<sub>2</sub>(BR<sub>2</sub>) by adding pressure to bucket plunger pilot port ar<sub>2</sub>(br<sub>2</sub>).

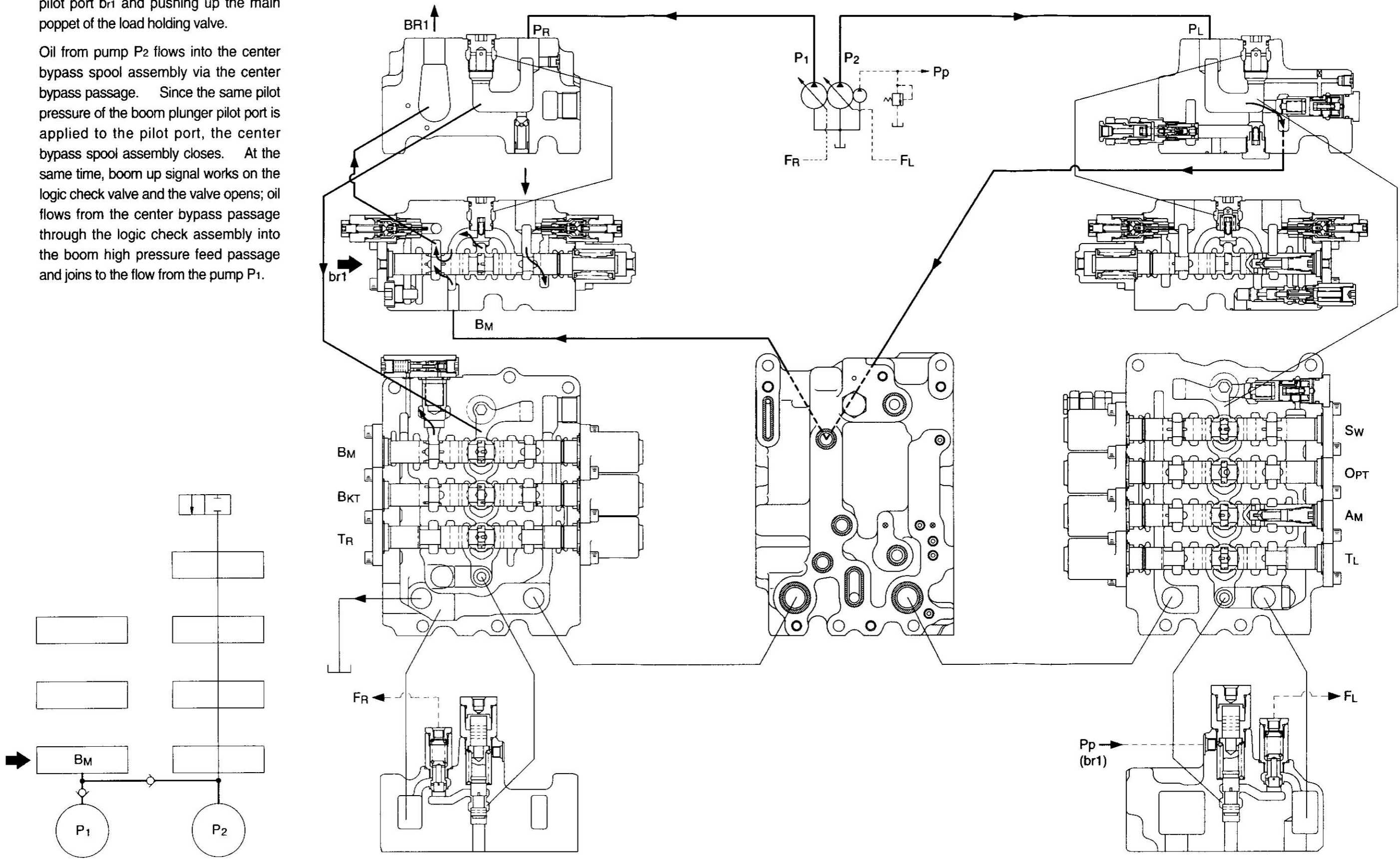
Oil from pump P<sub>2</sub> flow into the center bypass spool assembly via the center bypass passage. Since the same pilot pressure of the bucket plunger pilot port is applied to the pilot signal port of the center bypass spool assembly, the center bypass spool is switched; pushing up the bucket flow summation check valve in the 4-plunger side valve, oil flows into the high pressure feed passage for bucket, and joins to the flow from the pump P<sub>1</sub>.



**(5) Boom up flow summation circuit**

Oil from pump P<sub>1</sub> is fed into cylinder port BR<sub>1</sub> by adding pressure to boom plunger pilot port br<sub>1</sub> and pushing up the main poppet of the load holding valve.

Oil from pump P<sub>2</sub> flows into the center bypass spool assembly via the center bypass passage. Since the same pilot pressure of the boom plunger pilot port is applied to the pilot port, the center bypass spool assembly closes. At the same time, boom up signal works on the logic check valve and the valve opens; oil flows from the center bypass passage through the logic check assembly into the boom high pressure feed passage and joins to the flow from the pump P<sub>1</sub>.





**(6) Boom down operation circuit**

Oil from pump P<sub>1</sub> is fed into cylinder port AR<sub>1</sub> by adding pressure to boom plunger pilot port ar<sub>1</sub>. Oil from cylinder port BR<sub>1</sub> pushes up the main poppet of the load holding valve and flows into the low pressure passage.

Oil from pump P<sub>2</sub> flows through the center bypass passage into the center bypass spool assembly, but the center bypass spool assembly is not switched and stays in unloaded status. When the boom goes down, the logic check assembly closes and the passage is shut off because boom plunger pilot signal is not applied to the logic check valve.

