GROUP 2 MAJOR COMPONENT

1. MAIN PUMP



Part name & inspection item		Standard dimension	Recommended replacement value	Counter measures
Clearance between piston (1) & cylinder bore (2) (D-d)		0.039	0.067	Replace piston or cylinder.
Play between piston (1) & shoe caulking section (3) (δ)		0-0.1	0.3	Replace
Thickness of shoe (t)		4.9	4.7	piston & shoe.
Free height of cylinder spring (4) (L)		41.1	40.3	Replace cylinder spring.
Combined height of set plate (5) & spherical bushing (6) (H-h)	h H	23.0	22.0	Replace retainer or set plate.
Surface roughness for valve plate (sliding face) (7,8),	Surface roughness necessary to be corrected	3	Z	
swash plate (shoe plate area) (9), & cylinder (2) (sliding face)	Standard surface roughness (corrected value)	0.4z or lower		Lapping

2. MAIN CONTROL VALVE

Part name	Inspection item	Criteria & measure
Casing	Existence of scratches, rust or corrosion.	In case of damage in following section, replace casing.
		 Sliding sections of casing hole and spool, especially land sections applied with held pressure. Seal pocket section where spool is inserted. Sealing section of port where O-ring contacts. Sealing section of each relief valve for main and port. Sealing section of plug. Other damages that may damage normal function.
Spool	Existence of scratch, gnawing, rusting or corrosion.	 Replacement when its outside sliding section has scratch (especially on seals- contacting section).
	· O-ring seal sections at both ends.	 Replacement when its sliding section has scratch.
	 Insert spool into casing hole, rotate and reciprocate it. 	 Correction or replacement when O-ring is damaged or when spool does not move smoothly.
Poppet	Damage of spring	· Replacement.
	Damage of poppet	Correction or replacement when sealing is incomplete.
	 Insert poppet into casing and function it. 	Normal when it can function lightly and smoothly without sticking.
Spring and related parts	Rusting, corrosion, deformation or breakage of spring, spring seat, plug or cover.	Replacement for significant damage.
Around seal	External oil leakage.	· Correction or replacement.
for spool	 Rusting, corrosion or deformation of seal plate. 	Correction or replacement.
Main relief valve,	External rusting or damage.	· Replacement.
port relief valve &	· Contacting face of valve seat.	· Replacement when damaged.
conversion valve	· Contacting face of poppet.	· Replacement when damaged.
	· O-rings and back up rings.	Replacement in principle.

3. SWING DEVICE

1) WEARING PARTS

Inspection item	Standard dimension	Recommended replacement value	Counter measures
Clearance between piston and cylinder block bore	0.028	0.058	Replace piston or cylinder block
Play between piston and shoe caulking section (δ)	0	0.3	Replace assembly of piston and shoe
Thickness of shoe (t)	5.5	5.3	Replace assembly of piston and shoe
Combined height of retainer plate and spherical bushing (H)	6.5	6.0	Replace set of retainer plate and sperical bushing
Thickness of friction plate (h)	4.0	3.6	Replace
2507A7MS04			2507A7MS05

2) SLIDING PARTS

Part name	Standard roughness	Allowable roughness	Remark
Shoe	0.8-Z (Ra=0.2) (LAPPING)	3-Z (Ra=0.8)	
Shoe plate	0.4-Z (Ra=0.1) (LAPPING)	3-Z (Ra=0.8)	
Cylinder	1.6-Z (Ra=0.4) (LAPPING)	12.5-Z (Ra=3.2)	
Valve plate	0.8-Z (Ra=0.2) (LAPPING)	6.3-Z (Ra=1.6)	

4. TRAVEL MOTOR

Problem		Cause	Remedy
Does not start	Pressure is not developed	 Pump failure Control valve malfunction 	 Check if action other than traveling is available. If faulty, repair. Check if spool moves correctly. Repair if necessary.
Pressure in developed · Brake valve failure -Sleeve stick · Check valve stick · Motor failure -Valve seat seizure · Gear broken and fragme		 Brake valve failure Sleeve stick Check valve stick Motor failure Valve seat seizure Gear broken and fragment locked Overloaded 	 Replace brake valve Replace Check hydraulic oil for contamination Replace reduction gear Reduce load
Oil leakage	Leakage from engaging sur- faces	 Scratch on engaging surfaces Loosening by poor bolt tightening 	 Correct surfaces by oilstone or sandpaper or replace Check after retightening
	Leakage from casing	 Plug loosened Crack formed by stone 	 Retighten Replace reduction gear
	Leakage from floating seal	 Sliding surfaces worn Creep on O-ring 	 Replace reduction gear Replace floating seal
Leakage from hydraulic motor		 Bolt loosened O-ring damaged Sealing surface scratched 	 Tighten properly Replace O-ring Correct by oilstone or sandpaper
Coasts on slope excessively		 Poor volumetric efficiency of hydraulic motor Increase of internal leakage of brake valve Parking brake not actuated Spring breakage Wear of friction plate 	 Replace hydraulic motor Replace brake valve Replace spring Replace parking brake
Excessive te reduction ge	emperature on ear case	 Pitting on bearing Lack of gear oil Hydraulic oil introduced to gear case 	 Replace reduction gear Supply gear oil properly Check motor and replace oil seal
Meanders	Meanders at low pressure	 Delivery rate is different between right and left Motor drain rate is different between right and left 	 Repair pump Replace motor
	Meanders at high pressure	 Delivery rate is different between right and left Motor drain rate is different between right and left 	 Repair regulator or pump Replace motor
	Meanders at high pressure	 Relief pressure dropped at right and left brake valve Main relief pressure dropped at right or left of control valve 	 Replace brake valve Replace main relief valve
Pump delivery is poor		 Regulator operation poor External leakage of pump is excessive 	 Repair regulator Repair pump
External lea	kage of motor is	-	· Replace motor

5. RCV LEVER

Maintenance check item	Criteria	Remark
Leakage	The valve is to be replaced when the leakage becomes more than 1000 cc/m at neutral handle position, or more than 2000 cc/m during operation.	Conditions : Primary pressure : 40 kgf/cm ² Oil viscosity : 23 cSt
Spool	This is to be replaced when the sliding surface has worn more than 10 μ m, compared with the non-sliding surface.	The leakage at the left condition is estimated to be nearly equal to the above leakage.
Push rod	This is to be replaced when the top end has worn more than 1 mm.	
Play at operating section	The pin, shaft, and joint of the operating section are to be replaced when their plays become more than 2 mm due to wears or so on.	When a play is due to looseness of a tightened section, adjust it.
Operation stability	When abnormal noises, hunting, primary pressure drop, etc. are generated during operation, and these cannot be remedied, referring to section 6. Troubleshooting, replace the related parts.	

Notes 1. It is desirable to replace seal materials, such as O-rings, every disassembling. However, they may be reused, after being confirmed to be free of damage.

2. When loosening the hexagon socket head cap screw (125), replace the seal washers (121) without fail.

6. RCV PEDAL

Maintenance check item	Criteria	Remark
Leakage	The valve is to be replaced when the leakage effect to the system. For example, the primary pressure drop.	Conditions : Primary pressure : 40 kgf/cm ² Oil viscosity : 23 cSt
Spool	This is to be replaced when the sliding surface has worn more than 10μ m, compared with the non-sliding surface.	The leakage at the left condition is estimated to be nearly equal to the above leakage.
Push rod	This is to be replaced when the top end has worn more than 1 mm.	
Play at operating section	The pin, shaft, and joint of the operating section are to be replaced when their plays become more than 2 mm due to wears or so on.	When a play is due to looseness of a tightened section, adjust it.
Operation stability	When abnormal noises, hunting, primary pressure drop, etc. are generated during operation, and these cannot be remedied, referring to section 6. Troubleshooting, replace the related parts.	

Notes 1. It is desirable to replace seal materials, such as O-rings, every disassembling. However, they may be reused, after being confirmed to be free of damage.

7. TURNING JOINT

Part name Maintenance standards		Remedy	
	Sliding surface with sealing sections.	Plating worn or peeled due to seizure or contamination.	Replace
	Sliding surface between body and	 Worn abnormality or damaged more than 0.1 mm (0.0039 in) in depth due to seizure contamination. 	Replace
Body, Stem	stem other than sealing section.	\cdot Damaged more than 0.1 mm (0.0039 in) in depth.	Smooth with oilstone.
	Sliding surface	• Worn more than 0.5 mm (0.02 in) or abnormality.	Replace
	with thrust plate.	• Worn less than 0.5 mm (0.02 in).	Smooth
		Damage due to seizure or contamination remediable within wear limit (0.5 mm) (0.02 in).	Smooth
	Sliding surface	• Worn more than 0.5 mm (0.02 in) or abnormality.	Replace
Cover	with thrust plate.	• Worn less than 0.5 mm (0.02 in).	Smooth
		Damage due to seizure or contamination remediable within wear limit (0.5 mm) (0.02 in).	Replace
		Extruded excessively from seal groove square ring.	Replace
Seal set	-	Square ring	
		Slipper ring 1.5 mm (0.059 in) narrower than seal groove, or narrower than back ring.	Replace
	-	1.5mm (max.) (0.059 in)	
		 Worn more than 0.5 mm (0.02 in) ~ 1.5 mm (MAX.) (0.059 in) 	Replace
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8. CYLINDER

Part name	Inspecting section	Inspection item	Remedy
Piston rod	 Neck of rod pin 	Presence of crack	· Replace
	 Weld on rod hub 	 Presence of crack 	· Replace
	Stepped part to which piston is attached.	Presence of crack	· Replace
	• Threads	Presence of crack	Recondition or replace
	· Plated surface	Plating is not worn off to base metal.	Replace or replate
		\cdot Rust is not present on plating.	 Replace or replate
		\cdot Scratches are not present.	\cdot Recondition, replate or replace
	· Rod	\cdot Wear of O.D.	\cdot Recondition, replate or replace
	\cdot Bushing at mounting part	\cdot Wear of I.D.	· Replace
Cylinder tube	 Weld on bottom 	Presence of crack	· Replace
	\cdot Weld on head	 Presence of crack 	· Replace
	\cdot Weld on hub	 Presence of crack 	· Replace
	 Tube interior 	 Presence of faults 	\cdot Replace if oil leak is seen
	\cdot Bushing at mounting part	\cdot Wear on inner surface	· Replace
Gland	• Bushing	Flaw on inner surface	Replace if flaw is deeper than coating