SECTION 7 DISASSEMBLY AND ASSEMBLY

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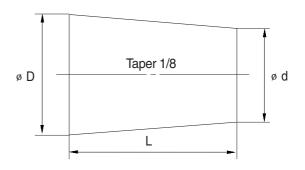
SECTION 7 DISASSEMBLY AND ASSEMBLY

GROUP 1 PRECAUTIONS

1. REMOVAL WORK

- Lower the work equipment completely to the ground.
 If the coolant contains antifreeze, dispose of it correctly.
- 2) After disconnecting hoses or tubes, cover them or fit blind plugs to prevent dirt or dust from entering.
- 3) When draining oil, prepare a container of adequate size to catch the oil.
- 4) Confirm the match marks showing the installation position, and make match marks in the necessary places before removal to prevent any mistake when assembling.
- 5) To prevent any excessive force from being applied to the wiring, always hold the connectors when disconnecting the connectors.
- 6) Fit wires and hoses with tags to show their installation position to prevent any mistake when installing.
- 7) Check the number and thickness of the shims, and keep in a safe place.
- 8) When raising components, be sure to use lifting equipment of ample strength.
- 9) When using forcing screws to remove any components, tighten the forcing screws alternately.
- 10) Before removing any unit, clean the surrounding area and fit a cover to prevent any dust or dirt from entering after removal.
- 11) When removing hydraulic equipment, first release the remaining pressure inside the hydraulic tank and the hydraulic piping.
- 12) If the part is not under hydraulic pressure, the following corks can be used.

Nominal	Dimensions				
number	D	d	L		
06	6	5	8		
08	8	6.5	11		
10	10	8.5	12		
12	12	10	15		
14	14	11.5	18		
16	16	13.5	20		
18	18	15	22		
20	20	17	25		
22	22	18.5	28		
24	24	20	30		
27	27	22.5	34		



2. INSTALL WORK

- 1) Tighten all bolts and nuts (sleeve nuts) to the specified torque.
- 2) Install the hoses without twisting or interference.
- 3) Replace all gaskets, O-rings, cotter pins, and lock plates with new parts.
- 4) Bend the cotter pin or lock plate securely.
- 5) When coating with adhesive, clean the part and remove all oil and grease, then coat the threaded portion with 2-3 drops of adhesive.
- 6) When coating with gasket sealant, clean the surface and remove all oil and grease, check that there is no dirt or damage, then coat uniformly with gasket sealant.
- 7) Clean all parts, and correct any damage, dents, burrs, or rust.
- 8) Coat rotating parts and sliding parts with engine oil.
- 9) When press fitting parts, coat the surface with antifriction compound (LM-P).
- 10) After installing snap rings, check that the snap ring is fitted securely in the ring groove (Check that the snap ring moves in the direction of rotation).
- 11) When connecting wiring connectors, clean the connector to remove all oil, dirt, or water, then connect securely.
- 12) When using eyebolts, check that there is no deformation or deterioration, and screw them in fully.
- 13) When tightening split flanges, tighten uniformly in turn to prevent excessive tightening on one side.
- 14) When operating the hydraulic cylinders for the first time after repairing and reassembling the hydraulic cylinders, pumps, or other hydraulic equipment or piping, always bleed the air from the hydraulic cylinders as follows:
 - (1) Start the engine and run at low idling.
 - (2) Operate the control lever and actuate the hydraulic cylinder 4-5 times, stopping 100 mm before the end of the stroke.
 - (3) Next, operate the piston rod to the end of its stroke to relieve the circuit. (The air bleed valve is actuated to bleed the air.)
 - (4) After completing this operation, raise the engine speed to the normal operating condition.
 - If the hydraulic cylinder has been replaced, carry out this procedure before assembling the rod to
 - * the work equipment.
 - Carry out the same operation on machines that have been in storage for a long time after completion of repairs.

3. COMPLETING WORK

- 1) If the coolant has been drained, tighten the drain valve, and add water to the specified level. Run the engine to circulate the water through the system. Then check the water level again.
- 2) If the hydraulic equipment has been removed and installed again, add engine oil to the specified level. Run the engine to circulate the oil through the system. Then check the oil level again.
- 3) If the piping or hydraulic equipment, such as hydraulic cylinders, pumps, or motors, have been removed for repair, always bleed the air from the system after reassembling the parts.
- 4) Add the specified amount of grease (Molybdenum disulphide grease) to the work equipment related parts.

GROUP 2 TIGHTENING TORQUE

1. MAJOR COMPONENTS

Na		Descriptions	Dolt oi	Torque		
No.	Descriptions		Bolt size	kgf ⋅ m	lbf ⋅ ft	
1		Engine mounting bolt (engine-bracket)	M10 × 1.25	7.4±1.5	53.5±11.0	
2	Engine	Engine mounting bolt (bracket-frame)	M12 × 1.75	12.3±1.5	89±11.0	
3	Engine	Radiator mounting bolt, nut	M 8 × 1.25	1.17±0.1	8.5±0.7	
4		Coupling mounting bolt	M10 × 1.5	5.15±0.25	37.2±1.8	
5		Main pump mounting bolt	M12 × 1.75	10±1.0	72±7.2	
6		Main control valve mounting bolt	M10 × 1.5	6.9±1.4	50±10.0	
7	Hydraulic system	Fuel tank mounting bolt	M10 × 1.5	6.9±1.4	50±10.0	
8	9,0.0	Hydraulic oil tank mounting bolt	M10 × 1.5	6.9±1.4	50±10.0	
9		Turning joint mounting bolt, nut	M10 × 1.5	6.9±1.4	50±10.0	
10		Swing motor mounting bolt	M12 × 1.75	12.8±3.0	93±22.0	
11	Power	Swing bearing upper mounting bolt	M12 × 1.75	12.8 ± 3.0	93±22.0	
12	train	Swing bearing lower mounting bolt	M12 × 1.75	12.8 ± 3.0	93±22.0	
13	system	Travel motor mounting bolt	M10 × 1.5	6.9±1.4	50±10.0	
14		Sprocket mounting bolt	M10 × 1.5	6.9 ± 0.7	50±5.1	
15	Under carriage	Track roller mounting bolt	M12 × 1.75	12.3±1.2	89±8.7	
17		Counterweight mounting bolt	M16 × 2.0	29.7 ± 4.5	215±32.5	
18	Others	Canopy mounting bolt, nut	M12 × 1.75	12.8±3.0	92±22.0	
19		Operator's seat mounting bolt	M 8 × 1.25	1.17±0.1	8.5±0.7	

^{*} For tightening torque of engine and hydraulic components, see each component disassembly and assembly.

2. TORQUE CHART

Use following table for unspecified torque.

1) BOLT AND NUT

(1) Coarse thread

Dolt size	8	ВТ	10T		
Bolt size	kgf ⋅ m	lbf ⋅ ft	kgf ⋅ m	lbf ⋅ ft	
M 6×1.0	0.85 ~ 1.25	6.15 ~ 9.04	1.14 ~ 1.74	8.2 ~ 12.6	
M 8×1.25	2.0 ~ 3.0	14.5 ~ 21.7	2.7 ~ 4.1	19.5 ~ 29.7	
M10 × 1.5	4.0 ~ 6.0	28.9 ~ 43.4	5.5 ~ 8.3	39.8 ~ 60	
M12 × 1.75	7.4 ~ 11.2	53.5 ~ 81.0	9.8 ~ 15.8	70.9 ~ 114	
M14 × 2.0	12.2 ~ 16.6	88.2 ~ 120	16.7 ~ 22.5	121 ~ 163	
M16 × 2.0	18.6 ~ 25.2	135 ~ 182	25.2 ~ 34.2	182 ~ 247	
M18 × 2.5	25.8 ~ 35.0	187 ~ 253	35.1 ~ 47.5	254 ~ 344	
M20 × 2.5	36.2 ~ 49.0	262 ~ 354	49.2 ~ 66.6	356 ~ 482	
M22 × 2.5	48.3 ~ 63.3	349 ~ 458	65.8 ~ 98.0	476 ~ 709	
M24 × 3.0	62.5 ~ 84.5	452 ~ 611	85.0 ~ 115	615 ~ 832	
M30 × 3.0	124 ~ 168	898 ~ 1214	169 ~ 229	1223 ~ 1656	
M36 × 4.0	174 ~ 236	1261 ~ 1704	250 ~ 310	1808 ~ 2242	

(2) Fine thread

Dolt oize	8	ВТ	10T		
Bolt size	kgf ⋅ m	lbf ⋅ ft	kgf ⋅ m	lbf ⋅ ft	
M 8 × 1.0	2.2 ~ 3.4	15.9 ~ 24.6	3.0 ~ 4.4	21.7 ~ 31.8	
M10 × 1.2	4.5 ~ 6.7	32.5 ~ 48.5	5.9 ~ 8.9	42.7 ~ 64.4	
M12 × 1.25	7.8 ~ 11.6	56.4 ~ 83.9	10.6 ~ 16.0	76.7 ~ 116	
M14 × 1.5	13.3 ~ 18.1	96.2 ~ 131	17.9 ~ 24.1	130 ~ 174	
M16 × 1.5	19.9 ~ 26.9	144 ~ 195	26.6 ~ 36.0	192 ~ 260	
M18 × 1.5	28.6 ~ 43.6	207 ~ 315	38.4 ~ 52.0	278 ~ 376	
M20 × 1.5	40.0 ~ 54.0	289 ~ 391	53.4 ~ 72.2	386 ~ 522	
M22 × 1.5	52.7 ~ 71.3	381 ~ 516	70.7 ~ 95.7	511 ~ 692	
M24 × 2.0	67.9 ~ 91.9	491 ~ 665	90.9 ~ 123	658 ~ 890	
M30 × 2.0	137 ~ 185	990 ~ 1339	182 ~ 248	1314 ~ 1796	
M36 × 3.0	192 ~ 260	1390 ~ 1880	262 ~ 354	1894 ~ 2562	

2) PIPE AND HOSE (FLARE type)

Thread size (PF)	Width across flat (mm)	kgf ⋅ m	lbf ⋅ ft
1/4"	19	4	28.9
3/8"	22	5	36.2
1/2"	27	9.5	68.7
3/4"	36	18	130
1"	41	21	152
1-1/4"	50	35	253

3) PIPE AND HOSE (ORFS type)

Thread size (UNF)	Width across flat (mm)	kgf ⋅ m	lbf ⋅ ft
9/16-18	19	4	28.9
11/16-16	22	5	36.2
13/16-16	27	9.5	68.7
1-3/16-12	36	18	130
1-7/16-12	41	21	152
1-11/16-12	50	35	253

4) FITTING

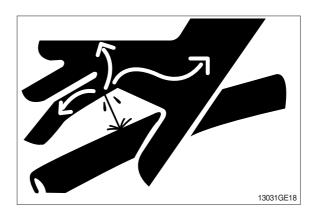
Thread size	Width across flat (mm)	kgf ⋅ m	lbf ⋅ ft
1/4"	19	4	28.9
3/8"	22	5	36.2
1/2"	27	9.5	68.7
3/4"	36	18	130
1"	41	21	152
1-1/4"	50	35	253

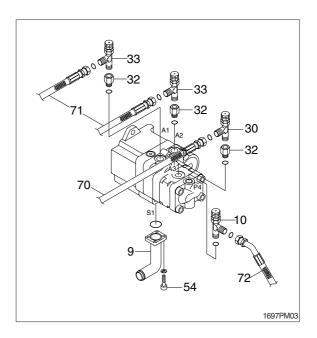
GROUP 3 PUMP DEVICE

1. REMOVAL AND INSTALL

1) REMOVAL

- (1) Lower the work equipment to the ground and stop the engine.
- (2) Operate the control levers and pedals several times to release the remaining pressure in the hydraulic piping
- (3) Loosen the breather slowly to release the pressure inside the hydraulic tank.
- ♠ Escaping fluid under pressure can penetrate the skin causing serious injury.
- (4) Loosen the drain plug under the hydraulic tank and drain the oil from the hydraulic tank.
 - Hydraulic tank quantity : 20 l
 (5.3 U.S.gal)
- (5) Disconnect hoses (71) and remove connectors (32, 33).
- (6) Disconnect pilot line hoses (70, 72) and remove connectors (10, 30, 32).
- (7) Remove socket bolts (54) and disconnect pump suction tube (9).
- ** When pump suction tube is disconnected, the oil inside the piping will flow out, so catch it in oil pan.
- (8) Sling the pump assembly and remove the pump mounting bolts.
 - Weight: 17 kg (37 lb)
- ** Pull out the pump assembly from housing. When removing the pump assembly, check that all the hoses have been disconnected.



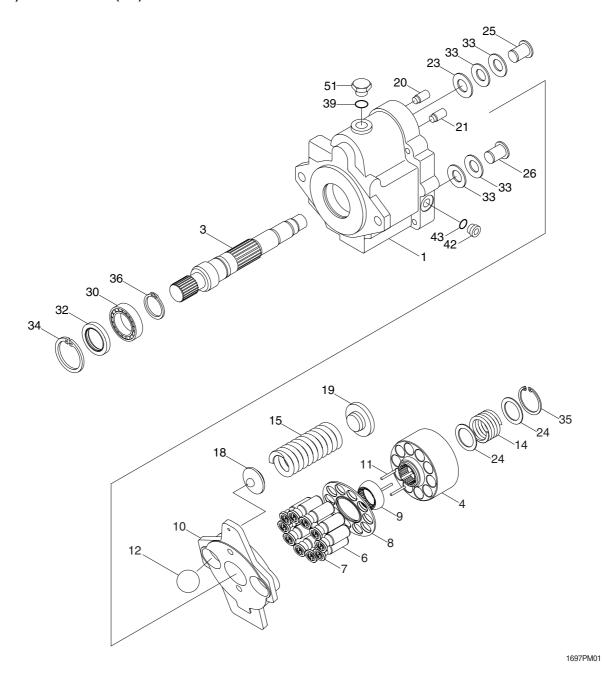


2) INSTALL

- (1) Carry out installation in the reverse order to removal.
- (2) Remove the suction strainer and clean it.
- (3) Replace return filter with new one.
- (4) Remove breather and clean it.
- (5) After adding oil to the hydraulic tank to the specified level.
- (6) Bleed the air from the hydraulic pump.
- ① Remove the air vent plug (1EA).
- ② Tighten plug lightly.
- ③ Start the engine, run at low idling, and check oil come out from plug.
- 4 Tighten plug.
- (7) Start the engine, run at low idling (3~5 minutes) to circulate the oil through the system.
- (8) Confirm the hydraulic oil level and check the hydraulic oil leak or not.

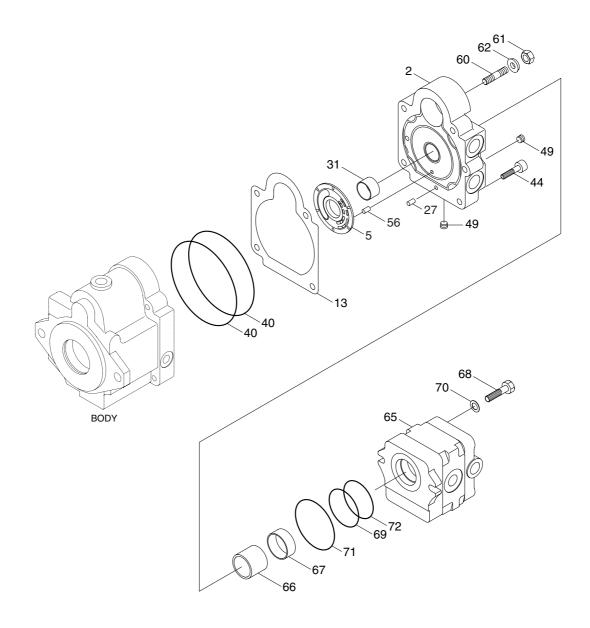
2. MAIN PUMP

1) STRUCTURE (1/2)



1	Body S	14	Spring C	30	Ball bearing
3	Shaft	15	Spring T1	32	Oil seal
4	Cylinder barrel	18	Spring holder	33	Dish spring
6	Piston	19	Spring guide	34	Snap ring
7	Shoe	20	Pin	35	Snap ring
8	Shoe holder	21	Rod G	36	Snap ring
9	Barrel holder	23	Washer	39	O-ring
10	Swash plate	24	Retainer	42	Plug
11	Needle	25	Stopper pin A	43	O-ring
12	Ball	26	Stopper pin B	51	Plug

STRUCTURE (2/2)



1697PM02

2	Body H	49	Plug	67	Collar
5	Valve plate	56	Spring pin	68	Screw
13	Packing	60	Screw	69	O-ring
27	Pin	61	Nut	70	Washer
31	Needle bearing	62	Seal washer	71	O-ring
40	O-ring	65	Gear pump	72	O-ring
44	Screw	66	Coupling		

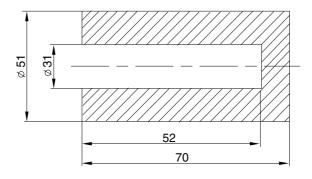
3. ASSEMBLE AND DISASSEMBLE

1) General precautions

- (1) Before disassembling, it is important to have fully understood the internal structure of the pump.
- * The gasket (13), oil seal (32) and O-rings will be probably damaged when you disassemble it, so be sure to have prepared spares.
- (2) After having drained oil inside the pump, wash the pump and put it on a working bench covered with clean paper, cloth, or rubber mat for disassembling and assembling. Then, disassemble and assemble the pump slowly and carefully with necessary tools. Use care not to scratch even slightly, and take proper measures to prevent foreign matters from entering the assembly.

2) Tools

Tool name	Size	Quantity
Hexagon wrench	4, 6, 8 mm	1 each
Circlip player	For hole	1
Spanner wrench	13 mm	1
Torque wrench	45N (JIS B 4650) 90N (JIS B 4650)	1 1
Resin hammer	-	1
Special tooling for oil seal	See below	1
Seal kit	-	1 set
Grease	-	Small amount



Special tooling for oil seal

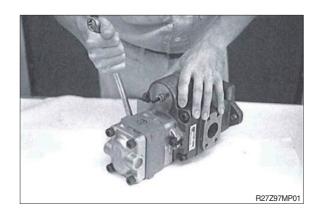
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3) DISASSEMBLING

(1) Disassembling of gear pump

Remove two screws (68) with spanner wrench 13 mm, and after that remove gear pump (65), collar (67) and coupling (66).

Coupling (66) and collar (67) may be attached with gear pump kit (65).



(2) Remove the adjustment screw

Loose hexagon nut (61) with spanner wrench 13 mm, then remove the adjustment screw (60) with hexagon wrench 4 mm.

Suggest you to measure the outside length of the adjustment screw. Because it is a good help when you readjust it after reassembling.



(3) Separation of body S and body H

Remove five screws (44) with hexagon wrench 8 mm.

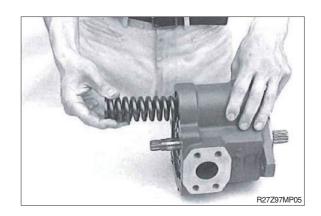


If you tap the part of inserted spring of body H with hummer softly, it is easy for separation.



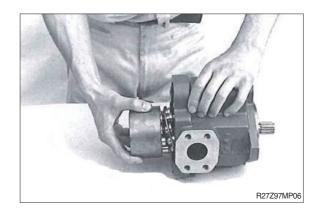
(4) Disassembling of body S kit

Remove spring T1 (15) from body S kit, then take off spring holder (18).



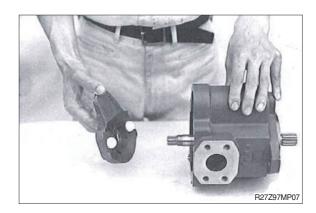
(5) Disassembling of body S kit

Remove cylinder barrel kit.



(6) Disassembling of body S kit

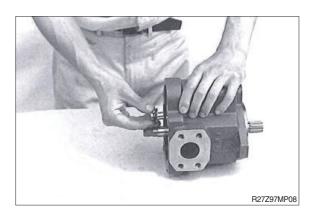
Remove swash plate (10) and two balls (12).



(7) Disassembling of body S kit

Remove stopper pin A (25), stopper pin B (26), dish springs (33), washer (23), rod G (21) and rod C (22).

- The length of the stopper pin A and B is different. Pay attention not to swap when reassembling.
- Refer to the parts list about number and position of washer (23).



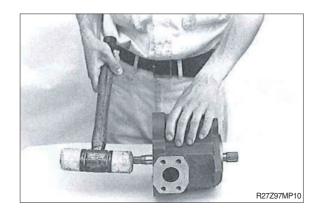
(8) Disassembling of body S kit

Remove snap ring (34) from body S (1).



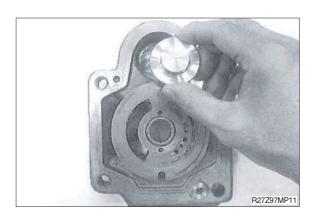
(9) Disassembling of body S kit

Tap the end of shaft (3) with hammer, then oil seal (32) and shaft with bearing (30) come off.



(10) Disassembling of body H kit

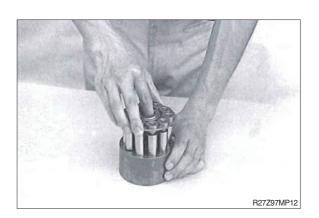
Remove spring guide (19) and valve plate (5) from body H.

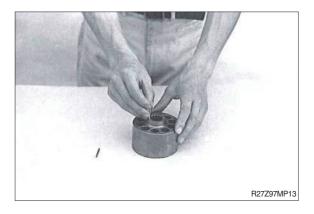


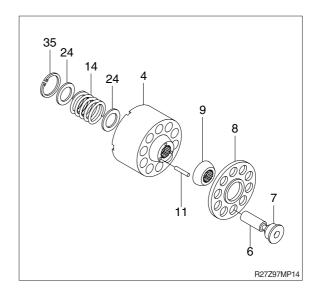
(11) Disassembling of cylinder barrel kit

Remove shoe holder (8) on which piston shoe assemblies (6) and (7) are set and disassemble it in the order of barrel holder (9) and needle (11).

Also, take off snap ring (35), retainer (24), spring C (14) and retainer (24), which are set in the cylinder barrel (4) in this order.







4) ASSEMBLING

(1) Precautions during assembling

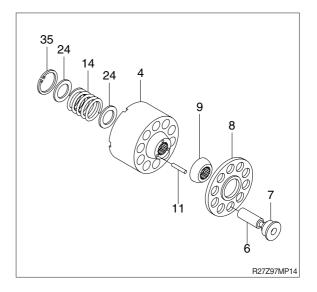
Reverse the above procedures for assembling.

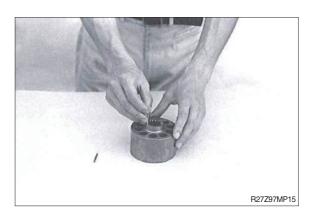
When assembling, be very careful to wash parts in clean oil, to prevent dusts and water from adhering to parts entering assemblies and not to scratch on the sliding surfaces of all parts.

Apply small quantity of grease to the periphery of O-rings to be set in socket and spigot joints to prevent the O-rings from being damaged.

(2) Assembling of cylinder barrel kit

Set retainer (24), spring C (14), retainer (24) and snap ring (35) in the shaft center hole of cylinder barrel (4) in this order, and carefully set shoe holder (8), on which needle (11), barrel holder (9) and ten piston shoe assemblies have already been set, in cylinder barrel from the opposite side.





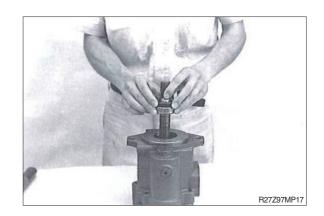


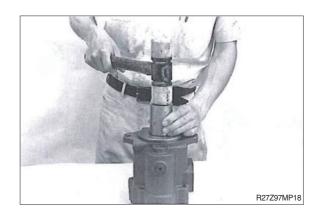
(3) Assembling of body S kit

Set shaft (3) with bearing (30), oil seal (32) and snap ring (34) in this order into body S (1).

W Use new oil seal for assembling. Before assembling, apply a small quantity of grease to the periphery of oil seal lip and tap it together with the special tooling with hammer.

When assembling, put body S (1) onto body H (2) tentatively for easy work.





(4) Assembling of body S kit

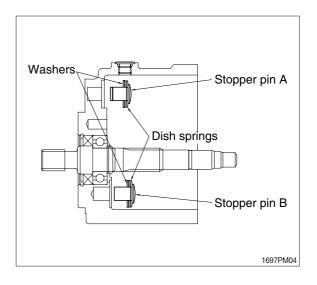
Set each four dish springs (33) and washers (23) to stopper pin A (25) and stopper pin B (26), then set them into body S (1).

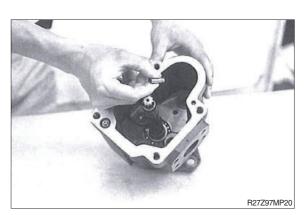
- Pay attention to the direction of the dish washer and refer to the parts list about number and position of washers (23).
- Pin A and pin B have different length. Set them to the original position. Otherwise, pump displacement changes, and engine stall or insufficient speed can occur.

(5) Assembling of body S kit

Set rod G (21) and rod C (22) into body S (1).

Pay attention to the direction of the rod G and rod C. (See cross section drawing for the direction.)

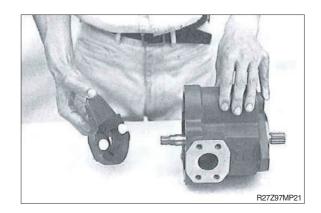




(6) Assembling of body S kit

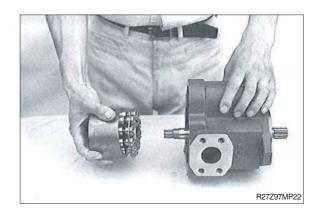
Put two balls (12) in the hole of swash plate (10) and install it in body S.

Apply grease on the balls if they drop out.



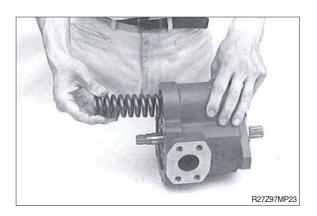
(7) Assembling of body S kit

Assemble cylinder barrel kit into the body S (1).



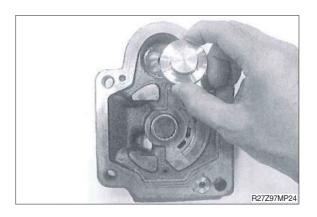
(8) Assembling of body S kit

Set spring T1 (15) to spring holder (18), then set them together into the hole on swash plate (10).



(9) Assembling of body H kit

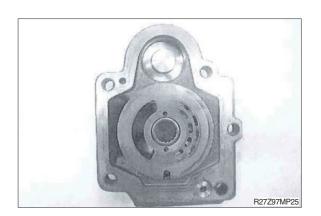
Set spring guide (19) in body H (2).



(10) Assembling of body H kit

Place valve plate (5) slowly on body H (2) by positioning it with spring pin (56).

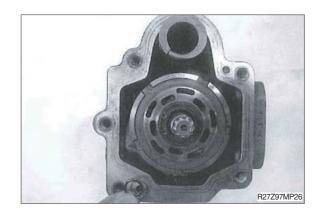
V notch copper alloy side of valve plate slides with cylinder barrel (4) and be careful not to set the valve plate to a wrong direction.



(11) Assembling of body S kit with body H kit

Place O-ring (40) on body S.

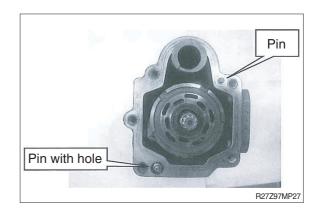
W Use new O-ring for assembling.



(12) Assembling of body S kit with body H kit

Set pin (20) and pin (27) on body S.

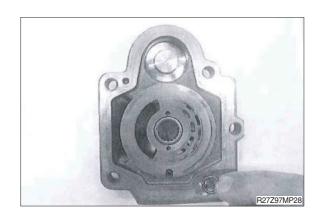
Pay attention to the position of each pin. Pin (27) has a hole.



(13) Assembling of body S kit with body H kit

Place O-ring (40) on body H.

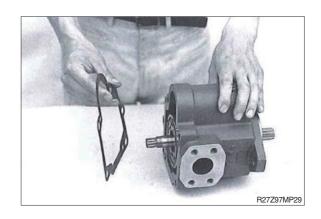
W Use new O-ring for assembling.



(14) Assembling of body S kit with body H kit

Place packing (13), position it with locating pin (27) on body S.

W Use new packing for assembling.



(15) Assembling of body S kit with body H kit

Set two screws (M10 \times 65) into the upper side two screw holes, and tighten them until the distance between body S and body H comes to 5 to 10 mm.

Then set three screws (44) into the three screw holes, after that, replace the upper side two screws (M10 \times 65) to the regular size screws (44) and fix them.

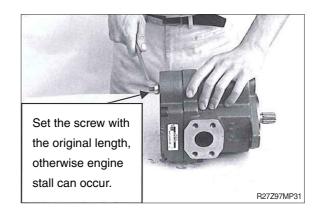
 \cdot Tightening torque : 5.2~6.6 kgf \cdot m (37.6~47.7 lbf \cdot ft)



(16) Installation of the adjusting screw

Fasten the adjusting screw (60) with hexagon wrench 4 mm, then adjust the outside length of adjusting screw and fix locknut (61) with spanner wrench 13 mm. At that time, change the seal washer (62) to new one.

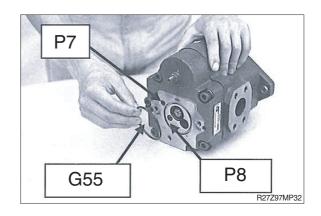
 \cdot Tightening torque : 1.5~2.0 kgf \cdot m (10.8~14.5 lbf \cdot ft)



(17) Installation of gear pump kit

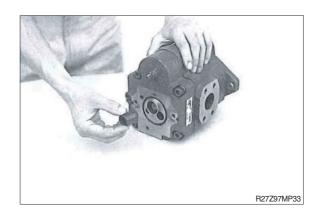
Place O-ring (69, 71, 72) on the installation side of body H.

W Use new O-ring for assembling.



(18) Installation of gear pump kit

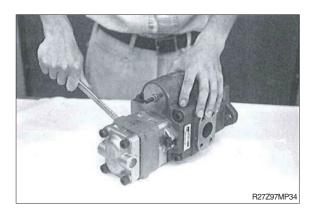
Set collar (67) and coupling (66).



(19) Installation of gear pump kit

Install gear pump kit (65) and fix it by two screws (68) and washers (70) with spanner wrench 13 mm.

 \cdot Tightening torque : 2.0~2.4 kgf \cdot m (14.5~17.3 lbf \cdot ft)



(20) Inspection of assembling

After completed the assembling of pump, make sure that pump shaft rotates smoothly by hand.

GROUP 4 MAIN CONTROL VALVE

1. REMOVAL AND INSTALL OF MOTOR

1) REMOVAL

- (1) Lower the work equipment to the ground and stop the engine.
- (2) Operate the control levers and pedals several times to release the remaining pressure in the hydraulic piping.
- (3) Loosen the breather slowly to release the pressure inside the hydraulic tank.

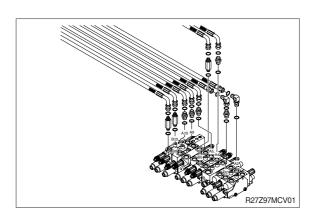
▲ Escaping fluid under pressure can penetrate the skin causing serious injury.

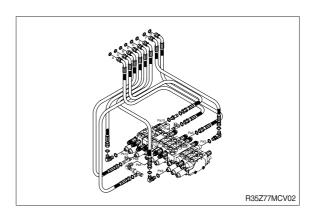
- When pipes and hoses are disconnected, the oil inside the piping will flow out, so catch it in oil pan.
- (4) Disconnect hydraulic hose.
- (5) Disconnect pilot line hoses.
- (6) Sling the control valve assembly and remove the control valve mounting bolt.
 - · Weight: 25 kg (55 lb)
- (7) Remove the control valve assembly. When removing the control valve assembly, check that all the piping have been disconnected.

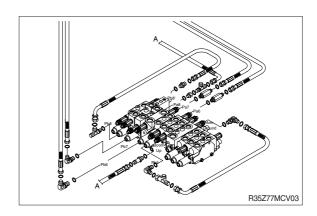
2) INSTALL

- (1) Carry out installation in the reverse order to removal.
- (2) Bleed the air from below items.
- ① Cylinder (boom, arm, bucket)
- ② Swing motor
- ③ Travel motor
- * See each item removal and install.
- (3) Confirm the hydraulic oil level and recheck the hydraulic oil leak or not.

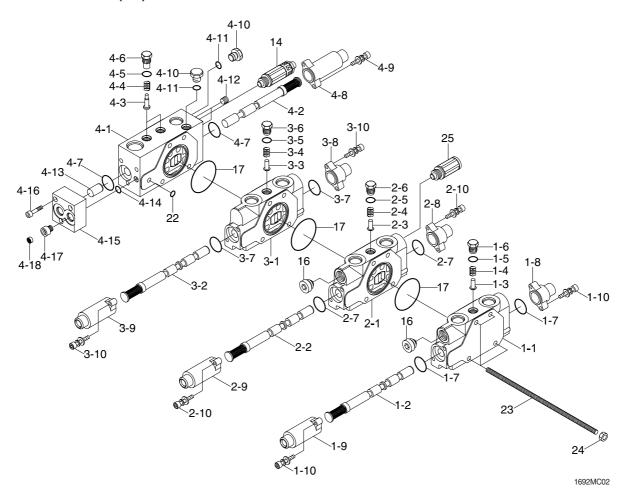






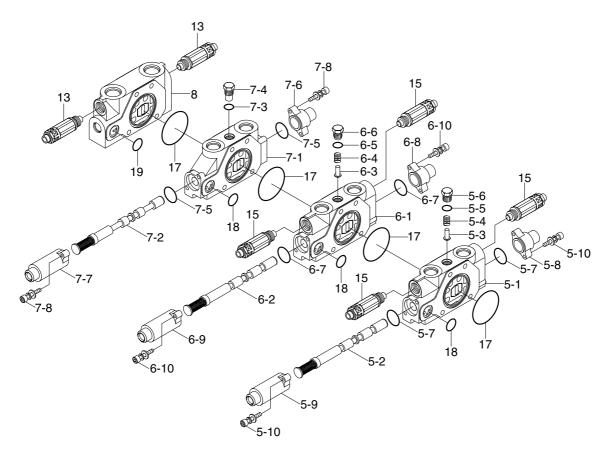


2. STRUCTURE (1/3)



1	Dozer work block	2-9	Cover-pilot	4-7	O-ring
1-1	Body-work	2-10	Bolt-soc head w/washer	4-8	Cover-pilot
1-2	Spool assy	3	Swing work block	4-9	Bolt-soc head w/washer
1-3	Poppet	3-1	Body-work	4-10	Plug
1-4	Spring	3-2	Spool assy	4-11	O-ring
1-5	O-ring	3-3	Poppet	4-12	Plug
1-6	Plug	3-4	Spring	4-13	Piston
1-7	O-ring	3-5	O-ring	4-14	O-ring
1-8	Cover-pilot	3-6	Plug	4-15	Body-pilot
1-9	Cover-pilot	3-7	O-ring	4-16	Bolt-soc head w/washer
1-10	Bolt-soc head w/washer	3-8	Cover-pilot	4-17	Orifice
2	Boom swing work block	3-9	Cover-pilot	4-18	Filter-coin type
2-1	Body-work	3-10	Bolt-soc head w/washer	14	Relief valve
2-2	Spool assy	4	Connecting block	16	Plug
2-3	Poppet	4-1	Body-work	17	O-ring
2-4	Spring	4-2	Spool assy	22	O-ring
2-5	O-ring	4-3	Poppet	23	Bolt-tie
2-6	Plug	4-4	Spring	24	Nut-hex
2-7	O-ring	4-5	O-ring	25	Anticavitation valve
2-8	Cover-pilot	4-6	Plug		

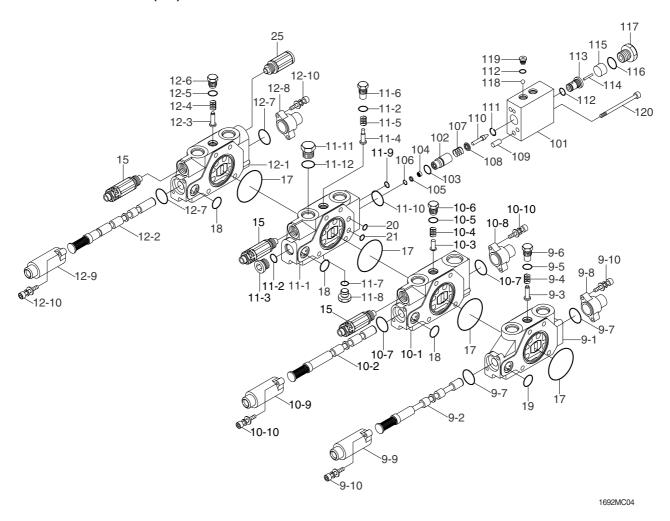
STRUCTURE (2/3)



1692MC03

5	PTO work block	6-2	Spool assy	7-4	Plug
5-1	Body-work	6-3	Poppet	7-5	O-ring
5-2	Spool assy	6-4	Spring	7-6	Cover-pilot
5-3	Poppet	6-5	O-ring	7-7	Cover-pilot
5-4	Spring	6-6	Plug	7-8	Bolt-soc head w/washer
5-5	O-ring	6-7	O-ring	8	Inlet work block
5-6	Plug	6-8	Cover-pilot	13	Relief valve
5-7	O-ring	6-9	Cover-pilot	15	Overload relief valve
5-8	Cover-pilot	6-10	Bolt-soc head w/washer	17	O-ring
5-9	Cover-pilot	7	Travel work block	18	O-ring
5-10	Bolt-soc head w/washer	7-1	Body work	19	O-ring
6	Arm work block	7-2	Spool assy		
6-1	Body-work	7-3	O-ring		

STRUCTURE (3/3)



9	Travel work block	10-8	Cover-pilot	12-3	Poppet	105	Spacer
9-1	Body-work	10-9	Cover-pilot	12-4	Spring	106	Ring-retaining
9-2	Spool assy	10-10	Bolt-soc head w/washer	12-5	O-ring	107	Spring A-lock valve
9-3	Poppet	11	Boom lock valve	12-6	Plug	108	Spring seat
9-4	Spring	11-1	Body-work	12-7	O-ring	109	Pin
9-5	O-ring	11-2	O-ring	12-8	Cover-pilot	110	Poppet
9-6	Plug	11-3	Plug	12-9	Cover-pilot	111	Ring-retaining
9-7	O-ring	11-4	Poppet	12-10	Bolt-soc head w/washer	112	O-ring
9-8	Cover-pilot	11-5	Spring	15	Overload relief valve	113	Guide-piston
9-9	Cover-pilot	11-6	Plug	17	O-ring	114	Piston A1
9-10	Bolt-soc head w/washer	11-7	O-ring	18	O-ring	115	Piston B
10	Boom work block	11-8	Plug	19	O-ring	116	O-ring
10-1	Body-work	11-9	O-ring	20	O-ring	117	Connector
10-2	Spool assy	11-10	O-ring	21	O-ring	118	Ball-steel
10-3	Poppet	11-11	Plug	25	Anticavitation valve	119	Plug
10-4	Spring	11-12	O-ring	101	Cover-lock valve	120	Bolt-hex. socket head
10-5	O-ring	12	Bucket work block	102	Lock valve		
10-6	Plug	12-1	Body-work	103	Seal		
10-7	O-ring	12-2	Spool assy	104	Filter		

3. DISASSEMBLY AND ASSEMBLY

1) GENERAL PRECAUTIONS

- (1) All hydraulic components are manufactured to a high precision. Consequently, before disassembling and assembling them, it is essential to select an especially clean place.
- (2) In handling a control valve, pay full attention to prevent dust, sand, etc. from entering into it.
- (3) When a control valve is to be remove from the machine, apply caps and masking seals to all ports. Before disassembling the valve, recheck that these caps and masking seals are fitted completely, and then clean the outside of the assembly. Use a proper bench for working. Spread paper or a rubber mat on the bench, and disassemble the valve on it.
- (4) Support the body section carefully when carrying or transferring the control valve. Do not lift by the exposed spool, end cover section etc.
- (5) After disassembling and assembling of the component it is desired to carry out various tests (for the relief characteristics, leakage, flow resistance, etc.), but hydraulic test equipment is necessary for these tests. Therefore, even when its disassembling can be carried out technically, do not disassemble such components that cannot be tested, adjusted, and so on. Additionally one should always prepare clean cleaning oil, hydraulic oil, grease, etc. beforehand.

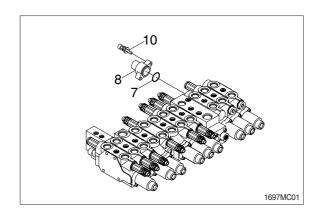
2) TOOLS Before disassembling the control valve, prepare the following tools beforehand.

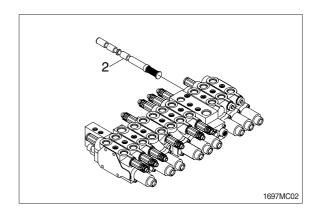
Name of tool	Quantity	Size (mm)		
Vice mounted on bench (soft jaws)	1 unit			
Hexagon wrench	Each 1 piece	5, 6, 10, 12 and 14		
Socket wrench	Each 1 piece	5 and 6		
Spanner	Each 1 piece	13, 21 and 30		
Rod	1 piece	Less than 10×250		

3) DISASSEMBLY

(1) Disassembly of spools (pilot type)

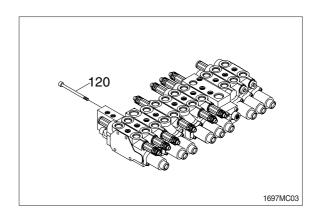
- ① Loosen hexagon socket head bolts (10) with washer.
 - (Hexagon wrench: 5 mm)
- ② Remove the pilot cover (8).
- * Pay attention not to lose the O-ring (7) under the pilot cover.
- ③ Remove the spool assembly (2) from the body by hand slightly.
- When extracting each spool from its body, pay attention not to damage the body.
- When extracting each spool assembly, it must be extracted from spring side only.
- When any abnormal parts are found, replace it with completely new spool assembly.
- ** When disassembled, tag the components for identification so that they can be reassembled correctly.

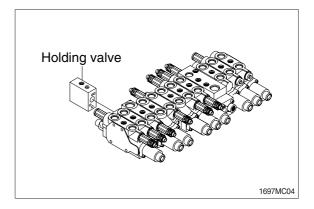




(2) Disassembly of holding valve (boom 1)

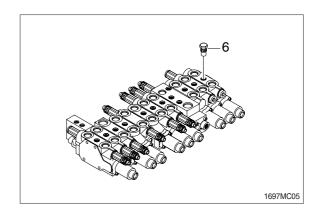
- ① Loosen hexagon socket head bolts(120). (Hexagon wrench: 5 mm)
- ② Remove the holding valve.
- * Pay attention not to lose the O-ring and the poppet under the pilot cover.
- * Pay attention not to damage the "piston A" under pilot cover.
- When any abnormal parts are found, replace it with completely new holding valve assembly.
- ** When disassembled, tag the components for identification so that they can be reassembled correctly.

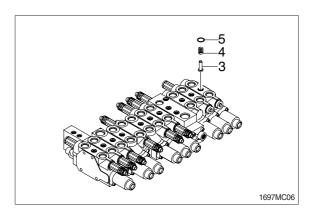




(3) Disassembly of the load check valve and the negative relief valve

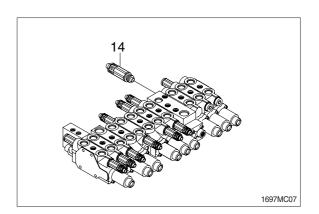
- ① The load check valve
 - a. Fix the body to suitable work bench.
 - * Pay attention not to damage the body.
 - b. Loosen the plug (6) (Hexagon wrench: 10 mm).
 - c. Remove the O-ring (5), spring (4) and the load check valve (3) with pincers or magnet.

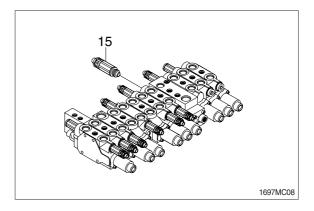




(4) Disassembly of the main and overload relief valve

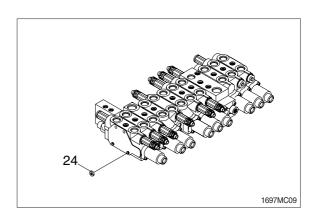
- ① Fix the body to suitable work bench.
- ② Remove the main relief valve (14). (Spanner: 30 mm)
- ③ Remove the overload relief valve (15). (Spanner: 22 mm)
- When disassembled, tag the relief valve for identification so that they can be reassembled correctly.
- * Pay attention not to damage seat face.
- When any abnormal parts are found, replace it with completely new relief valve assembly.



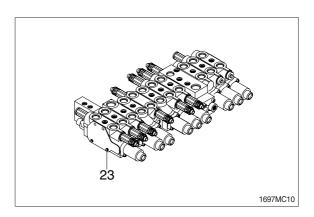


(5) Disassembly of the block assembly

- $\ensuremath{\textcircled{1}}$ Fix the body to suitable work bench.
- ② Remove the nut (24). (Spanner: 13 mm)



* Do not removed the tie bolt (23).



(6) Inspection after disassembly

Clean all disassembled parts with clean mineral oil fully, and dry them with compressed air. Then, place them on clean papers or cloths for inspection.

Control valve

- a. Check whole surfaces of all parts for burrs, scratches, notches and other defects.
- b. Confirm that seal groove faces of body and block are smooth and free of dust, dent, rust etc.
- c. Correct dents and damages and check seat faces within the body, if any, by lapping.
- * Pay careful attention not to leave any lapping agent within the body.
- d. Confirm that all sliding and fitting parts can be moved manually and that all grooves and path's are free foreign matter.
- e. If any spring is broken or deformed, replace it with new one.
- f. When a relief valve does not function properly, repair it, following it's the prescribed disassembly and assembly procedures.
- g. Replace all seals and O-rings with new ones.

2 Relief valve

- a. Confirm that all seat faces at ends of all poppets and seats are free of defects and show uniform and consistent contact faces.
- b. Confirm manually that main poppet and seat can slide lightly and smoothly.
- c. Confirm that outside face of main poppet and inside face of seat are free from scratches and so on.
- d. Confirm that springs are free from breakage, deformation, and wear.
- e. Confirm that orifices of main poppet and seat section are not clogged with foreign matter.
- Replace all O-rings with new ones.
- g. When any light damage is found in above inspections, correct it by lapping.
- h. When any abnormal part is found, replace it with a completely new relief valve assembly.

4) ASSEMBLY

(1) General precaution

- ① In this assembly section, explanation only is shown.
 - For further understanding, please refer to the figures shown in the previous structure & disassembly section.
- ② Pay close attention to keeping all seals free from handling damage and inspect carefully for damage before using them.
- ③ Apply clean grease or hydraulic oil to the seal so as to ensure it is fully lubricated before assembly.
- ④ Do not stretch seals so much as to deform them permanently.
- ⑤ In fitting O-rings, pay close attention not to roll them into their final position in addition, a twisted O-ring cannot easily untwist itself naturally and could thereby cause inadequate sealing and thereby both internal and external oil leakage.
- ⑥ Tighten fitting bolts for all sections with a torque wrench adjusted to the respective tightening torque.
- ⑦ Do not reuse removed O-rings and seals.

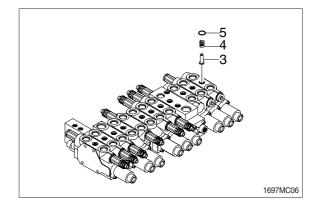
(2) Load check valve

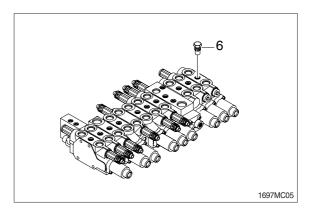
- ① Assemble the load check valve (3) and O-ring (5), spring (4).
- ② Put O-rings on to plug (6).
- ③ Tighten plug to the specified torque.

· Hexagon wrench: 8 mm

· Tightening torque: 3.7 kgf · m

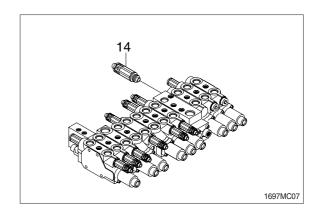
 $(26.7 lbf \cdot ft)$

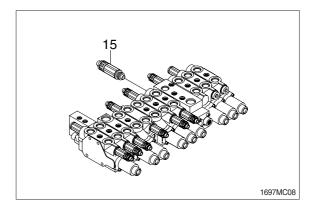




(3) Main relief, port relief valves

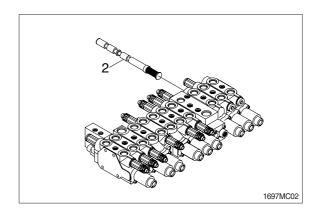
- ① Install the main relief valve (14).
 - · Spanner: 30 mm
 - · Tightening torque : 6 kgf · m (43.4 lbf · ft)
- ② Install the over load relief valve (15).
 - · Spanner: 22 mm
 - · Tightening torque : 4 kgf ⋅ m (28.9 lbf ⋅ ft)





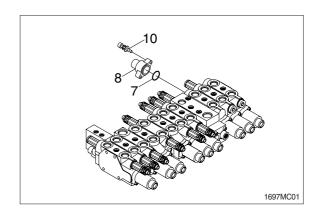
(4) Main spools

- ① Carefully insert the previously assembled spool assemblies into their respective bores within of body.
- Fit spool assemblies into body carefully and slowly. Do not under any circumstances push them forcibly in.



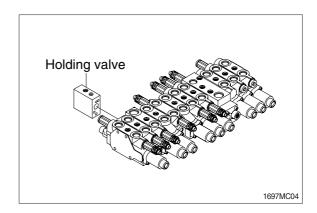
(5) Covers of pilot type

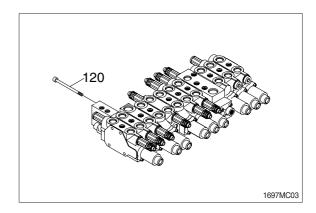
- ① Fit spool covers (8) tighten the hexagonal socket head bolts (10) with washer to the specified torque.
 - · Hexagon wrench: 5mm
 - · Tightening torque : 1~1.1kgf ⋅ m
 - $(7.2~7.9lbf \cdot ft)$
- * Confirm that O-rings (7) have been fitted.



(6) Holding valve

- ① Fit the holding valve to the body and tighten hexagon socket head bolt (120) to specified torque.
 - · Hexagon wrench: 5 mm
 - \cdot Tightening torque :1.1 kgf \cdot m (7.9 lbf \cdot ft)





GROUP 5 SWING DEVICE

1. REMOVAL AND INSTALL OF MOTOR

1) REMOVAL

- (1) Lower the work equipment to the ground and stop the engine.
- (2) Operate the control levers and pedals several times to release the remaining pressure in the hydraulic piping.
- (3) Loosen the breather slowly to release the pressure inside the hydraulic tank.

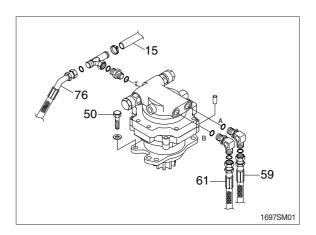
▲ Escaping fluid under pressure can penetrate the skin causing serious injury.

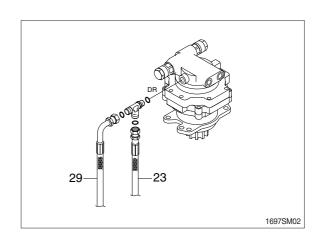
- When pipes and hoses are disconnected, the oil inside the piping will flow out, so catch it in oil pan.
- (4) Disconnect hose assembly (59, 61, 76).
- (5) Disconnect pilot line hoses (23, 29).
- (6) Sling the swing motor assembly (1) and remove the swing motor mounting bolts (50).
- Motor device weight: 23 kg (50 lb)
- (7) Remove the swing motor assembly.
- When removing the swing motor assembly, check that all the piping have been disconnected.

2) INSTALL

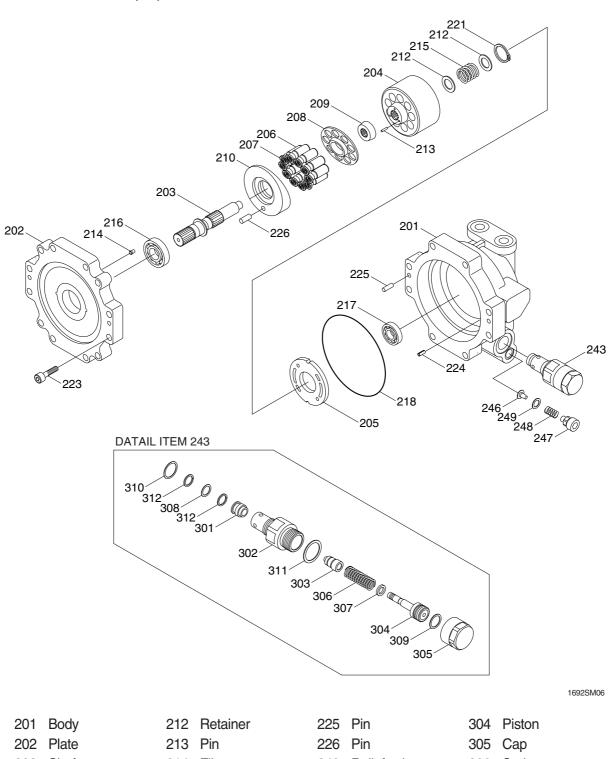
- Carry out installation in the reverse order to removal.
- (2) Bleed the air from the swing motor.
- ① Remove the air vent plug.
- ② Pour in hydraulic oil until it overflows from the port.
- ③ Tighten plug lightly.
- Start the engine, run at low idling and check oil come out from plug.
- ⑤ Tighten plug fully.
- (3) Confirm the hydraulic oil level and check the hydraulic oil leak or not.





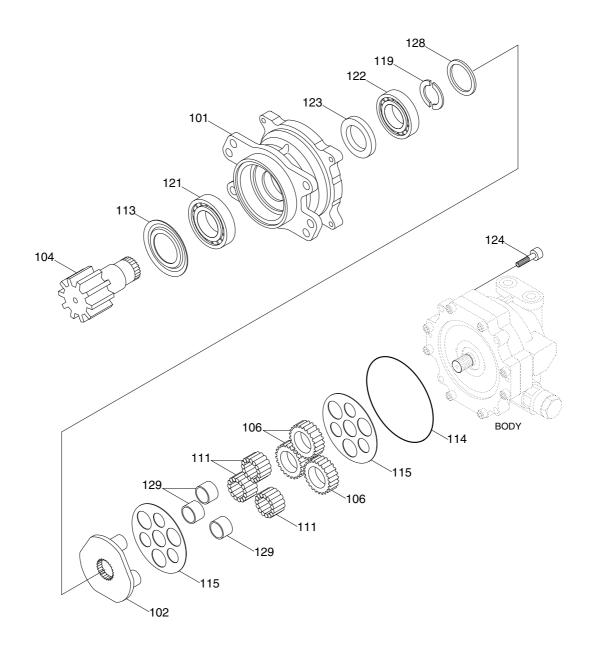


2. COMPONENTS (1/2)



201	Body	212	Retainer	225	Pin	304	Piston
202	Plate	213	Pin	226	Pin	305	Cap
203	Shaft	214	Filter	243	Relief valve	306	Spring
204	Cylinder barrel	215	Spring C	246	Check valve	307	Spacer
205	Valve plate	216	Bearing	247	Plug	308	O-ring
206	Piston	217	Bearing	248	Spring	309	O-ring
207	Shoe	218	O-ring	249	O-ring	310	O-ring
208	Shoe holder	221	Snap ring	301	Seat	311	O-ring
209	Barrel holder	223	Screw	302	Retainer	312	Back up-ring
210	Swash plate	224	Spring pin	303	Poppet		

COMPONENTS (2/2)



1692SM07

101	Body	114	O-ring	123	Oil seal
102	Carrier 1	115	Thrust plate 1	124	Screw
104	Pinion shaft	119	Preload collar	128	Ring
111	Needle	121	Bearing	129	Ring 1
113	Seal ring	122	Bearing		

1) GENERAL ATTENTION

Please pay attention following points.

- (1) Working should be done at the clean place and pay attention not to attach dust, paint cake and water. And prepare the clean box to put into the disassembled parts.
- (2) Before disassembling, clean up the dust which is attached to the outside of the swing motor and take out paint which is attached to the binding parts by the wire brush.
- (3) To make the original position when assembling, make a marking before disassembling.
- (4) Give special care to protect parts from damage.
- (5) Wash parts with washing oil sufficiently.
- (6) Check parts whether there is friction loss or seize and take out burr with sand paper.
- (7) Change the seals and snap rings to new ones.

2) DISASSEMBLY AND ASSEMBLY PROCEDURE

As the swing motor composes 2 blocks (hydraulic motor and reduction gear), explain each block disassembly and assembly procedure.

And please refer to the page 7-37~38.

3) TOOLS FOR DISASSEMBLY AND ASSEMBLY

No.		Tool
1 2	Preset type hand torque wrench	45 N (JIS B4650) 90 N (JIS B4650)
4 5	Hexagon bar bit for above wrench	Two-plane width 6 Two-plane width 8
6	Single purpose type hand torque wrench	T = 15 \pm 1.5 kgf · m (108 \pm 10.8 lbf · ft) Two-plane 36
8 9	Hexagon bar wrench	Two-plane width 6 Two-plane width 8
10	Spanner	Two-plane width 36
11	Minus driver	Width 6~10
12	Snap ring pliers	ø 28 For hole
13	Hammer	-
14	Plastic hammer	-
15 16 17 18 19	Other	Grease (Oil designated hydraulic oil) Wire brush Sand paper Anti-loose adhesive (three bond #1305)

3. DISASSEMBLY

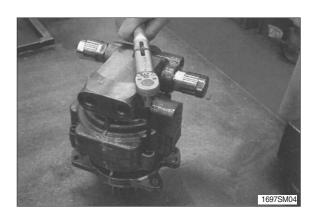
1) HYDRAULIC MOTOR

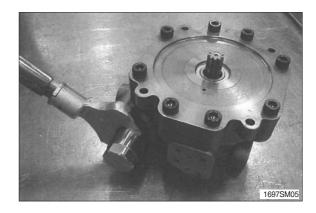
- Loose the hexagon socket head cap bolts (124), and take out the hydraulic motor assembly from the reduction gear body.
 - Tools required : Hexagon bar wrench : 6 mm
- When taking out the hydraulic motor assembly from the reduction gear body, the drain port should be open.
 When it is difficult to take out, insert the minus driver into the binding face to the body and take out the burr completely.



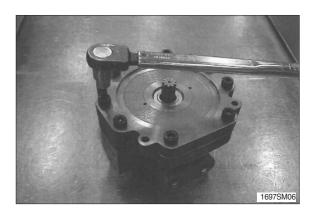
· Tools required : Spanner : 36 mm

Do not disassemble the relief valve assembly, unless it is necessary.



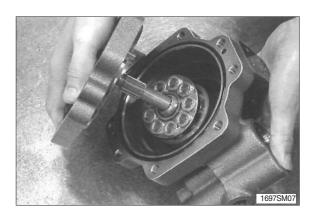


- (3) Loose the hexagon socket head cap bolts (223), and take out the plates (202).
 - · Tools required :
 Hexagon bar wrench : 8 mm
- Pay attention not to drop out the swash plate (210).

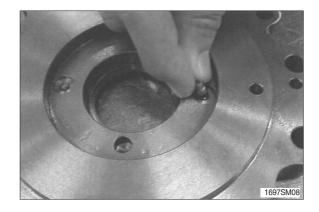


- (4) Take out the swash plate (210) and the shaft kit from the plate S (202).
- When it is difficult to take out the shaft, hit the opposite side slightly by the plastic hammer.

As the bearing (216) is pressed into the shaft, do not disassemble unless it is necessary to change the bearing.



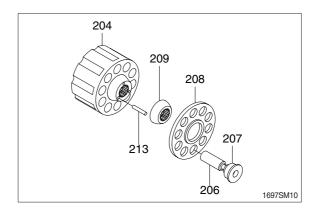
- (5) Take out the filter (214) and the parallel pin (225) from the plate S (202).
 - · Filter (214) : 2 pcs
 - · Parallel pin (225): 3 pcs



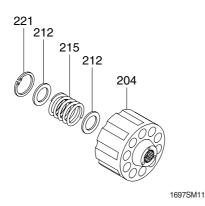
- (6) Take out the cylinder barrel kit.
- The small parts are easily dispersed, pay attention not to miss.
 - The valve plate (205) is sometime attached, pay attention not to drop out.



(7) Take out the piston (206) and the shoe (207) assembly, the shoe holder (208), the barrel holder (209) and the pin (213).

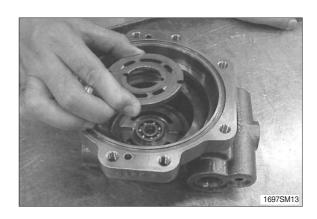


(8) Take out the snap ring (221), the retainer (212) and the spring C (215).

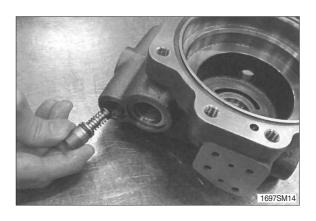




(9) Take out the valve plate (205).

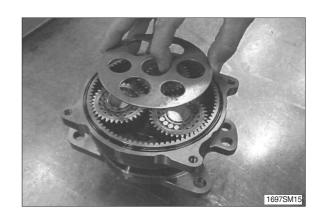


- (10) Loose the plug (247), and take out the check valve (246) and the spring (248). (2 locations)
 - · Tools required :
 Hexagon bar wrench : 8 mm



2) REDUCTION GEAR

(1) Take out the thrust plate (115).

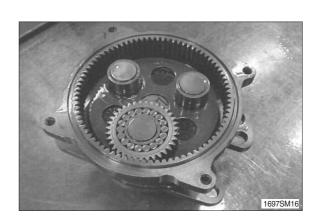


(2) Take out carrier 1 (102), the b1 gears (106), the needles (111) and the rings (129).

Needle (111): 18 pcs / b1 gear 1pc

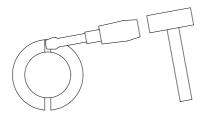
b1 gear (106) : 3 pcs Ring (129) : 3 pcs

The small parts are easily dispersed. Pay attention not to miss.



- (3) Take out the ring (128) and the pre-load collar (119).
- To attach the minus driver to the gap of 2 pcs pre-load collar, and take out by hitting with the hammer.

As pre-adjusted the gap with the bearing, do not disassemble unless it is necessary.

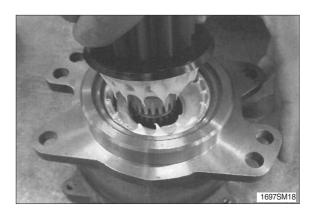


R27Z97SM21

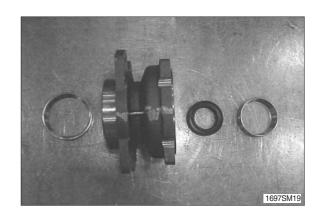
1697SM17

- (4) Take out the pinion shaft (104).
- To secure the drawing space of the pinion shaft, attach the approximate 100 mm pad to the flange part, and push out the pinion shaft (104) by the press.

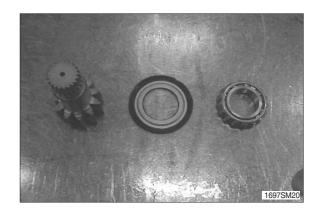
As pre-adjusted the gap with the bearing, do not disassemble unless it is necessary.



- (5) Take out the out ring of the bearing (121, 122), and the oil seal (123).
- As it is difficult to take out the outer ring of the bearing (121, 122), do not disassemble unless it is necessary.
 Do not use again the oil seal.



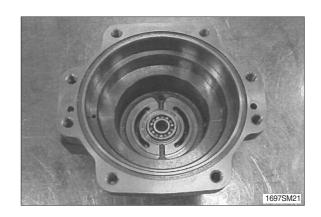
- (6) Take out the inner ring of the bearing (121) and the ring seal (113).
- As the inner ring of the bearing (121) is press-fitting one, do not disassemble unless it is necessary.
 Do not use again the ring seal (113).



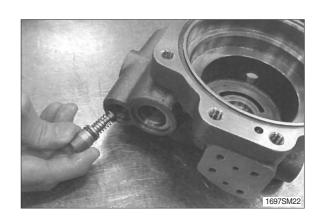
4. ASSEMBLY

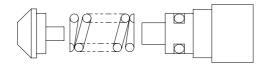
1) HYDRAULIC MOTOR SECTION

(1) Press-fit the bearing (217) and spring pin (224) into the body H (201).



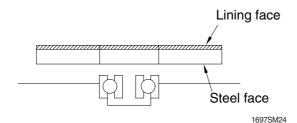
- (2) Insert the 2 check valves (246) (1 pc/side), 2 springs (248) (1pc/side) and 2 plugs (247) (1pc/side) with O-ring (249) in that order into the body H (201).
 - Tools required :Hexagon bar wrench : 8 mmTorque wrench
- Apply grease slightly to the O-ring and assemble to pay attention not biting the seals.
 - \cdot Plug tightening torque : $6\pm0.3\,\text{kgf}\cdot\text{m}~(43.4\pm2.17\,\text{lbf}\cdot\text{ft})$

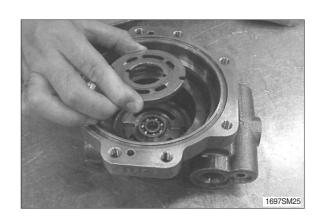




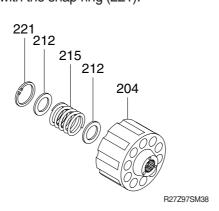
1697SM23

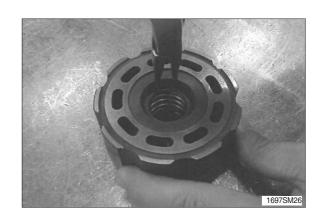
- (3) Place the valve plate (205) onto the body H (201).
- The steel face of the valve plate should be downside and assemble.



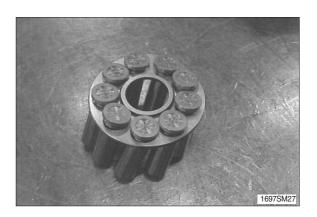


(4) Place the retainer (212), spring C (215) and retainer (212) in that order into the cylinder barrel (204), and then secure them with the snap ring (221).

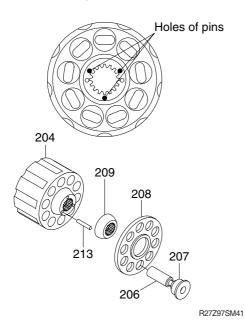


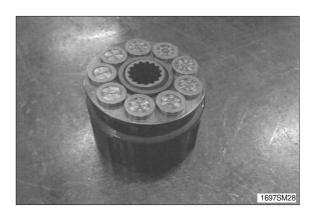


(5) Make the shoe holder assembly which has the 9 piston-shoe (206, 207) assemblies placed on the shoe holder (208).



(6) Place the 3 pins (213), barrel holder (209) and the shoe holder assembly onto the cylinder barrel (204) to make up a cylinder barrel assembly.

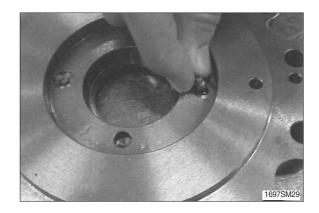




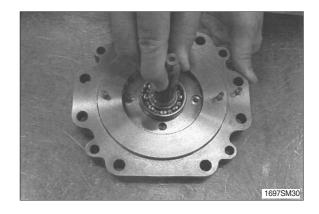
(7) Place the filter (214) and the parallel pins (225) into the plate S (202).

Filter (214): 2 pc

Parallel pin (225): 1 pcs

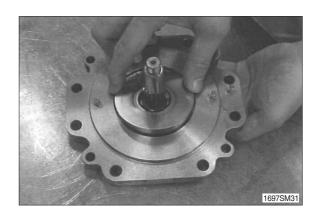


(8) Place the shaft assembly into the plate S.

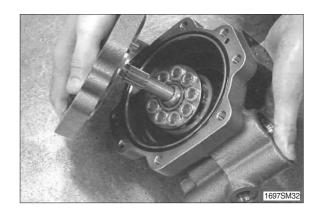


(9) Place the swash plate (210) onto the plate S (202).

In case the swash plate drops out, apply grease to the plate S side of it.



- (10) Join the body H (201) and the plate S (202).
- Align the serration of the shaft which is assembled to the plate S to the serration of the cylinder barrel assembly which is assembled to the body H.



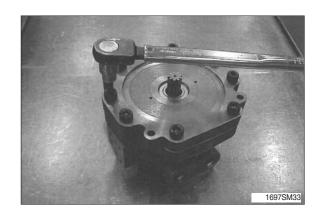
- (11) Bolt the plate S (202) together with the 8 hexagon socket head cap bolts (223).
 - · Tools required:

Hexagon bar wrench: 8 mm

Torque wrench

· Plug tightening torque:

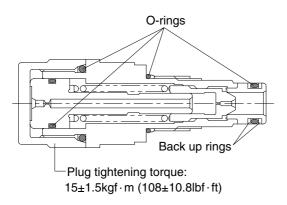
 $6\pm0.3\,\mathrm{kgf}\cdot\mathrm{m}$ (43.4 $\pm2.17\,\mathrm{lbf}\cdot\mathrm{ft}$)



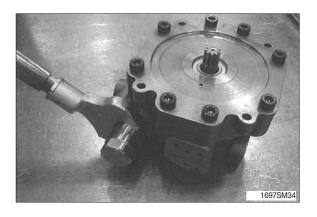
- (12) Screw up the relief valve assembly. (both side)
 - · Tools required : Spanner : 36 mm Torque wrench
 - · Plug tightening torque:

$$15\pm1.5\,\mathrm{kgf}\cdot\mathrm{m}\,(108\pm10.8\,\mathrm{lbf}\cdot\mathrm{ft})$$

Once the relief valve is disassembled, replace the O-ring and the back up ring in the below, and screw the cap with the following torque.



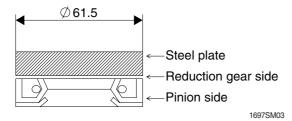
R27Z97SM54

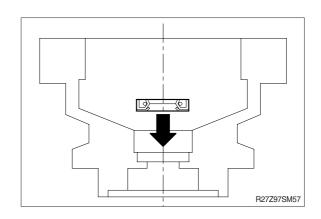


2) REDUCTION GEAR SECTION

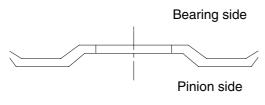
- (1) Press-fit the oil seal (123) into the body (101).
- Pay attention to the direction of the oil seal, use round steel plate for pressing to prevent misalignment.

Steel plate outer diameter: Ø 61.5

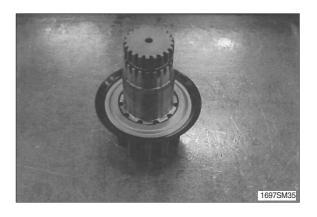


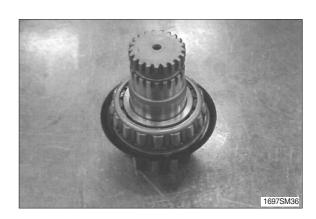


- (2) Place the ring seal (113) onto the pinion shaft (104).
- * Pay attention to direction of the ring seal.

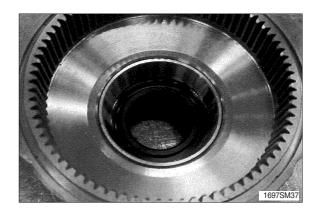


- R27Z97SM58
- (3) Press-fit the inner ring of the bearing (121) to the pin pinion shaft (104).
- After press fitting, apply grease onto the surface of the rollers, and turn them manually so that the grease can spread to the whole roller surface.

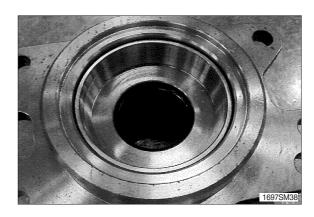




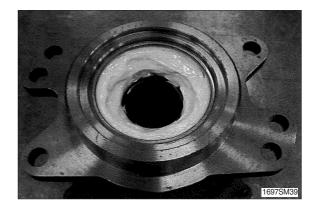
(4) Press-fit the outer ring of the bearing (122) into the body (101).



(5) Press-fit the outer ring of the bearing (121) into the body (101).



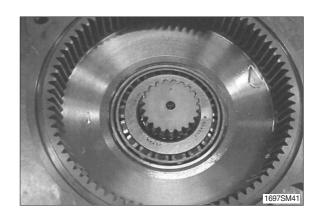
- (6) Fill grease in the bearing (121) section of the body (101).
- ** Grease amount : approx. 80% of the space inside the outer ring.



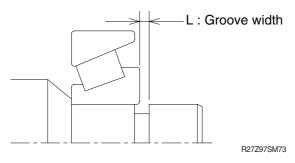
- (7) Insert the pinion shaft (104) into the body (101).
- Pay attention not to damage the lip of the oil seal.

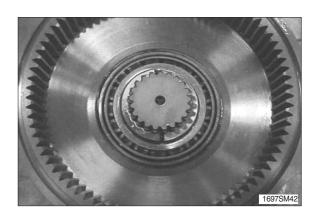


(8) Turn over the body (101), then press-fit inner ring of the bearing (122).

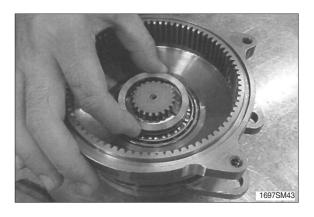


- (9) Fix the pinion shaft (104) with the 2 preload collars (119).
- Thickness of the pre-load collar must be adjusted for the below L dimension.
 Standard's +0 to +0.05 mm

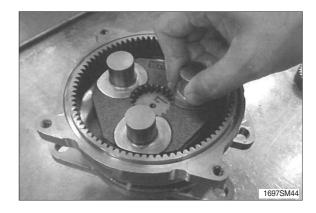




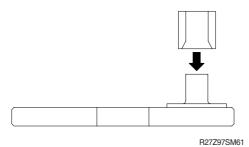
(10) Place the ring (128) over the pinion shaft.



(11) Align the spline of the carrier 1 (102) to the pinion shaft (104) and place the carrier 1 (102) into the body.

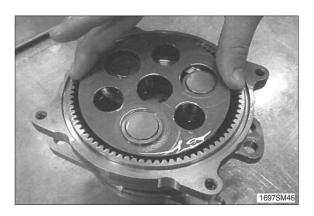


- (12) Place the 3 rings (129) (1 pc/pin) onto the 3 pins of the carrier 1 (102).
- Pay attention to direction of the ring. Beveling part of the ring should be down side.





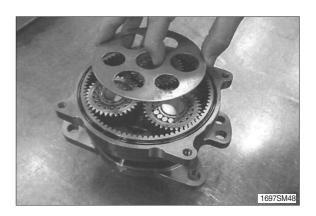
- (13) Place the thrust plate (115) onto the carrier 1.
- X Larger size holes are aligned to the pins.



- (14) Place the 3 b1 gears (106) (1 ps/pin) and 54 needles (111) (18 pc/pin) in that order onto the 3 pins of the carrier 1.
- Pay attention not to drop the needles in the body.

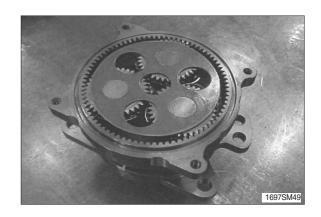


- (15) Place the thrust plate (115) onto the carrier 1.
- Smaller size holes are aligned to the pins.

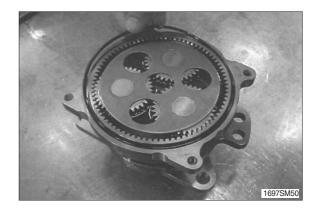


(16) Fill body (101) with hydraulic oil.

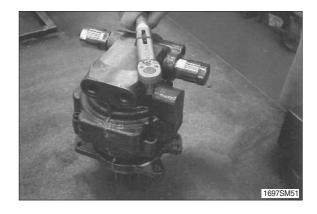
Wil: ISO VG 46 or equivalent
Oil amount: 3 to 4 mm below top of the thrust plate
Wipe oil off flange surface if it is spilled.



(17) Place the O-ring (114) onto the body (101).



- (18) Join the hydraulic motor and the body, and then bolt them together with the 4 hexagon socket head cap bolts (124).
 - Tools required :
 Hexagon bar wrench : 6 mm
 Torque wrench
- Align the shaft of the motor to the b1 gear. Apply anti-loose adhesive to the screws.
 - \cdot Plug tightening torque : $3\pm 0.3\,\text{kgf}\cdot\text{m}\,(21.7\pm 2.17\,\text{lbf}\cdot\text{ft})$



GROUP 6 TRAVEL DEVICE

1. REMOVAL AND INSTALL

1) REMOVAL

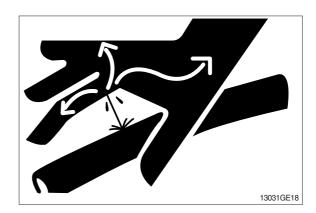
- Swing the work equipment 90° and lower it completely to the ground.
- (2) Operate the control levers and pedals several times to release the remaining pressure in the hydraulic piping.
- (3) Loosen the breather slowly to release the pressure inside the hydraulic tank.

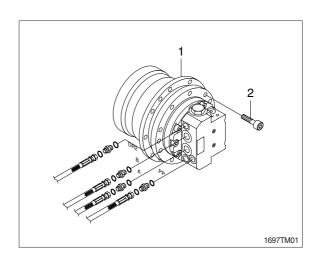
▲ Escaping fluid under pressure can penetrate the skin causing serious injury.

- When pipes and hoses are disconnected, the oil inside the piping will flow out, so catch it in oil pan.
- (4) Remove the track shoe assembly. For details, see removal of track shoe assembly.
- (5) Remove the cover.
- (6) Remove the hose.
- Fit blind plugs to the disconnected hoses.
- (7) Remove the bolts and the sprocket.
- (8) Sling travel device assembly (1).
- (9) Remove the mounting bolts (2), then remove the travel device assembly.
 - · Weight: 36 kg (80 lb)

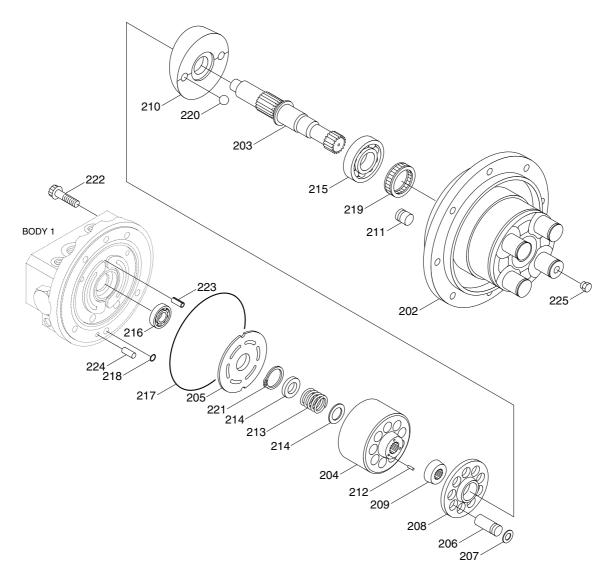
2) INSTALL

- (1) Carry out installation in the reverse order to removal.
- (2) Bleed the air from the travel motor.
- Remove the air vent plug.
- ② Pour in hydraulic oil until it overflows from the port.
- ③ Tighten plug lightly.
- 4 Start the engine, run at low idling, and check oil come out from plug.
- ⑤ Tighten plug fully.
- (3) Confirm the hydraulic oil level and check the hydraulic oil leak or not.





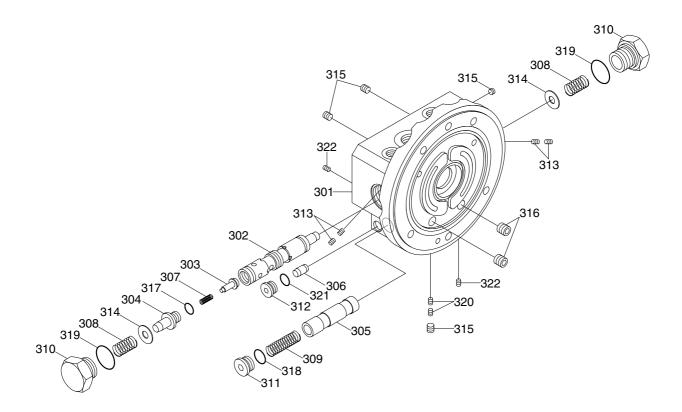
2) STRUCTURE (1/3)



1692TM02

202	Body 2	210	Swash plate	218	O-ring
203	Shaft	211	Control piston	219	Oil seal
204	Cylinder barrel	212	Pin	220	Ball
205	Valve plate	213	Spring C	221	Snap ring
206	Piston	214	Retainer	222	Screw
207	Shoe	215	Bearing	223	Spring pin
208	Shoe holder	216	Bearing	224	Pin
209	Barrel holder	217	O-ring	225	Plug

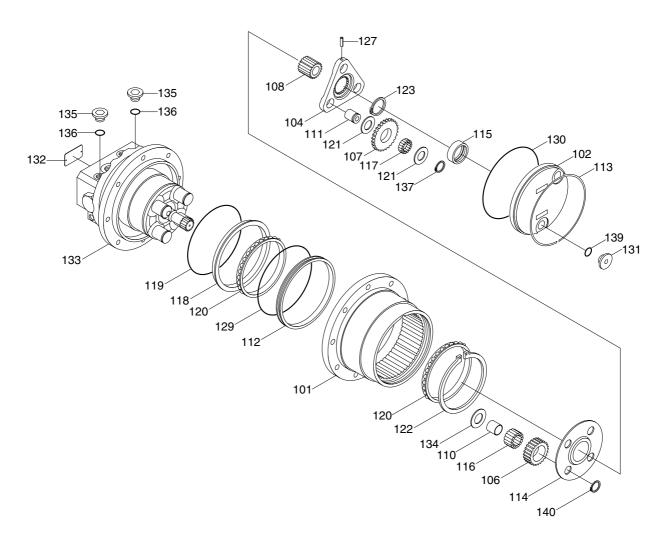
STRUCTURE (2/3)



1692TM03

301	Body 1	309	Spring V3	317	O-ring
302	Spool	310	Plug	318	O-ring
303	Check valve	311	Plug	319	O-ring
304	Spring guide	312	Plug	320	Choke
305	Spool	313	Choke	321	Pin
306	Shuttle spool	314	Ring	322	Plug
307	Spring V1	315	Plug		
308	Spring V2	316	Plua		

STRUCTURE (3/3)



1692TM04

101	Body	113	Snap ring	121	Thrust washer	134	Thrust washer
102	Cover	114	Thrust plate	122	Snap ring	135	Plug
104	Carrier 2	115	Slide ring	123	Snap ring	136	O-ring
106	Gear B1	116	Needle	127	Spring pin	137	Snap ring
107	Gear B2	117	Needle	129	O-ring	139	O-ring
108	Gear S1	118	Floating seat	130	O-ring	140	Snap ring
110	Ring		(Incl 119)	131	Plug		
111	Pin B2	119	O-ring	132	Name plate		
112	Seal ring	120	Bearing	133	Hydraulic motor		

3) MAINTENANCE INSTRUCTION

(1) Necessary tool to assemble

No.	Necessary tool			
1 2 3	Torque wrenches	12N (JIS B4650) 90N (JIS B4650) 180N (JIS B4650)		
4 5 6	Hexagon socket	Hexagon size : 4 mm Hexagon size : 6 mm Hexagon size : 8 mm		
7	Socket wrenches	Hexagon size : 27 mm		
8 9 10	Hexagon socket wrenches	Hexagon size : 4 mm Hexagon size : 6 mm Hexagon size : 8 mm		
11	Screwdrivers	Width: 6~10 mm		
12 13 14 15 16	Snap ring pliers	Ø 28 mm for hole Ø 15 mm for shaft Ø 18 mm for shaft Ø 26 mm for shaft Ø 90 mm for shaft		
17	Plastic hammer	-		
18 19 20 21	Other	Grease Oil Sand paper C-clamps		

2. DISASSEMBLY

1) GENERAL PRECAUTIONS

- (1) Before disassembling the TM motors, check the items to be inspected and, for remedy against trouble, closely examine the nature of the trouble, so that the motor can be disassembled effectively.
- (2) To disassemble the motor, use the disassembling procedures described in section 2-2, and select a clean place.
- (3) Place a rubber or vinyl sheet or other such protective materials on your working bench to protect the surface of the motor to be serviced.
- (4) During disassembly, give a match mark to the mating surfaces of each part.
- (5) Arrange removed parts in order so that they will not become damaged or missing during disassembly.
- (6) Once seals have been disassembled, they should be replaced even if damage is not observed. Have replacement seals ready on hand before starting your disassembling job.

2) REDUCTION GEAR SECTION

(1) Remove the two plugs (PF3/8).

· Tools required : Hexagon size : 8 mm

* Remove the plug of "LEVEL" side first.



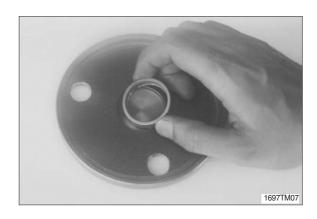
- (2) Remove the snap-ring.
- Put the screwdriver into the notch of the body, and then pull the snap-ring.



(3) Remove the cover.



(4) Remove the slide ring from the cover.



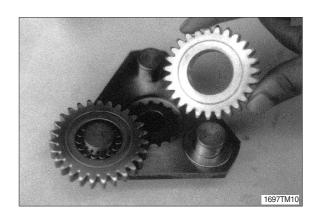
(5) Remove the O-ring from the body.

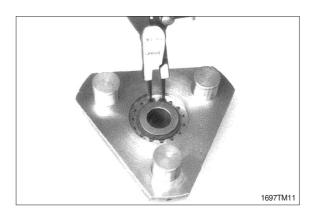


(6) Remove the carrier 2 kit from the body.

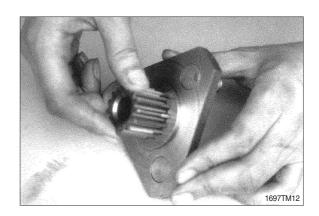


- (7) Remove the three snap rings, three thrust washers, three b2 gears, forty-nine needles and three thrust washers.
- The thrust washers on both sides of the b2 gears are the same.
- The b2 pins and spring pins are not able to disassemble, because they are pressfitted.
- (8) Remove the snap ring from the carrier 2.

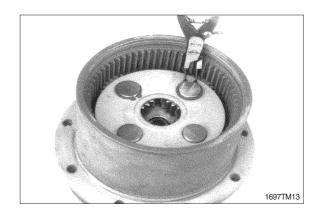




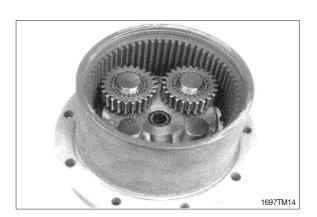
(9) Remove the s1 gear from the carrier 2.

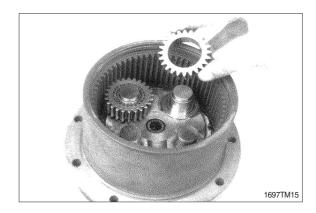


(10) Remove the four snap rings and the four thrust plate.

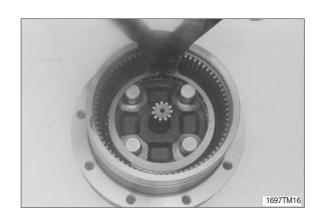


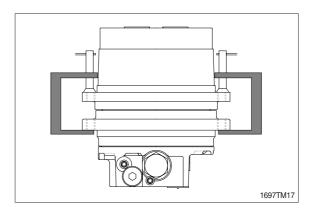
(11) Remove the four b1 gears, ninety-six needles, four thrust washers and four rings.





- (12) Remove the snap ring.
- Tighten the speed reducer flange and the motor flange with C-clamps or a hydraulic press (see the illustration) to make it easy.

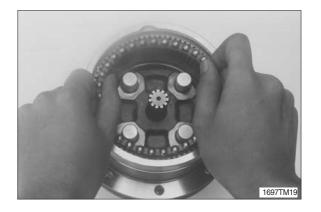




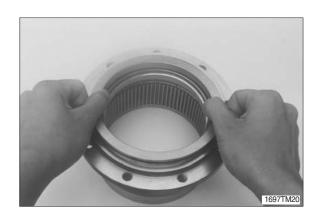
(13) Remove the speed reducer with the iron balls with retainer and the internal ring of bearing.



- (14) Remove the iron balls with retainer from the speed reducer.
- Pay attention not to lose the balls from retainer.



(15) Remove the seal ring from the speed reducer.



- (16) Remove the iron balls with retainer and the internal ring of bearing from the hydraulic motor.
- Pay attention not to lose the balls from retainer.



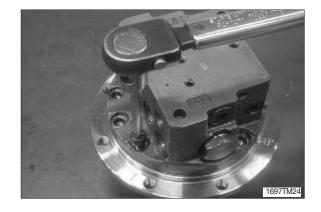
(17) Remove the floating seat with O-ring from the hydraulic motor.



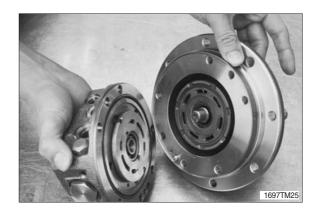


3) HYDRAULIC MOTOR SECTION

- (1) Remove the seven hexagon socket head cap bolts.
 - · Tools required : Hexagon size : 6 mm
- If you fix the motor with a vice, protect it with aluminum plates or equivalent.



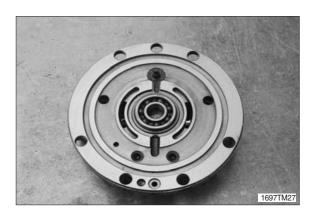
- (2) Remove the body 1 from the body 2.
- Pay attention not to come off and damage the valve plate.



(3) Remove the valve plate.



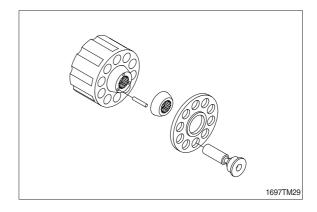
- (4) Remove the two O-rings from the body 1.
- The bearing and spring pins are not able to disassemble, because they are pressfitted.



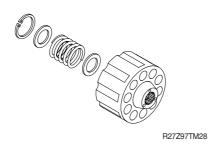
- (5) Remove the cylinder barrel assembly from the body 2.
- Pay attention not to lose the each part.



(6) Remove the seven piston-shoe assemblies, shoe holder, barrel holder, three pins.

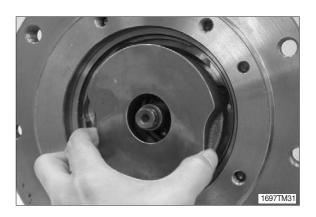


(7) Remove the snap ring, retainer, spring-C and retainer.



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(8) Remove the swash plate and two balls from the body 2.



- (9) Remove the shaft from the body 2.
- ** The bearing is not able to disassemble, because they are press-fitted.



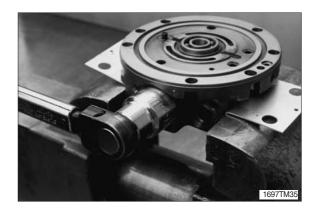
(10) Remove the control piston from the body 2.



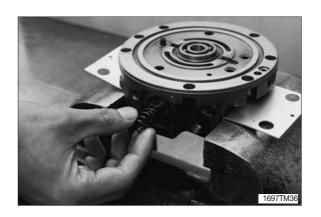
- (11) Remove the oil seal from the body 2.
- (12) Remove the pin from the body 2.



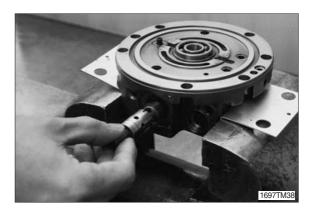
- (13) Remove the two plugs with O-rings from the body 1.
 - · Tools required : Hexagon size : 27 mm



- (14) Remove the two spring V2, two rings and spool assembly.
- * The spool assembly is not able to disassemble.







- (15) Remove the two plugs with O-rings from the body 1.
 - · Tools required : Hexagon size : 8 mm

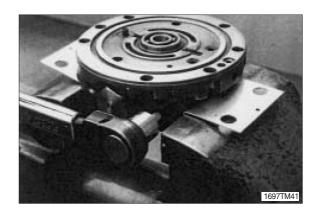


(16) Remove the spring V3 and two speed spool.



(17) Remove the two plugs from the body 1.

· Tools required : Hexagon size : 4 mm



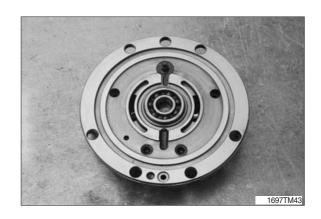
(18) Remove the two needles and shuttle spool.



3. ASSEMBLY

1) HYDRAULIC MOTOR SECTION

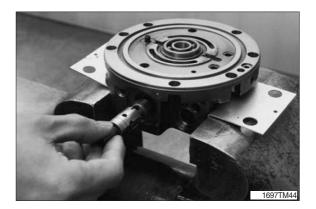
(1) Press-fit the bearing and the spring pin into the body 1.

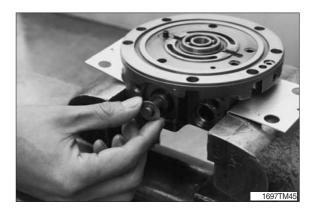


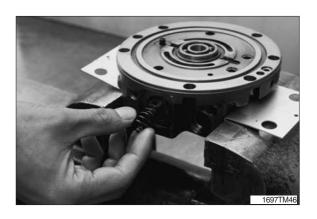
- (2) Insert the spool assembly, two rings (1pc/side) and two springs (1pc/side) in that order into the body 1, and then screw the two plugs (1pc/side) with two O-rings (1pc/side).
- The spool assembly is not able to disassemble.
 - · Plugs tightening torque :

13~17 kgf · m (94~123 lbf · ft)

· Hexagon size: 27 mm



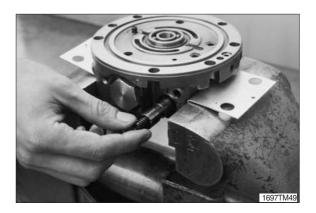


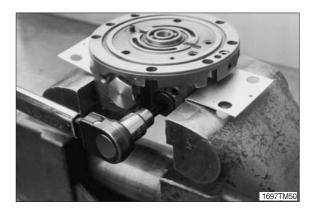




- (3) Insert the spring V3 and two speed spool into the body 1, and screw the two plugs (1pc/side) with two O-rings (1pc/side).
 - \cdot Plugs tightening torque : $4.69{\sim}5.2 \text{ kgf} \cdot \text{m (33.9}{\sim}37.6 \text{ lbf} \cdot \text{ft)}$
 - · Hexagon size : 8 mm
- Pay attention to the direction of the spool. (See cross sectional drawing for the direction, page 7-56~58).







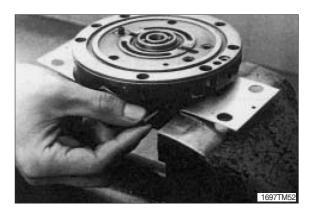
(4) Insert the shuttle spool and two needles (1pc/side) into the body 1, and then screw them in with the two plugs (1pc/side).

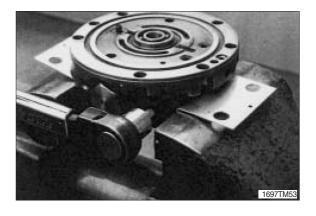
· Plugs tightening torque :

0.6 kgf \cdot m (4.3 lbf \cdot ft, both sides)

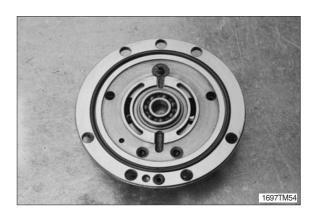
· Hexagon size: 4 mm







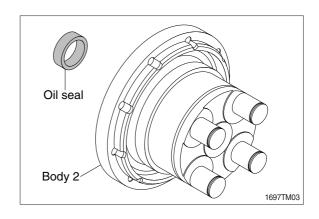
(5) Place two O-rings onto the body 1.



- (6) Press-fit the oil seal into the body 2.
- Apply grease to the periphery of the oil seal.
- * Pay attention to the direction of the oil seal, and do not slant it.



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(7) Place the pin into the body 2.



(8) Press-fit the bearing with the shaft.



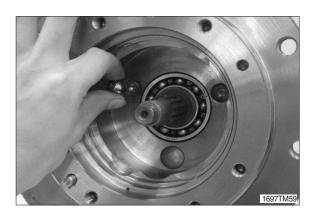
- (9) Insert the control piston into the body 2.
- Assemble the control piston, which spherical surface should be upper side.

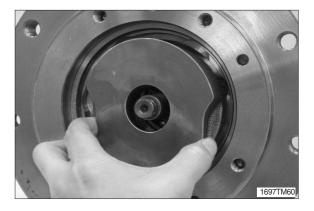


- (10) Place the shaft into the body 2.
- Pay attention not to damage the oil seal with the shaft.
 - A oil which damaged should be replaced.

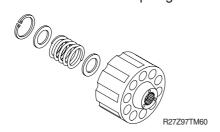


- (11) Place the two balls and the swash plate onto the body 2.
- Apply oil to the working face of the swash plate.
- In case the swash plate drops out, apply grease to the back of it.





(12) Place the retainer, spring C and retainer in that order into the cylinder barrel, and then secure them with the snap ring.

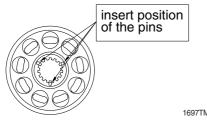




(13) Place the piston-shoe assemblies into the shoe holder.

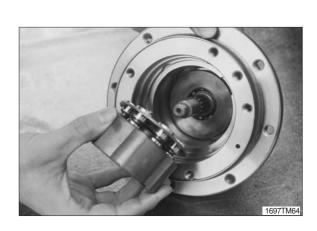


- (14) Place the three pins, barrel holder and piston-shoe assemblies in that order into the cylinder barrel.
- * Apply oil to the inside of the cylinders, then lower the pistons into the cylinder barrel.
- * Pay attention to the order of pins, barrel holder and piston-shoe assemblies.



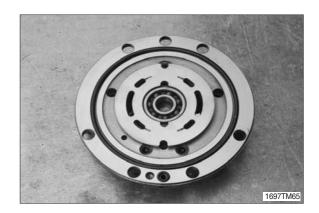
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(15) Insert the cylinder barrel assembly into the body 2 so that the shoes contact the swash plate.

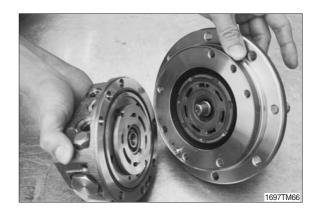


(16) Fill the body 2 with 0.1ℓ hydraulic oil for lubrication.

- (17) Place the valve plate onto the body 1.
- The copper face of the valve plate should be uppermost.
- * Apply oil to the copper face of the valve plate.
- In case the valve plate drops out, apply grease to the steel face of it.



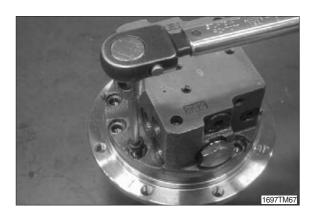
(18) Join the body 1 to the body 2.



- (19) Bolt them with seven hexagon socket head cap bolts.
 - · Bolt tightening torque :

 $2.9~3.1 \text{ kgf} \cdot \text{m} (21.0~22.4 \text{ lbf} \cdot \text{ft})$

- · Hexagon size : 6 mm
- * If you fix the motor with a vice, protect it with aluminum plates or equivalent.



2) REDUCTION GEAR SECTION

(1) Place the floating seal with O-ring into the hydraulic motor.

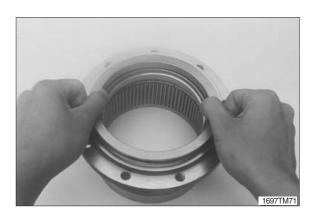


- (2) Place inner ring, retainer with balls of the bearing in that order, onto the hydraulic motor.
- Pay attention to the direction of the inner ring and the retainer.
 (See cross sectional drawing for the direction.)
- Pay attention not to disassemble the balls from the retainer.

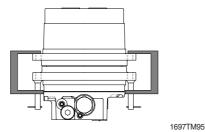




- (3) Put the seal ring with O-ring onto the body.
- Apply grease to the O-ring to make it easy, and then wipe grease from the seal surface.



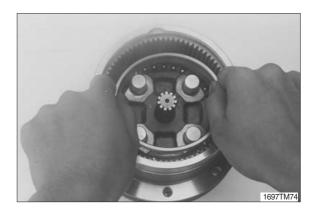
- (4) Join the body to the motor.
- Wipe grease from the seal surface.
- Tighten the speed reducer flange and the motor flange with C-cramps or a hydraulic press.



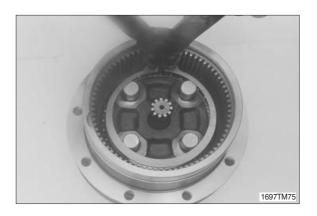


- (5) Place retainer with balls, inner ring of the bearing in that order the hydraulic motor.
- Pay attention to the direction of the inner ring and the retainer.
- Pay attention not to disassemble the balls from retainer.
 (See cross sectional drawing for the direction.)

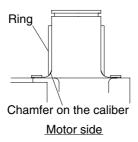




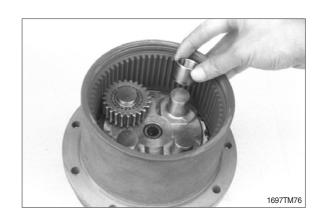
- (6) Fix the bearing with the snap ring.
- The pre-load for the bearings is adjusted by thickness of the snap ring.

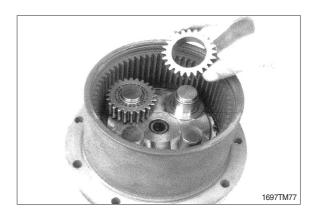


- (7) Place the four rings (1pc/1pin), four thrust washers (1pc/1pin), four b1 gears (1pc/1pin) and ninety-six needles (24pcs/1pin) in that order onto the body 2.
- Pay attention to the direction of the ring. The chamfer on the caliber of the ring direction is motor side.



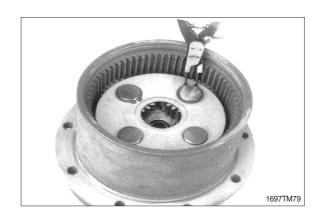
1697TM94



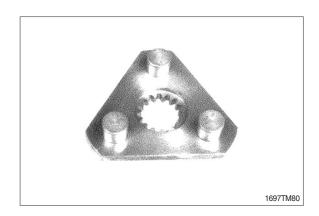




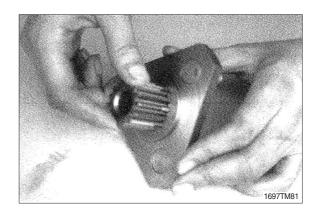
- (8) Place thrust plate onto the gears and secure it with four snap rings.
- Pay attention to the direction of the thrust plate. The convex side should be uppermost. (see cross sectional drawing for the direction, page 7-56~58).
- Pay attention to the direction of the snap ring. The edge side should be uppermost.
- * Pay attention not to open the snap ring too much. A snap ring which loses tension should be replaced.

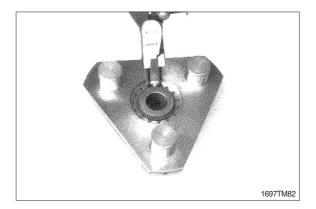


(9) Press-fit the three b2 pins and three spring pins (1pc/pin) into the carrier 2.

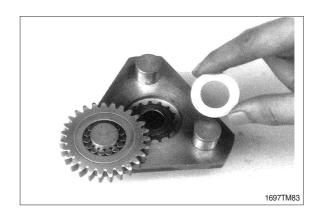


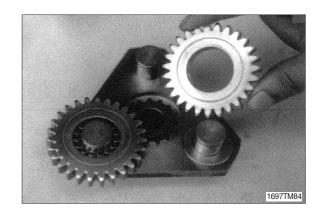
- (10) Put the S1 gear to the carrier 2, and then secure them with the snap ring.
- Pay attention to the direction of the snap ring. The edge side should be uppermost.
- Pay attention not to open the snap ring too much. A snap ring which loses tension should be replaced.





- (11) Place the three thrust washers (1pc/1pin), three b2 gears (1pc/1pin), forty-nine needles (13pcs/1pin) and the three thrust washers (1pc/1pin), in that order the carrier 2 and secure them with the three snap rings.
- Pay attention to the direction of the snap ring. The edge side should be uppermost.
- Pay attention not to open the snap ring too much. A snap ring which loses tension should be replaced.





(12) Place the carrier 2 assembly into the body.



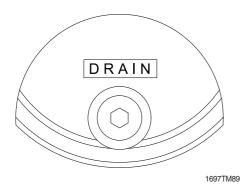
- (13) Place the O-ring to the body.
- * Apply grease to the O-ring.
- Pay attention not the rubbish in the O-ring groove.



- (14) Place the slide ring onto the cover.
- Apply grease to the slide ring to prevent it dropping out.



- (15) Fill 0.33 $\ell\,$ gear oil in the body and insert cover.
- Pay attention not to damage the O-ring.
- The "DRAIN" side tapped hole should be aligned with notches of the body.





- (16) Put the snap ring into the groove of the body to secure the cover.
- We Put the flat blade-flared tip screwdriver to the end of the snap ring, and tap it in the direction of the circumference.





(17) Screw the three plugs (size : PF3/8) with O-rings (1pc/plug) to the cover.

 \cdot Plug tightening torque (PF3/8) : $4.69{\sim}5.2~\text{kgf}\cdot\text{m}~(33.9{\sim}37.6~\text{lbf}\cdot\text{ft})$

· Hexagon size : 8 mm (PF3/8)

※ Screw the plug of "DRAIN" side first.



GROUP 7 RCV LEVER

1. REMOVAL AND INSTALL

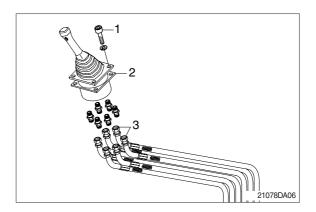
1) REMOVAL

- (1) Lower the work equipment to the ground and stop the engine.
- (2) Operate the control levers and pedals several times to release the remaining pressure in the hydraulic piping.
- (3) Loosen the breather slowly to release the pressure inside the hydraulic tank.
- ▲ Escaping fluid under pressure can penetrate the skin causing serious injury.
- (4) Loosen the socket bolt(1).
- (5) Remove the cover of the console box.
- (6) Disconnect pilot line hoses(3).
- (7) Remove the pilot valve assembly(2).
- When removing the pilot valve assembly, check that all the hoses have been disconnected.

2) INSTALL

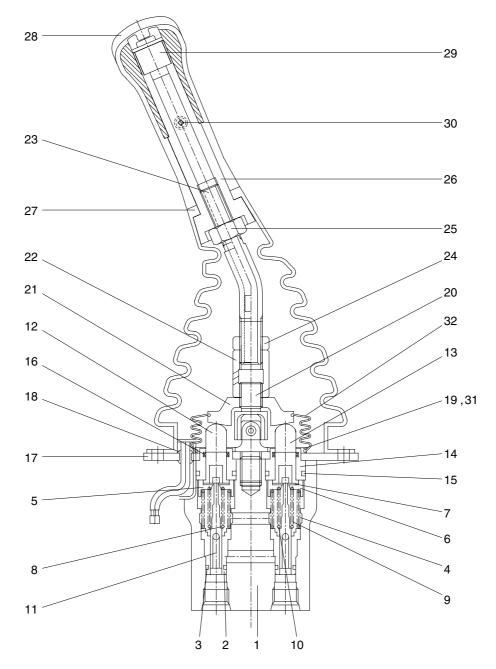
- (1) Carry out installation in the reverse order to removal.
- (2) Confirm the hydraulic oil level and check the hydraulic oil leak or not.





2. DISASSEMBLY AND ASSEMBLY

1) STRUCTURE



1	Case	12	Push rod (1, 3)	23	Connector
2	Plug	13	Push rod (2, 4)	24	Nut
3	O-ring	14	Plug	25	Nut
4	Spring	15	O-ring	26	Insert
5	Spring seat (1, 3)	16	Rod seal	27	Boot
6	Spring seat (2, 4)	17	Plate (A)	28	Handle
7	Stopper	18	Bushing	29	Switch assembly
8	Spring (1, 3)	19	Machine screw	30	Screw
9	Spring (2, 4)	20	Joint assembly	31	Plate
10	Spring seat	21	Swash plate	32	Boot
11	Spool	22	Hex nut		

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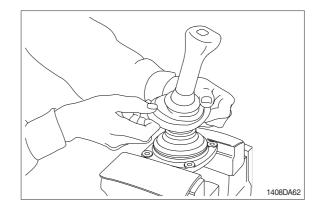
2) TOOLS AND TIGHTENING TORQUE

(1) Tools

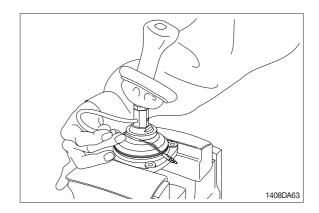
Tool name	Remark		
(L) Hexagonal wrench	10 B		
Channer	22		
Spanner	27		
(+) Driver	Length 150		
(-) Driver	Width 4~5		
Torque wrench	Capable of tightening with the specified torques		

3) DISASSEMBLY

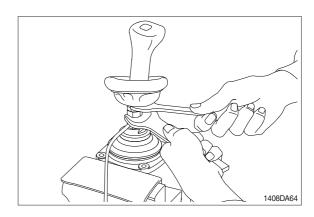
- (1) Clean pilot valve with kerosene.
- * Put blind plugs into all ports.
- (2) Fix pilot valve in a vise with copper (or lead) sheets.
- (3) Remove end of boot (32) from case (1) and take it out upwards.



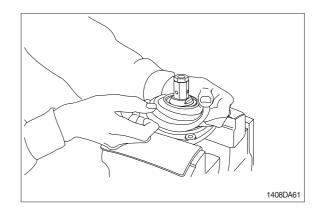
** For valve with switch, remove cord also through hole of casing.



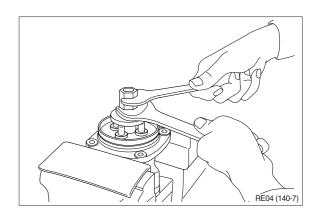
(4) Loosen lock nut (24) and adjusting nut (22) with spanners on them respectively, and take out handle section as one body.

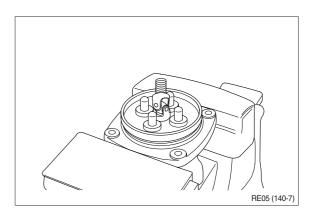


(5) Remove the boot (32).



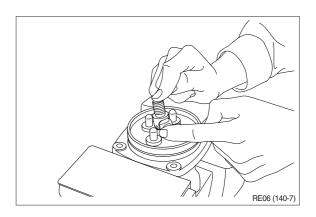
(6) Loosen adjusting nut(22) and plate(31) with spanners on them respectively, and remove them.

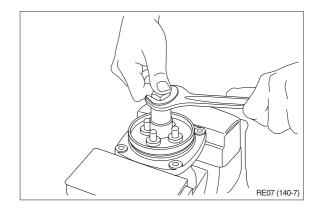




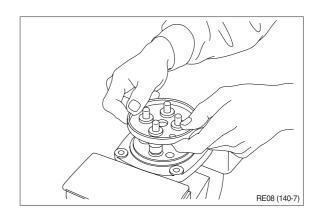
- (7) Turn joint anticlockwise to loosen it, utilizing jig (special tool).
- When return spring(8, 9) is strong in force, plate(31), plug(14) and push rod(12, 13) will come up on loosening joint.

Pay attention to this.

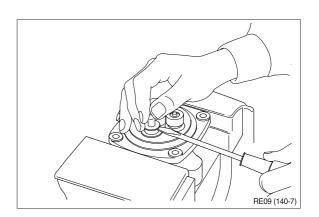


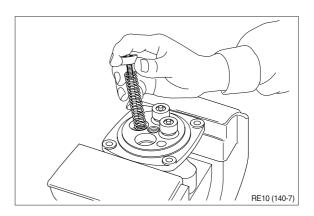


(8) Remove plate (31).

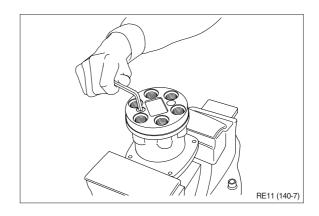


- (9) When return spring (8, 9) is weak in force, plug (14) stays in casing because of sliding resistance of O-ring.
- * Take it out with minus screwdriver. Take it out, utilizing external periphery groove of plug and paying attention not to damage it by partial loading.
- During taking out, plug may jump up due to return spring (8, 9) force.Pay attention to this.
- (10) Remove reducing valve subassembly and return spring (8, 9) out of casing.
- * Record relative position of reducing valve subassembly and return springs.

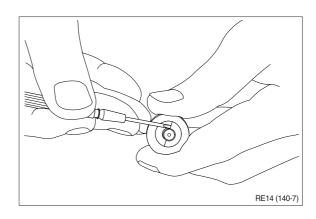


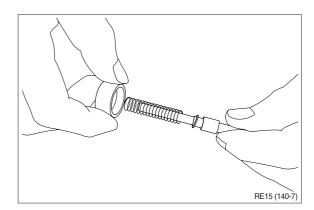


(11) Loosen hexagon socket head plug (2) with hexagon socket screw key.

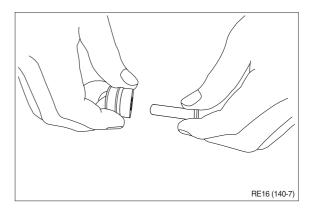


- (12) For disassembling reducing valve section, stand it vertically with spool (11) bottom placed on flat workbench. Push down spring seat (5, 6) and remove two pieces of semicircular stopper (7) with tip of small minus screwdriver.
- * Pay attention not to damage spool surface.
- Record original position of spring seat (5, 6).
- * Do not push down spring seat more than 6 mm.
- (13) Separate spool (11), spring seat (5, 6), spring (8, 9) and spring seat (10) individually.
- We until being assembled, they should be handled as one subassembly group.



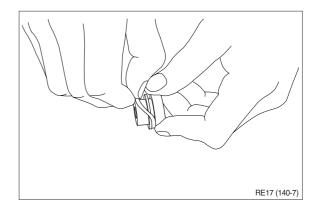


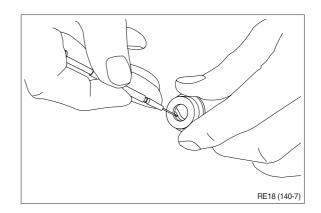
(14) Take push rod (12, 13) out of plug (14).



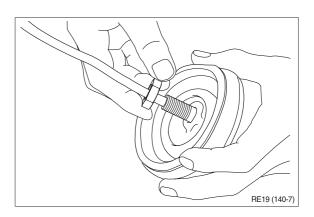
(15) Remove O-ring (15) and seal (16) from plug (14).

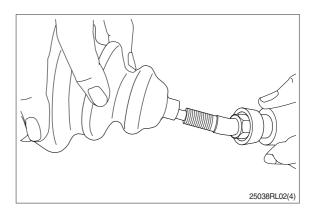
Use small minus screwdriver or so on to remove this seal.





(16) Remove lock nut (24) and then boot (27).





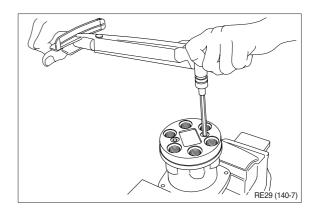
(17) Cleaning of parts

- ① Put all parts in rough cleaning vessel filled with kerosene and clean them (rough cleaning).
- If dirty part is cleaned with kerosene just after putting it in vessel, it may be damaged. Leave it in kerosene for a while to loosen dust and dirty oil.
- If this kerosene is polluted, parts will be damaged and functions of reassembled valve will be degraded.
 - Therefore, control cleanliness of kerosene fully.
- ② Put parts in final cleaning vessel filled with kerosene, turning it slowly to clean them even to their insides (finish cleaning).
- ** Do not dry parts with compressed air, since they will be damaged and/or rusted by dust and moisture in air.
- (18) Rust prevention of parts.

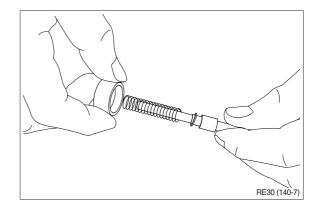
 Apply rust-preventives to all parts.
- If left as they after being cleaned, they will be rusted and will not display their functions fully after being reassembled.

4) ASSEMBLY

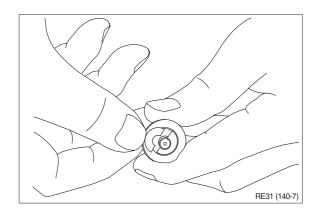
- (1) Tighten hexagon socket head plug (2) to the specified torque.
- * Tighten two bolts alternately and slowly.



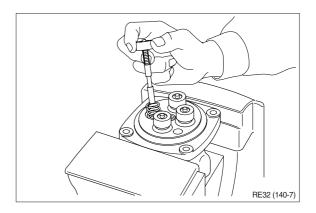
(2) Put spring seat (10), springs (8, 9) and spring seat (5, 6) onto spool (11) in this order.



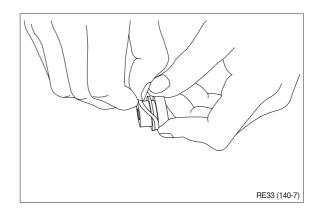
- (3) Stand spool vertically with its bottom placed on flat workbench, and with spring seat pushed down, put two pieces of semicircular stopper (7) on spring seat without piling them on.
- Assemble stopper (7) so that its sharp edge side will be caught by head of spool.
 Do not push down spring seat more than 6 mm.



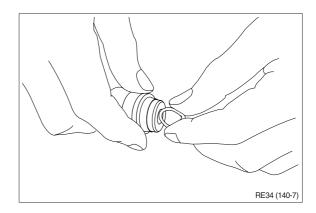
- (4) Assemble spring (8, 9) into casing.
 Assemble reducing valve subassembly into casing.
- * Assemble them to their original positions.



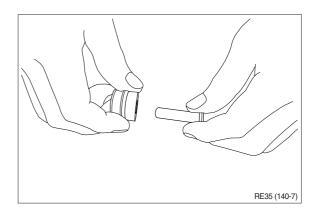
(5) Assemble O-ring (15) onto plug (14).



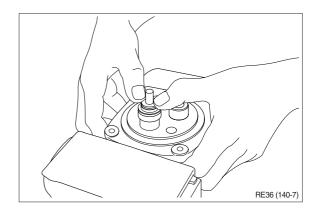
- (6) Assemble seal (16) to plug (14).
- * Assemble seal in such lip direction as shown below.



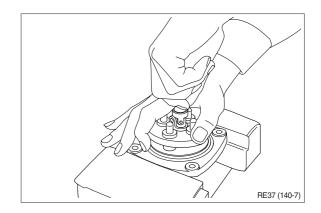
- (7) Assemble push rod (12, 13) to plug (14).
- * Apply working oil on push-rod surface.



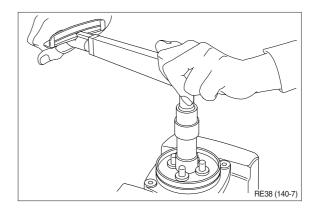
- (8) Assemble plug subassembly to casing.
- When return spring is weak in force, subassembly stops due to resistance of O-ring.



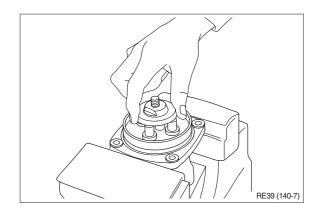
- (9) When return spring is strong in force, assemble 4 sets at the same time, utilizing plate (31), and tighten joint (20) temporarily.
- (10) Fit plate (31).



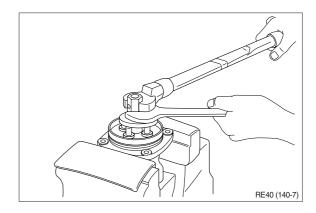
(11) Tighten joint (20) with the specified torque to casing, utilizing jig.



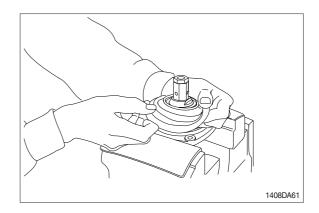
- (12) Assemble plate (21) to joint (20).
- Screw it to position that it contacts with 4 push rods evenly.
- * Do not screw it over.



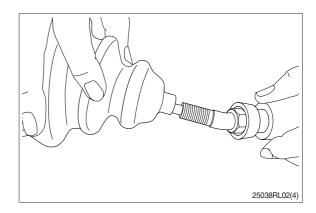
- (13) Assemble adjusting nut (22), apply spanner to width across flat of plate (21) to fix it, and tighten adjusting nut to the specified torque.
- » During tightening, do not change position of disk.

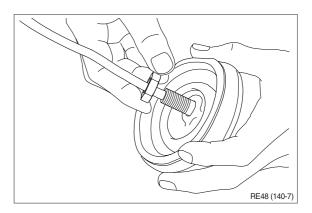


(14) Fit boot (32) to plate.

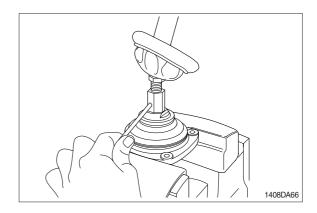


(15) Fit boot (27) and lock nut (24), and handle subassembly is assembled completely.

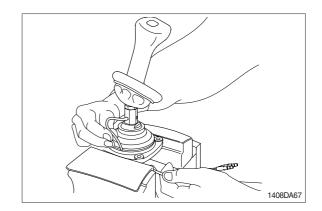




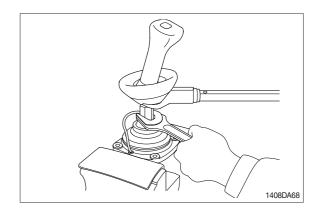
(16) Pull out cord and tube through adjusting nut hole provided in direction 60° to 120° from casing hole.



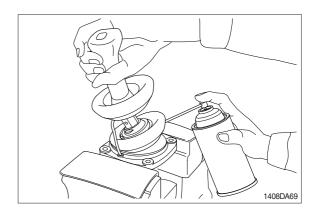
- (17) Assemble bushing (18) to plate and pass cord and tube through it.
- * Provide margin necessary to operation.



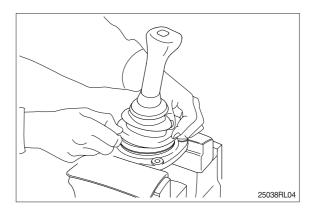
(18) Determine handle direction, tighten lock nut (21) to specified torque to fix handle.



(19) Apply grease to rotating section of joint and contacting faces of disk and push rod.



- (20) Assemble lower end of bellows to casing.
- (21) Inject volatile rust-preventives through all ports and then put blind plugs in ports.



GROUP 8 TURNING JOINT

1. REMOVAL AND INSTALL

1) REMOVAL

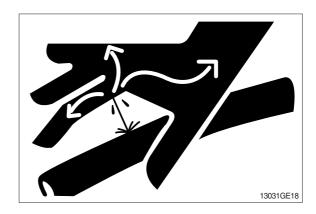
- (1) Lower the work equipment to the ground and stop the engine.
- (2) Operate the control levers and pedals several times to release the remaining pressure in the hydraulic piping.
- (3) Loosen the breather slowly to release the pressure inside the hydraulic tank.

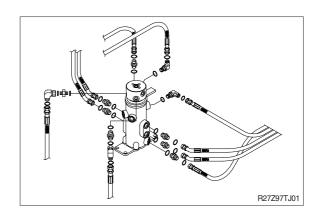
A Escaping fluid under pressure can penetrate the skin causing serious injury.

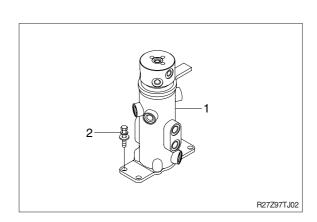
- When pipes and hoses are disconnected, the oil inside the piping will flow out, so catch it in oil pan.
- (4) Disconnect all hoses.
- (5) Sling the turning joint assembly (1) and remove the mounting bolt (2).
 - · Weight: 20 kg (44 lb)
 - \cdot Tightening torque : 6.9 \pm 1.4 kgf \cdot m (49.9 \pm 10.1 lbf \cdot ft)
- (6) Remove the turning joint assembly.
- When removing the turning joint, check that all the hoses have been disconnected.

2) INSTALL

- (1) Carry out installation in the reverse order to removal.
- * Take care of turning joint direction.
- * Assemble hoses to their original positions.
- * Confirm the hydraulic oil level and check the hydraulic oil leak or not.

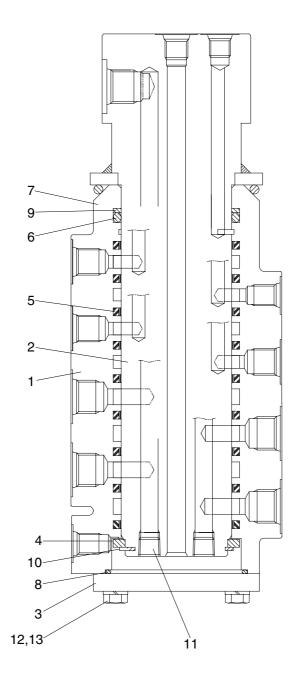






2. DISASSEMBLY AND ASSEMBLY

1) STRUCTURE



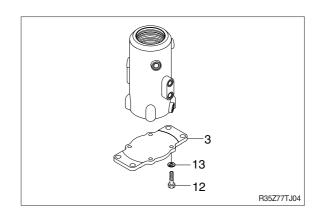
1697TJ02

- 1 Hub
- 2 Shaft
- 3 Cover
- 4 Spacer
- 5 Slipper seal

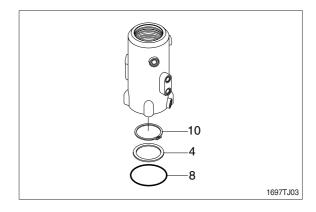
- 6 O-ring
- 7 O-ring
- 8 O-ring
- 9 Back-up ring
- 10 Retainer ring
- 11 Plug
- 12 Hexagon bolt
- 13 Spring washer

2) DISASSEMBLY

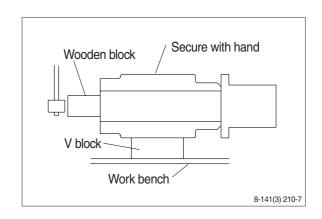
- * Before the disassembly, clean the turning joint.
- (1) Remove bolts (12), washer (13) and cover (3).



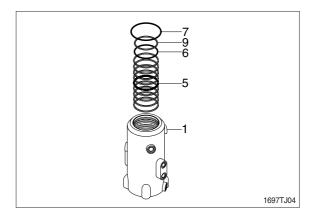
- (2) Remove O-ring (8).
- (3) Remove retainer ring (10) and spacer (4).



- (4) Place hub (1) on a V-block and by using a wood buffer at the shaft end, hit out shaft(2) to about 1/2 from the body with a hammer.
- * Take care not to damage the shaft (2) when remove hub (1) or rest it sideway.
- * Put a fitting mark on hub (1) and shaft (2).

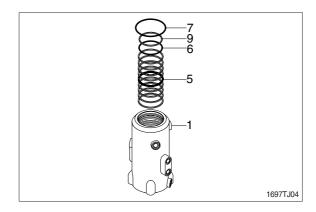


(5) Remove nine slipper seals (5), O-ring (7), back-up ring (9), and O-ring (6) from hub (1).

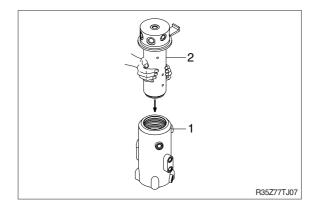


3) ASSEMBLY

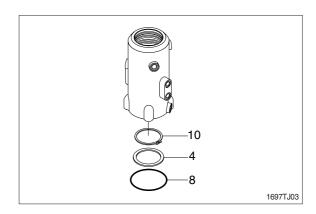
- * Clean all parts.
- * As a general rule, replace oil seals and O-ring.
- * Coat the sliding surfaces of all parts with engine oil or grease before installing.
- (1) Fix nine slipper seal (5) and O-ring (7), back-up ring (9) and O-ring (6) to hub (1).



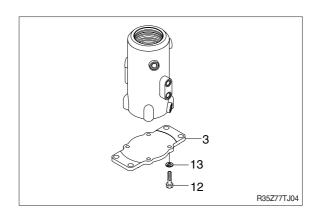
(2) Set hub (1) on block, install shaft (2) into hub (1) by hand.



- (3) Fit spacer (4) and retainer ring (10) to shaft (2).
- (4) Fit O-ring (8) to hub (1).



(5) Install cover (3) to hub, tighten bolts (12) with washer (13).



GROUP 9 BOOM, ARM AND BUCKET CYLINDERS

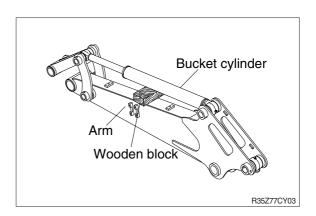
1. REMOVAL AND INSTALL

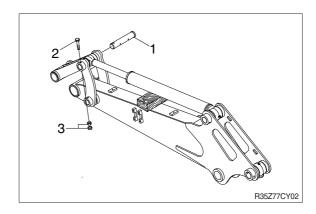
1) BUCKET CYLINDER

(1) Removal

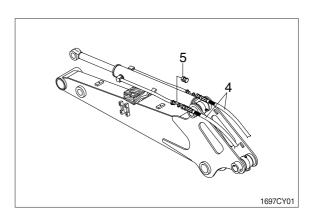
- Expand the arm and bucket fully, lower the work equipment to the ground and stop the engine.
- * Operate the control levers and pedals several times to release the remaining pressure in the hydraulic piping.
- ▲ Loosen the breather slowly to release the pressure inside the hydraulic tank. Escaping fluid under pressure can penetrate the skin causing serious injury.
- Fit blind plugs in the hoses after disconnecting them, to prevent dirt or dust from entering.
- ① Set block between bucket cylinder and arm.
- ② Remove bolt (2), nut (3) and pull out pin (1).
- * Tie the rod with wire to prevent it from coming out.



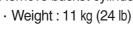


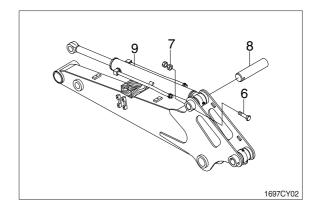


③ Disconnect bucket cylinder hoses (4) and put plugs (5) on cylinder pipe.



- ④ Sling bucket cylinder assembly (9) and remove bolt (6) and nut (7) then pull out pin (8).
- ⑤ Remove bucket cylinder assembly (9).





(2) Install

- ① Carry out installation in the reverse order to removal.
- ♠ When aligning the mounting position of the pin, do not insert your fingers in the pin hole.
- * Bleed the air from the bucket cylinder.
- * Confirm the hydraulic oil level and check the hydraulic oil leak or not.

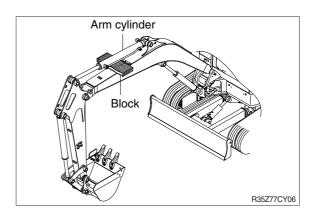
2) ARM CYLINDER

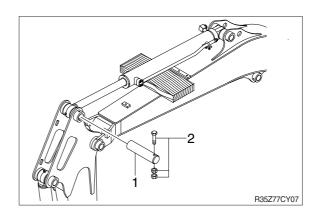
(1) Removal

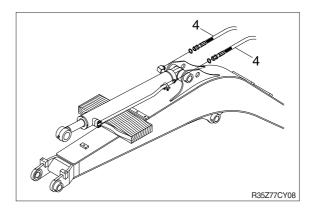
- Expand the arm and bucket fully, lower the work equipment to the ground and stop the engine.
- * Operate the control levers and pedals several times to release the remaining pressure in the hydraulic piping.
- ▲ Loosen the breather slowly to release the pressure inside the hydraulic tank.
- A Escaping fluid under pressure can penetrate the skin causing serious injury.
- Fit blind plugs in the hoses after disconnecting them, to prevent dirt or dust from entering.
- ① Set block between arm cylinder and boom.
- ② Remove bolt and nut (2) and pull out pin (1).
- * Tie the rod with wire to prevent it from coming out.

③ Disconnect arm cylinder hoses (4) and put plugs on cylinder pipe.

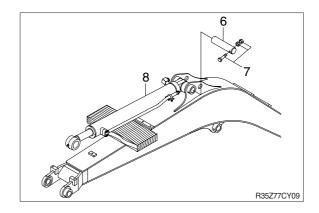








- ⑤ Sling arm assembly (8) and remove bolt and nut (7) then pull out pin (6).
- 6 Remove arm cylinder assembly (8).
 - · Weight: 15 kg (33 lb)



(2) Install

- ① Carry out installation in the reverse order to removal.
- ♠ When aligning the mounting position of the pin, do not insert your fingers in the pin hole.
- * Bleed the air from the arm cylinder.
- * Confirm the hydraulic oil level and check the hydraulic oil leak or not.

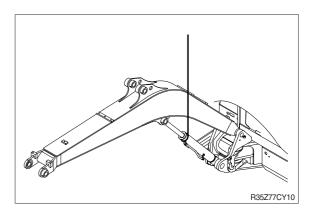
3) BOOM CYLINDER

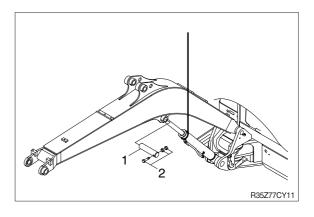
(1) Removal

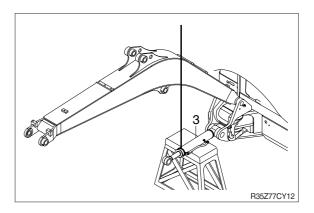
- Expand the arm and bucket fully, lower the work equipment to the ground and stop the engine.
- * Operate the control levers and pedals several times to release the remaining pressure in the hydraulic piping.
- ▲ Loosen the breather slowly to release the pressure inside the hydraulic tank.
- ♠ Escaping fluid under pressure can penetrate the skin causing serious injury.
- Fit blind plugs in the hoses after disconnecting them, to prevent dirt or dust from entering.
- ① Sling boom cylinder assembly.
- ③ Remove bolt and nut (2) and pull out pin (1).
- * Tie the rod with wire to prevent it from coming out.

① Lower the boom cylinder assembly (3) on a stand.

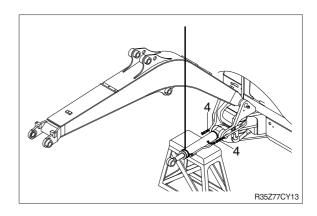




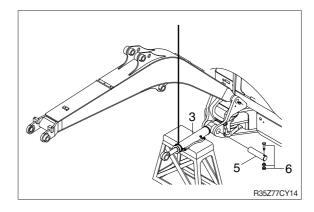




⑤ Disconnect boom cylinder hoses(4) and put plugs on cylinder pipe.



- 6 Remove bolt (6) and pull out pin (5).
- ? Remove boom cylinder assembly (3).
 - · Weight: 17 kg (37 lb)



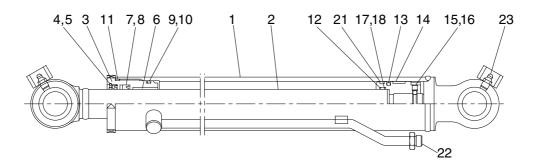
- ① Carry out installation in the reverse order to removal.
- ♠ When aligning the mounting position of the pin, do not insert your fingers in the pin hole.
- * Bleed the air from the boom cylinder.
- * Conformed the hydraulic oil level and check the hydraulic oil leak or not.

2. DISASSEMBLY AND ASSEMBLY

1) STRUCTURE

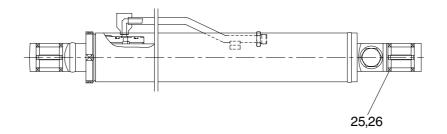
(1) Bucket cylinder

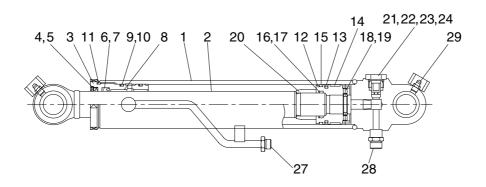




1	Tube assembly	9	O-ring	17	O-ring
2	Rod assembly	10	Back-up ring	18	Back up ring
3	Gland	11	O-ring	19	Pin bushing
4	Dust wiper	12	Piston	20	Dust seal
5	Retaining ring	13	Piston seal	21	Dust ring
6	Bushing	14	Wear ring	22	O-ring
7	Rod seal	15	Set screw	23	Grease nipple
8	Back-up ring	16	Steel ball		

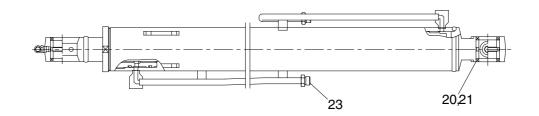
(2) Arm cylinder

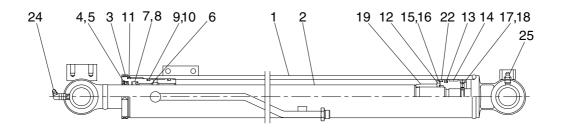




4	Tule a consequely.	4.4	O win or	04	Ob a alvivaliva
ı	Tube assembly	11	O-ring	21	Check valve
2	Rod assembly	12	Piston	22	Spring
3	Gland	13	Piston seal	23	O-ring
4	Dust wiper	14	Wear ring	24	Plug
5	Retaining ring	15	Dust ring	25	Pin bushing
6	Rod seal	16	O-ring	26	Dust seal
7	Back-up ring	17	Back up ring	27	O-ring
8	Bushing	18	Set screw	28	O-ring
9	O-ring	19	Steel ball	29	Grease nipple
10	Back-up ring	20	Cushion ring		

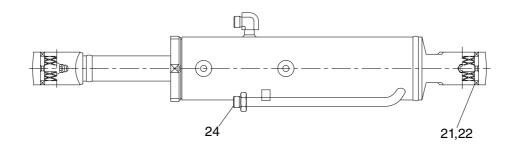
(3) Boom cylinder

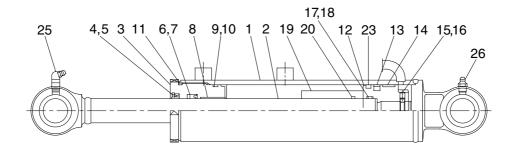




1	Tube assembly	10	Back-up ring	19	Cushion ring
2	Rod assembly	11	O-ring	20	Pin bushing
3	Gland	12	Piston	21	Dust seal
4	Dust wiper	13	Piston seal	22	Dust ring
5	Retaining ring	14	Wear ring	23	O-ring
6	Bushing	15	O-ring	24	Grease nipple
7	Rod seal	16	Back up ring	25	Grease nipple
8	Back-up ring	17	Set screw		
9	O-ring	18	Steel ball		

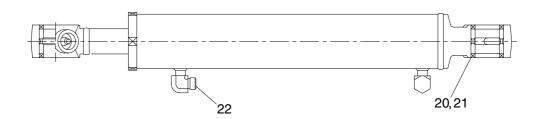
(4) Dozer cylinder

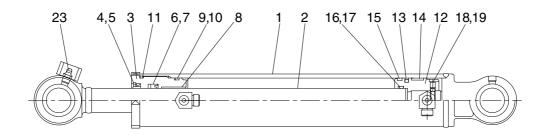




1	Tube assembly	10	Back-up ring	19	Spacer
2	Rod assembly	11	O-ring	20	O-ring
3	Gland	12	Piston	21	Bushing
4	Dust wiper	13	Piston seal	22	Dust seal
5	Retaining ring	14	Wear ring	23	Dust ring
6	Rod seal	15	Set screw	24	O-ring
7	Back-up ring	16	Steel ball	25	Grease nipple
8	DU bushing	17	O-ring	26	Grease nipple
9	O-ring	18	Back-up ring		

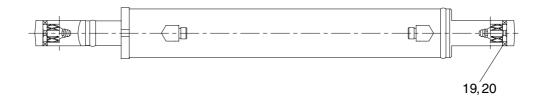
(5) Boom swing cylinder

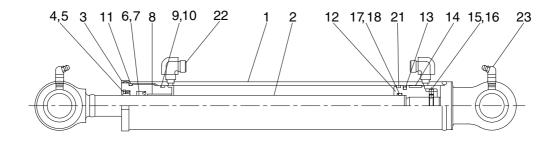




1	Tube assembly	9	O-ring	17	Back up ring
2	Rod assembly	10	Back-up ring	18	Set screw
3	Gland	11	O-ring	19	Steel ball
4	Dust wiper	12	Piston	20	Pin bushing
5	Retaining ring	13	Piston seal	21	Dust seal
6	Rod seal	14	Wear ring	22	O-ring
7	Back-up ring	15	Dust ring	23	Grease nipple
8	DU bushing	16	O-ring		

(6) Extension cylinder





1	Tube assembly	9	O-ring	17	O-ring
2	Rod assembly	10	Back-up ring	18	Back-up ring
3	Gland	11	O-ring	19	Pin bushing
4	Dust wiper	12	Piston	20	Dust seal
5	Retaining ring	13	Piston seal	21	Dust ring
6	Rod seal	14	Wear ring	22	O-ring
7	Back-up ring	15	Set screw	23	Grease nipple
8	DU bushing	16	Steel ball		

2) TOOLS AND TIGHTENING TORQUE

(1) Tools

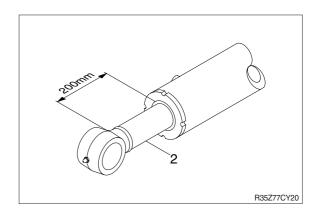
Tool name	Remark		
Allen wrench	8 B		
Allen Wienen	3		
Spanner	M22		
Hook spanner	Suitable size (80~120 mm)		
(-) Driver	Small and large sizes		
Torque wrench	Capable of tightening with the specified torques		

(2) Tightening torque

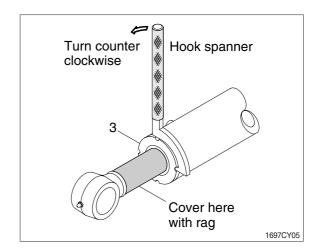
Part name		Item	Ciro	Torque	
			Size	kgf ⋅ m	lbf ⋅ ft
	Boom cylinder	3	M65	52±5.0	376±36.2
	Arm cylinder	3	M65	52±5.0	376±36.2
Gland	Bucket cylinder	3	M60	48±5.0	347 ± 36.2
Giariu	Dozer cylinder	3	M70	56±5.0	405±36.2
	Boom swing cylinder	3	M60	48±4.8	347±34.7
	Extension cylinder	3	M55	44 ± 4.5	318±32.5
	Boom cylinder	12	M28	70±7.0	506±50.6
	Arm cylinder	12	M28	70±7.0	506±50.6
Piston	Bucket cylinder	12	M24	60±6.0	434 ± 43.4
FISION	Dozer cylinder	12	M24	60±6.0	434±43.4
	Boom swing cylinder	12	M24	60±6.0	434±43.4
	Extension cylinder	12	M20	50±5.0	362 ± 36.2

3) DISASSEMBLY

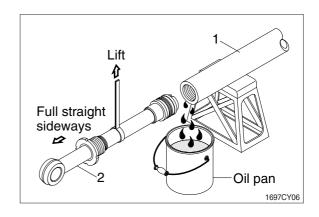
- * Procedures are based on the boom cylinder.
- (1) Remove cylinder head and piston rod
- ① Hold the clevis section of the tube in a vise.
- ** Use mouth pieces so as not to damage the machined surface of the cylinder tube. Do not make use of the outside piping as a locking means.
- ② Pull out rod assembly (2) about 200 mm (7.1 in). Because the rod assembly is rather heavy, finish extending it with air pressure after the oil draining operation.



- 3 Loosen and remove the gland (3) by hook spanner.
- * Cover the extracted rod assembly (2) with rag to prevent it from being accidentally damaged during operation.

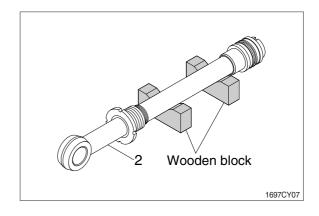


- ① Draw out cylinder head and rod assembly together from tube assembly (1).
- ** Since the rod assembly is heavy in this case, lift the tip of the rod assembly (2) with a crane or some means and draw it out. However, when rod assembly (2) has been drawn out to approximately two thirds of its length, lift it in its center to draw it completely.



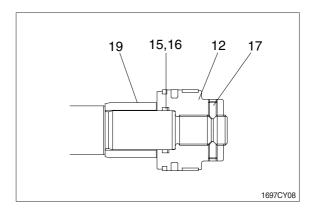
Note that the plated surface of rod assembly (2) is to be lifted. For this reason, do not use a wire sling and others that may damage it, but use a strong cloth belt or a rope.

- ⑤ Place the removed rod assembly (2) on a wooden V-block that is set level.
- * Cover a V-block with soft rag.

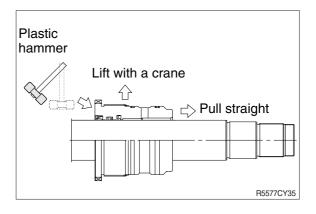


(2) Remove piston and gland

- ① Remove set screw (17).
- ② Remove piston assembly (12), back up ring (16), O-ring (15) and cushion ring (19).

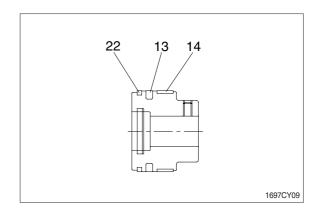


- ④ Remove the gland assembly from rod assembly (2).
- * If it is too heavy to move, move it by striking the flanged part of gland with a plastic hammer.
- * Pull it straight with gland assembly lifted with a crane.
 - Exercise care so as not to damage the lip of packing (7, 8, 9, 10, 11) by the threads of rod assembly (2).



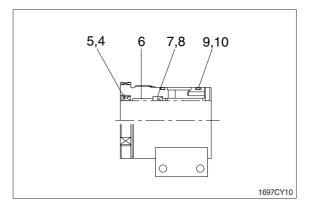
(3) Disassemble the piston assembly

- ① Remove wear ring (14).
- ② Remove dust ring (22) and piston seal (13).
- Exercise care in this operation not to damage the grooves.



(4) Disassemble gland assembly

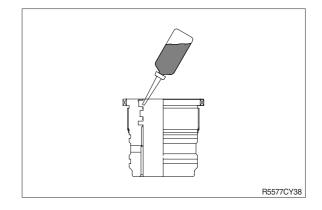
- ① Remove back-up ring (10) and O-ring (9).
- ② Remove retaining ring (5), dust wiper (4).
- ③ Remove back up ring (8), rod seal (7).
- ④ Remove the dry bushing (6).
- Exercise care in this operation not to damage the grooves.
- * Do not remove seal and ring, if does not damaged.



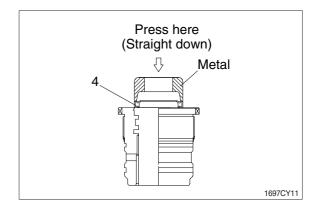
4) ASSEMBLY

(1) Assemble cylinder head assembly

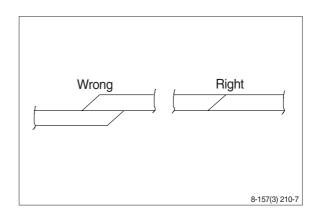
- * Check for scratches or rough surfaces if found smooth with an oil stone.
- ① Coat the inner face of gland (3) with hydraulic oil.



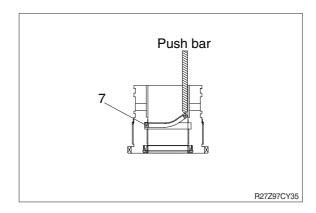
- ② Coat dust wiper (4) with grease and fit dust wiper (4) to the bottom of the hole of dust seal.
 - At this time, press a pad metal to the metal ring of dust seal.
- ③ Fit retain ring (5) to the stop face.



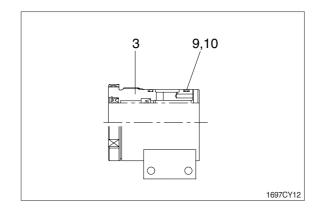
- ④ Fit back up ring (8), rod seal (7) to corresponding grooves, in that order.
- * Coat each packing with hydraulic oil before fitting it.
- ** Insert the backup ring until one side of it is inserted into groove.



- * Rod seal (7) has its own fitting direction. Therefore, confirm it before fitting them.
- Fitting rod seal (7) upside down may damage its lip. Therefore check the correct direction that is shown in fig.

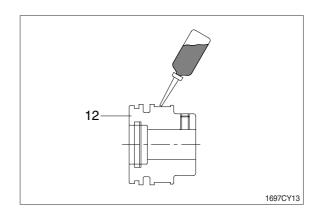


- 5 Fit back up ring (10) to gland (3).
- * Put the backup ring in the warm water of $30\sim50^{\circ}C$.
- ⑥ Fit O-ring (9) to gland (3).

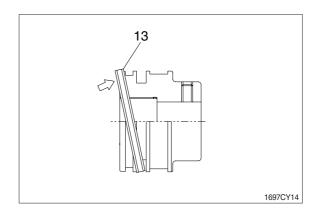


(2) Assemble piston assembly

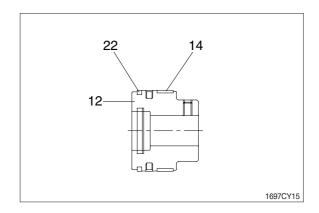
- * Check for scratches or rough surfaces.
 If found smooth with an oil stone.
- ① Coat the outer face of piston (12) with hydraulic oil.



- ② Fit piston seal (13) to piston.
- Put the piston seal in the warm water of 60~100°C for more than 5 minutes.
- * After assembling the piston seal, press its outer diameter to fit in.

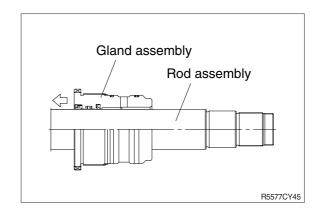


③ Fit wear ring (14) and dust ring (22) to piston (12).

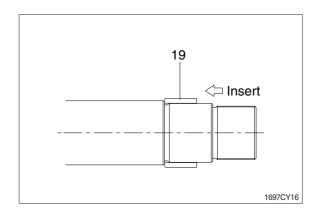


(3) Install piston and cylinder head

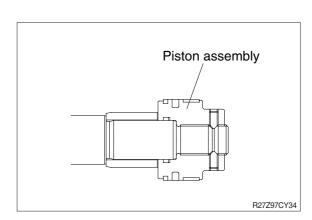
- ① Fix the rod assembly to the work bench.
- ② Apply hydraulic oil to the outer surface of rod assembly (2), the inner surface of piston and gland.
- ③ Insert gland assembly to rod assembly.



- ④ Insert cushion ring (19) to rod assembly.
- * Note that cushion ring (19) has a direction in which it should be fitted.

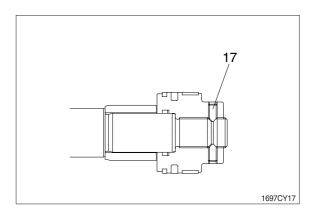


⑤ Fit piston assembly to rod assembly.



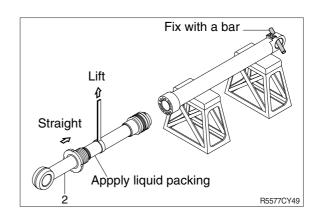
- 6 Fit set screw (17).
 - · Tightening torque :

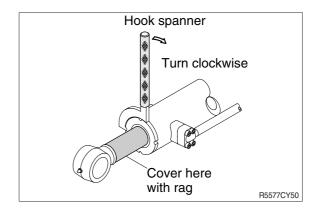
 $2\pm0.2 \text{ kgf} \cdot \text{m} (14.5\pm1.45 \text{ lbf} \cdot \text{ft})$



(3) Overall assemble

- ① Place a V-block on a rigid work bench. Mount the tube assembly (1) on it and fix the assembly by passing a bar through the clevis pin hole to lock the assembly.
- ② Insert the rod assembly in to the tube assembly, while lifting and moving the rod assembly (2) with a crane.
- Be careful not to damage piston seal (13) by thread of tube assembly (1).
- ③ Match the bolt holes in the cylinder head flange to the tapped holes in the tube assembly and tighten socket bolts to a specified torque.
- * Refer to the table of tightening torque.



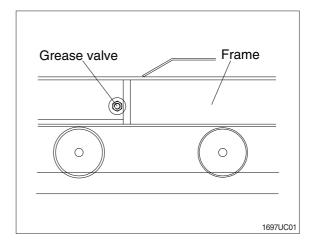


GROUP 10 UNDERCARRIAGE

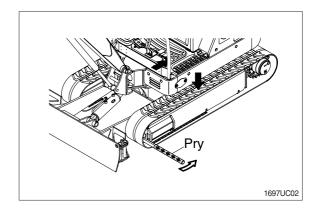
1. RUBBER TRACK

1) REMOVAL

- (1) Loosen tension of the rubber track.
- If track tension is not relieved when the grease valve is loosened, move the machine backwards and forwards.

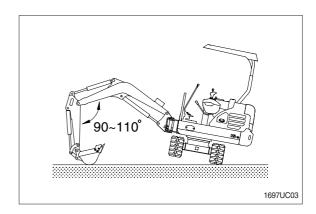


(2) Remove the rubber track from lower frame using pry.



2) INSTALL

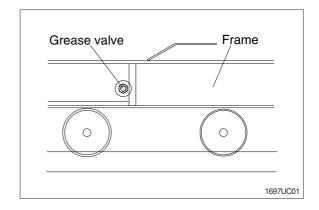
- (1) Carry out installation in the reverse order to removal.
- * Adjust the tension of the rubber track.



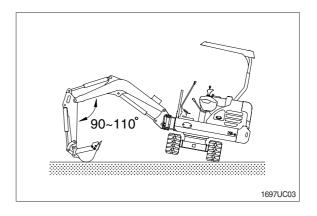
2. TRACK ROLLER

1) REMOVAL

(1) Loosen tension of the rubber track.

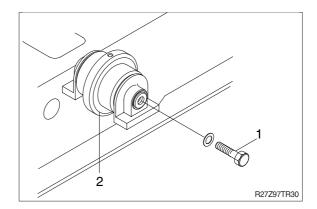


- (2) Using the work equipment, push up track frame on side which is to be removed.
- * After jack up the machine, set a block under the unit.



- (3) Remove the mounting bolt (1) and draw out the track roller (2).
 - · Weight: 3 kg (7 lb)
 - \cdot Tightening torque : 12.3 \pm 1.2 kgf \cdot m

 $(89\pm8.7 \, \text{lbf} \cdot \text{ft})$



2) INSTALL

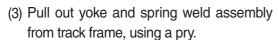
(1) Carry out installation in the reverse order to removal.

3. IDLER AND RECOIL SPRING

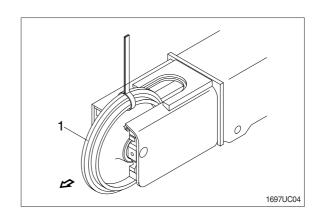
1) REMOVAL

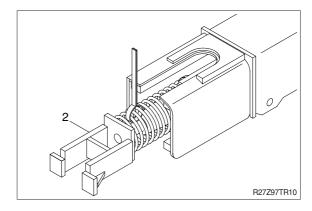
- (1) Remove the track link.
 For detail, see removal of track link.
- (2) Sling the idler (1) and pull out idler and recoil spring assembly from track frame, using a pry.

· Weight: 15 kg (33 lb)



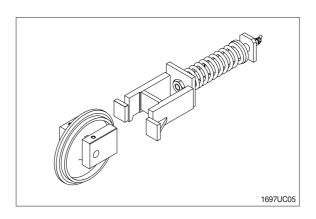
· Weight: 11 kg (24 lb)





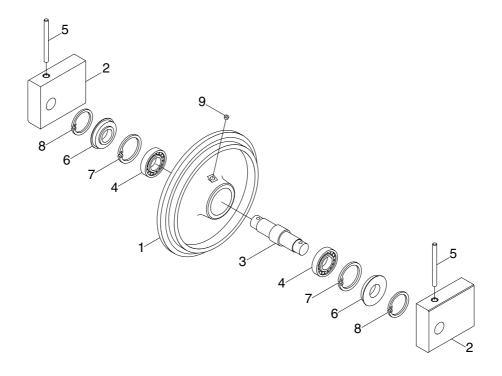
2) INSTALL

- (1) Carry out installation in the reverse order to removal.
- Make sure that the boss on the end face of the recoil cylinder rod is in the hole of the track frame.



3) DISASSEMBLY AND ASSEMBLY OF IDLER

(1) Structure



1697UC06

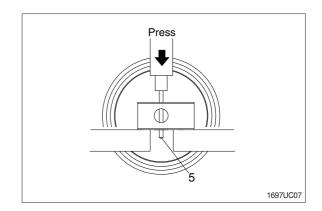
- 1 Shell
- 2 Bracket
- 3 Shaft

- 4 Ball bearing
- 5 Pin
- 6 Oil seal

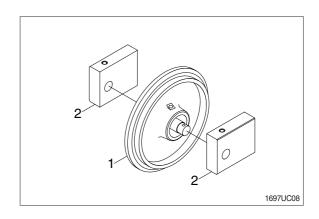
- 7 Snap ring
- 8 Snap ring
- 9 Plug

(2) Disassembly

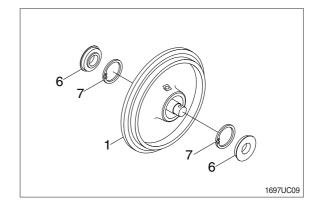
- ① Remove plug and drain oil.
- ② Draw out the spring pin (5), using a press.



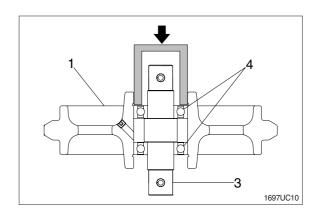
③ Remove brackets (2) from shaft.



- ④ Remove seal assembly (6) from shell (1) by pry.
- * Do not reuse seal assembly after removal.
- ⑤ Remove snap ring (7) from shell (1)

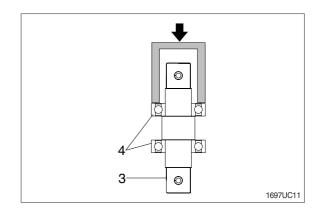


- ⑥ Draw out the ball bearing (4) with shaft(3) using press.
- Remove the ball bearing (4) from shaft, using a special tool.
- * Only remove ball bearing if replacement is necessity.

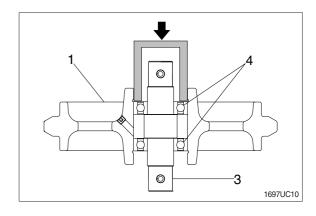


(3) Assembly

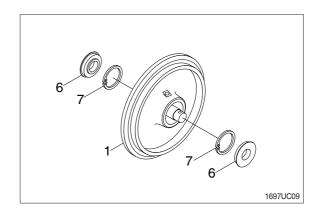
- * Before assembly, clean the parts.
- * Coat the sliding surfaces of all parts with oil.
- ① Do not press it at the normal temperature, assemble ball bearing (4) to shaft (3) by press.



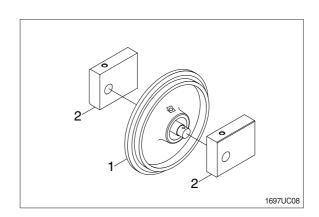
② Insert shaft (3) with ball bearing (4) assembly to shell (1).



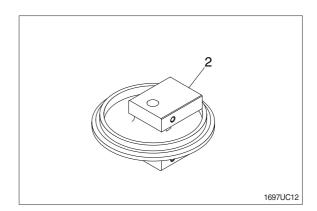
③ Assembly snap ring (7) and seal assembly (6).



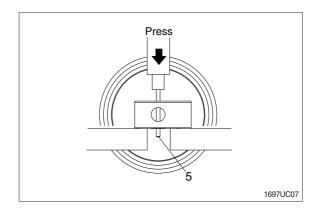
④ Assemble bracket (2) to shell (1).



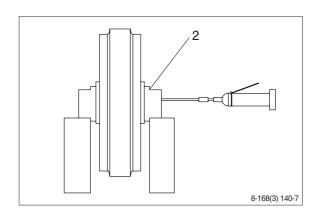
⑤ Install bracket (2) attached with seal (6).



⑥ Knock in the spring pin (5) with a hammer.

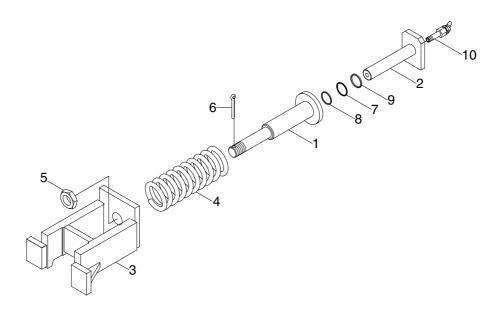


② Lay bracket (2) on its side. Supply engine oil to the specified level, and tighten plug.



4) DISASSEMBLY AND ASSEMBLY OF RECOIL SPRING

(1) Structure



1697UC13

- 1 Cylinder
- 2 Piston rod
- 3 Bracket
- 4 Spring

- 5 Castle nut
- 6 Split pin
- 7 O-ring
- 8 Back-up ring

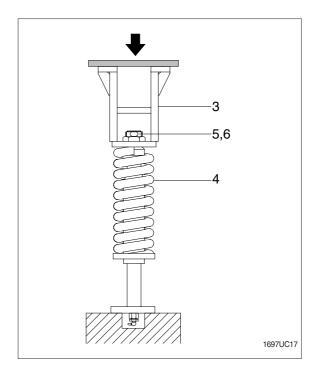
- Packing
- 10 Valve assy

(2) Disassembly

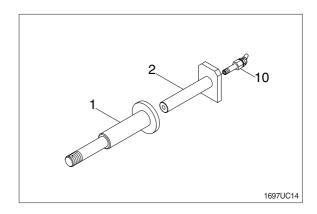
Apply pressure on bracket (3) with a press.

The spring is under a large installed load. This is dangerous, so be sure to set properly.

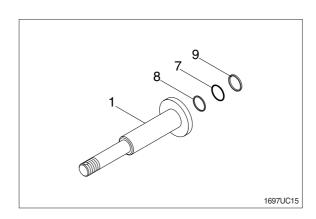
- · Spring set load : 875 kg (1930 lb)
- * Remove split pin (6) and nut (5).
- ② Take enough notice so that the press which pushes down the spring, should not be slipped out in its operation.
- ③ Lighten the press load slowly and remove bracket (6) and spring (4).



- ⑤ Remove piston rod (1) from cylinder (2).
- ⑥ Remove grease valve (10) from piston rod (1).

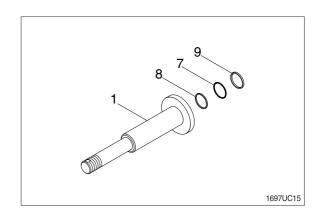


② Remove packing (9), back-up ring (8) and O-ring (7) from cylinder (1).

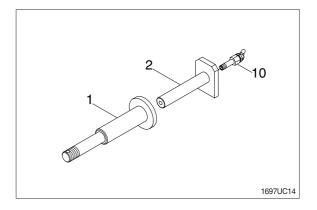


(3) Assembly

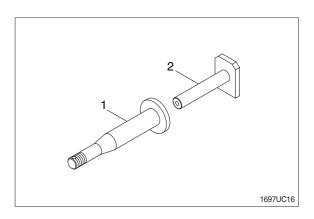
① Install O-ring (7), back-up ring (8), and packing (9) cylinder (1).



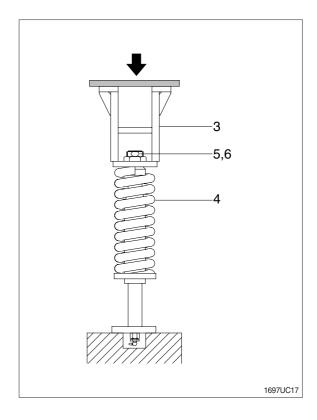
- ② Pour grease into cylinder (1), then push in piston rod (2) by hand.
 After take grease out of grease valve mounting hole, let air out.
- * If air letting is not sufficient, it may be difficult to adjust the tension of crawler.
- ③ Fit grease valve (10) to piston rod (2). \cdot Tightening torque : 10 ± 0.5 kgf \cdot m $(72.4\pm3.6$ lbf \cdot ft)



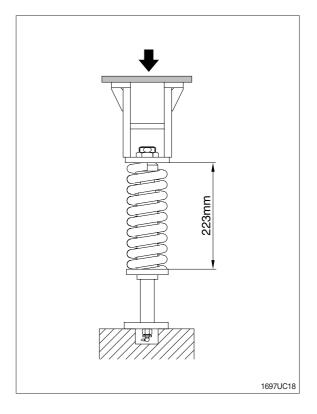
④ Install piston rod (2) to cylinder (1).



- ⑤ Install spring (4) to cylinder (1).
- ⑥ Apply pressure to bracket (3) with a press and tighten nut (5).
- * During the operation, pay attention specially to prevent the press from slipping out.
- 7 Tighten nut (5) and insert split pin (6).

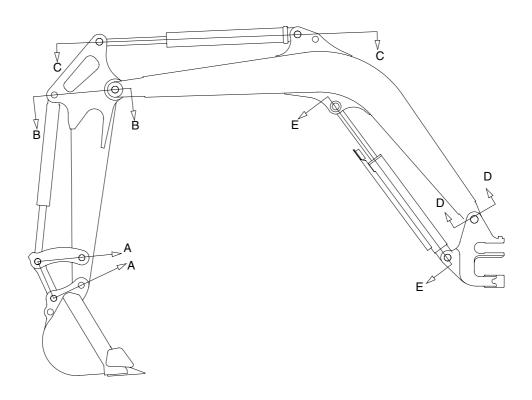


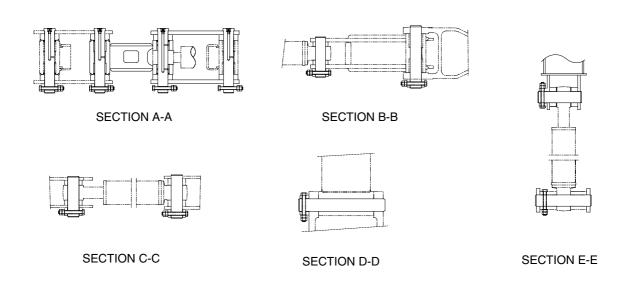
- Solution See Lighten the press load and confirm the set length of spring (4).
 - · Spring length: 223 mm (8.8")



GROUP 11 WORK EQUIPMENT

1. STRUCTURE





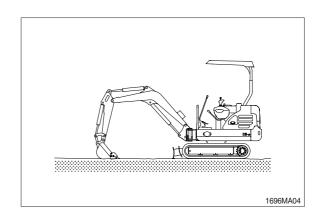
1697AT01

2. REMOVAL AND INSTALL

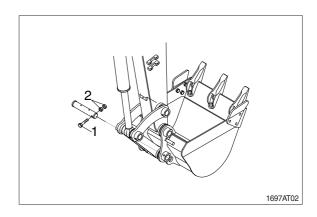
1) BUCKET ASSEMBLY

(1) Removal

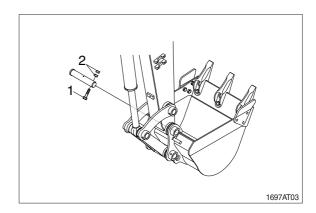
① Lower the work equipment completely to ground with back of bucket facing down.



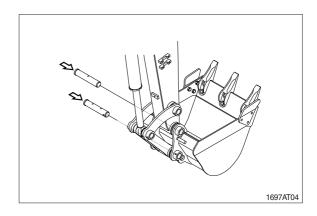
② Remove nut (1), bolt (2) and draw out the pin (4).



Remove nut (1), bolt (2) and draw out the pin (3) then remove the bucket assembly.
 Weight: 40 kg (90 lb)



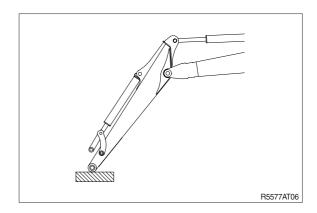
- ① Carry out installation in the reverse order to removal
- ♠ When aligning the mounting position of the pin, do not insert your fingers in the pin hole.
- Adjust the bucket clearance.For detail, see operator's manual.

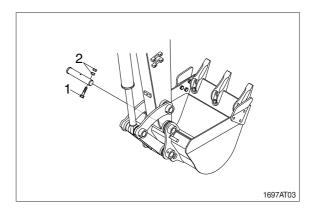


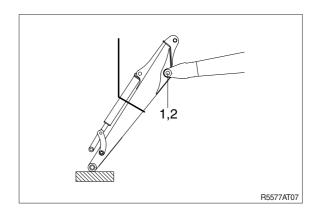
2) ARM ASSEMBLY

(1) Removal

- * Loosen the breather slowly to release the pressure inside the hydraulic tank.
- ♠ Escaping fluid under pressure can penetrated the skin causing serious injury.
- Remove bucket assembly.
 For details, see removal of bucket assembly.
- ② Disconnect bucket cylinder hose (4).
- ▲ Fit blind plugs (5) in the piping at the chassis end securely to prevent oil from spurting out when the engine is started.
- ③ Sling arm cylinder assembly, remove spring, pin stopper and pull out pin.
- * Tie the rod with wire to prevent it from coming out.
- ④ For details, see removal of arm cylinder assembly.
 - Place a wooden block under the cylinder and bring the cylinder down to it.
- ⑤ Remove bolt (1) and pull out the pin (2) then remove the arm assembly.
 - · Weight: 30 kg (70 lb)
- When lifting the arm assembly, always lift the center of gravity.







- ① Carry out installation in the reverse order to removal.
- ♠ When lifting the arm assembly, always lift the center of gravity.
- * Bleed the air from the cylinder.

3) BOOM CYLINDER

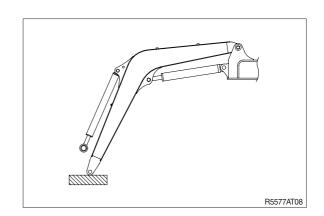
(1) Removal

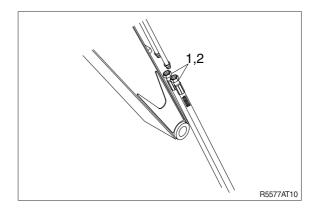
- Remove arm and bucket assembly.
 For details, see removal of arm and bucket assembly.
- ② Remove boom cylinder assembly from boom.

For details, see removal of arm cylinder assembly.

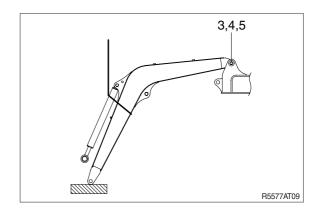


- ④ Disconnect bucket cylinder hose (2) and arm cylinder hose (1).
- When the hose are disconnected, oil may spurt out.
- ⑤ Sling boom assembly (3).





- © Remove bolt (3), nut (4) and pull out the pin (5) then remove boom assembly.
 - · Weight: 65 kg (140 lb)
- When lifting the boom assembly always lift the center of gravity.



- ① Carry out installation in the reverse order to removal.
- ▲ When lifting the arm assembly, always lift the center of gravity.
- * Bleed the air from the cylinder.

